

## CURRICULUM VITAE

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### EDUCATION:

B.S.: Geology, Stanford University (graduated with distinction, 1980).

M.S.: Geological Oceanography, University of Washington (1983).

Ph.D.: Geological Oceanography, University of Washington (1989).

Thesis title: Physical and Chemical Controls on the Growth of Hydrothermal Vent Structures: a Model of Transport and Chemical Reaction (R.E. McDuff, J.R. Delaney, Advisors).

### PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE:

Physical Science Technician/Geologic Field Asst, U.S.G.S, Office of Marine Geology (1979 to 1981).

Research and teaching assistant, University of Washington (1982 to 1988).

Post-Doctoral Scholar, Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution (1989).

Post-Doctoral Investigator, Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution (1990).

Assistant Scientist, Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution (1990 to 1994).

Associate Scientist, Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution (1994 to 1998).

Associate Scientist w/tenure, Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution (1999 to 2008).

Senior Scientist, Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution (2008 to present).

Institute Director, Deep Ocean Exploration Institute, WHOI (2008 to present).

### PROFESSIONAL AFFILIATIONS:

Member, American Geophysical Union (1983 - present)

Member, Geochemical Society (1987 - present)

### RESEARCH INTERESTS:

- Quantification of heat and mass transfer in hydrothermal systems.
- Field studies of active vent sites, including development and use of instrumentation at active vent sites.
- Examination of mineral textures, trace element distributions, and mineral precipitation processes in seafloor massive sulfide deposits.

### PARTICIPATION IN EDUCATION PROGRAM:

Joint Committee on Chemical Oceanography (JCCO) 1996-2002; 2004-present

Chair of JCCO (Sept 1, 1999 – Aug. 31, 2002)

Education council (2000-2002, 2004-present)

Education Coordinator, Marine Chemistry and Geochemistry Department (2004-2008)

## **PUBLICATIONS IN REFEREED JOURNALS AND BOOKS:**

- Tivey, M.K. and J.R. Delaney (1985). Sulfide deposits from the Endeavour Segment of the Juan de Fuca Ridge. *Marine Mining*, **5**, 165-179.
- Lupton, J.E., J.R. Delaney, H.P. Johnson and M.K. Tivey (1985). Entrainment and vertical transport of deep-ocean water by buoyant hydrothermal plumes. *Nature*, **316**, 621-623.
- Tivey, M.K. and J.R. Delaney (1986). Growth of large sulfide structures on the Endeavour Segment of the Juan de Fuca Ridge. *Earth and Planetary Science Letters*, **77**, 303-317.
- Koski, R., S.D. Scott, M.D. Hannington, J.R. Delaney and M.K. Tivey (1987). Hydrothermal processes and massive sulfide deposits on the Juan de Fuca Ridge and other northeast Pacific spreading axes. In: *Geology and Resource Potential of the Continental Margin of Western North America and Adjacent Ocean Basins --- Beaufort Sea to Baja California* (D.W. Scholl, A. Grantz and J.G. Vedder, eds.), Circum-Pacific Council for Energy and Mineral Resources, Earth sciences series volume 6, Houston, Texas, pp. 621-638.
- Tivey, M.K. and R.E. McDuff (1990). Mineral precipitation in the walls of black smoker chimneys: a quantitative model of transport and chemical reaction. *Journal of Geophysical Research*, **95**, 12617-12637.
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- Delaney, J.R., V. Robigou, R.E. McDuff and M.K. Tivey (1992). Geology of a vigorous hydrothermal system on the Endeavour segment, Juan de Fuca Ridge. *Journal of Geophysical Research*, **97**, 19663-19682.
- Rona, P.A., M.D. Hannington, C.V. Raman, G. Thompson, M.K. Tivey, S.E. Humphris, C. Lalou, and S. Petersen (1993). Active and relict seafloor hydrothermal mineralization at the TAG hydrothermal field, Mid-Atlantic Ridge. *Economic Geology*, **88**, 1989-2017.
- Zhu, C., H. Xu, E.S. Ilton, D.R. Veblen, D.J. Henry, M.K. Tivey, and G. Thompson (1994). TEM-AEM observations of Cl-rich amphibole and biotite and possible petrologic implications. *American Mineralogist*, **79**, 909-920.
- Tivey, M.K. (1995a). The influence of hydrothermal fluid composition and advection rates on black smoker chimney mineralogy: Insights from modeling transport and reaction. *Geochim. Cosmochim. Acta*, **59**, 1933-1949.
- Tivey, M.K. (1995b). Modeling Chimney Growth and Associated Fluid Flow at Seafloor Hydrothermal Vent Sites. In: *Seafloor Hydrothermal Systems: Physical, Chemical, Biological, and Geological Interactions* (S. E. Humphris, R. A. Zierenberg, L. S. Mullineaux, and R. E. Thomson, eds.). AGU Monograph Series, No. 91. American Geophysical Union, Washington, DC, pp. 158-177.
- Tivey, M.K., S.E. Humphris, G. Thompson, M.D. Hannington, and P.A. Rona (1995). Deducing patterns of fluid flow and mixing within the TAG active hydrothermal mound using mineralogical and geochemical data. *Journal of Geophysical Research*, **100**, 12,527-12,555.
- Hannington, M.D., M.K. Tivey, A.C.L. Larocque, S. Petersen, and P.A. Rona (1995). The occurrence of gold in sulfide deposits of the TAG hydrothermal field, Mid-Atlantic Ridge. *Can. Mineralogist*, **33**, 1285-1310.
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- Humphris, S.E., P.M. Herzig, D.J. Miller, J.C. Alt, K. Becker, D. Brown, G. Burgmann, H. Chiba, Y. Fouquet, J.B. Gemmeil, G. Guerin, M.D. Hannington, N.G. Holm, J.J. Honnorez, G.J. Iturrino, R. Knott, R. Ludwig, K. Nakamura, S. Petersen, A-L. Reysenbach, P.A. Rona, S. Smith, A.A. Sturz, M.K. Tivey, and X. Zhao (1995). The internal structure of an active sea-floor massive sulphide deposit. *Nature*, **377**, 713-716.
- Langmuir, C., S. Humphris, D. Fornari, C. Van Dover, K. Von Damm, M.K. Tivey, D. Colodner, J.-L. Charlou, D. Desonie, C. Wilson, Y. Fouquet, G. Klinkhammer, and H. Bougault (1997). Hydrothermal vents near a mantle hot spot: the Lucky Strike vent field at 37°N on the Mid-Atlantic Ridge. *Earth Planet. Sci. Lett.*, **148**, 69-91.
- Tivey, M.K., and S. Singh (1997). Nondestructive imaging of fragile sea-floor vent deposit samples. *Geology*, **25**, 931-934.
- Tivey, M.K. (1998). Documenting textures and mineral abundances in minicores from the TAG active hydrothermal mound using x-ray computed tomography. *In*: Herzig, P.M., S.E. Humphris, D.J. Miller, and R.A. Zierenberg (Eds.), Proc. ODP, Sci. Results, 158: College Station, TX (Ocean Drilling Program), 201-210.
- Tivey, M.K., R.A. Mills and D.A.H. Teagle (1998). Temperature and salinity of fluid inclusions in anhydrite as indicators of seawater entrainment and heating in the TAG active mound. *In*: Herzig, P.M., S.E. Humphris, D.J. Miller, and R.A. Zierenberg (Eds.), Proc. ODP, Sci. Results, 158: College Station, TX (Ocean Drilling Program), 179-190.
- Mills, R.A., D.A.H. Teagle, and M.K. Tivey (1998). Fluid mixing and anhydrite precipitation within the TAG mound. *In*: Herzig, P.M., S.E. Humphris, D.J. Miller, and R.A. Zierenberg (Eds.), Proc. ODP, Sci. Results, 158: College Station, TX (Ocean Drilling Program), 119-127.
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- Tivey, M.K., D.S. Stakes, T.L. Cook, M.D. Hannington, and S. Petersen (1999). A model for growth of steep-sided vent structures on the Endeavour Segment of the Juan de Fuca Ridge: results of a petrologic and geochemical study. *J. Geophys. Res.*, **104**, 22,859-22,883.
- Humphris, S.E. and M.K. Tivey (2000), A synthesis of geological and geochemical investigations of the TAG Hydrothermal Field: Insights into fluid flow and mixing processes in a hydrothermal system, *In*: Y. Dilek, E. Moores, D. Elthon, A. Nicholas (eds.), *Ophiolites and Oceanic Crust: New Insights from Field Studies and the Ocean Drilling Program*: Boulder, Colorado, GSA Special Paper 349, p. 213-235.
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- Tivey, M.K., A.M. Bradley, T.M. Joyce, and D. Kadko (2002). Insights into tide-related variability at seafloor hydrothermal vents from time-series temperature measurements. *Earth and Planet. Sci. Lett.* **202**, 693-707.

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- Daly, K.L., R.H. Byrne, A.G. Dickson, S.M. Gallagher, M.J. Perry, and M.K. Tivey (2004), Chemical and biological sensors for time-series research: current status and new directions, *Marine Tech. Soc. Journal*, 38, no. 2, 121-143.
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- Kormas, K., M.K. Tivey, K.L. Von Damm, and A. Teske (2006). Bacterial and archaeal phylotypes associated with distinct mineralogical layers of a white smoker spire from a deep-sea hydrothermal vent site (9°N, East Pacific Rise), *Environmental microbiology*, 8(5), 909-920.
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- Zhu, W., M.K. Tivey, H. Gittings, and P.R. Craddock (2007), Permeability-porosity relationships in seafloor vent deposits: Dependence on pore evolution processes, *J. Geophys. Res.*, 112, B05208, doi:10.1029/2006JB004716.
- Tivey, M.K. (2007), Generation of Seafloor Hydrothermal Vent Fluids and Associated Mineral Deposits, *Oceanography* 20, No. 1, 50-65.
- Pagé, A., M.K. Tivey, D.S. Stakes, and A-L. Reysenbach (2008), Temporal and spatial archaeal colonization of hydrothermal vent deposits, *Environmental Microbiology*, doi:10.1111/j.1462-2920.2007.01505.x
- Ferrini, V. L., M. K. Tivey, S. M. Carbotte, F. Martinez, and C. Roman (2008), Variable morphologic expression of volcanic, tectonic, and hydrothermal processes at six hydrothermal vent fields in the Lau back-arc basin, *Geochem. Geophys. Geosyst.*, 9, Q07022, doi:10.1029/2008GC002047.

#### **OTHER PUBLICATIONS:**

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- Tivey, M.K. (1991). Hydrothermal vent systems. *Oceanus*, **34**, 68-74.

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- Cook, T., D. Stakes, and M. Tivey (1993). Initial results of drilling actively venting massive sulfide structures on the Endeavour Segment, Juan de Fuca Ridge, *InterRidge News*, Spring 1993.
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- Tivey, M.K., S. Carbotte, J. Cowen, C. Fox, J. Hildebrand, D. Kelley, A-L. Reysenbach, K. Rubin, T. Shank, R. Thomson, and K. Von Damm (2000). NEPTUNE Science White Paper #4: Opportunities for Investigating Ridge-Crest Processes (<http://www.neptune.washington.edu>).
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- Tivey, M.K., Bemis, K., Bradley, A.M., Butterfield, J., Delaney, J.R., Ding, K., Dziak, R.P., Fisher, C., Fox, C.G., Hautala, S., Jackson, D., Jannasch, H.W., Johnson, H.P., Juniper, S.K., Kadko, D., Kelley, D.S., Lilley, M., McDuff, R.E., Rona, P., Sarrazin, J., Schultz, A., Seyfried, W.E., Jr., Thomson, R.E., Wheat, C.G., Wilcock, W., Wright, D., and Yoerger, D. (2000). The RIDGE Endeavour Segment seafloor observatory: Recent successes and an overview of coordinated experiments for Y2K. *RIDGE Events*, 11(1): 10-17.
- Delaney, J.R., D.S. Kelley, E.A. Mathez, D.R. Yoerger, J. Baross, M.O. Schrenk, M.K. Tivey, J. Kaye, and V. Robigou (2001), "Edifice Rex" sulfide recovery project: analysis of submarine hydrothermal, microbial habitat, *Eos, Trans., AGU* 82, 67, 72-73.
- Seyfried, W.E., K.S Johnson, and M.K. Tivey conveners (2001), In situ sensors: their development and application for the study of chemical, physical and biological systems at Mid-Ocean Ridges, RIDGE Workshop Report.
- Williams, A.J. and M.K. Tivey (2001), Tidal currents at hydrothermal vents, Juan de Fuca Ridge, *Sea Technology* 42, 62-64.
- Tivey, M.K. and R.E. McDuff (2001). RIDGE Endeavour Observatory Results Workshop, RIDGE Workshop Report, [http://ridge2000.bio.psu.edu/wkshop\\_repts/Endeavourobservatory.pdf](http://ridge2000.bio.psu.edu/wkshop_repts/Endeavourobservatory.pdf)
- Schofield, O., and M.K. Tivey (2004), Meeting Report: Building a Window to the Sea: Ocean Research Interactive Observatory Networks (ORION), *Oceanography* 17, no. 2, 113-120.

Tivey, M.K., 2004, The Remarkable Diversity of Seafloor Vents, *Oceanus* 42, no. 2, 60-65.  
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Geosciences Professional Services, Inc., 140 pp.

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