

August 12-16 2012 ■ New York City



The

# Physics of Estuaries and Coastal Seas

Symposium

# **History of PECS**

During the 1950s and '60s, coastal engineers and coastal oceanographers focused on different problems with regard to estuaries. Coastal engineering problems related mostly to stability of tidal inlets, land reclamation and the closure of estuaries and bays for storm surge protection. Solving these problems required knowledge of tides and tidal currents. In contrast, coastal oceanographers tended to concentrate on tidal mean properties including salinity, stratification, gravitational circulation. While coastal engineers derived their tools from hydraulics, coastal oceanographers relied on geophysical fluid dynamics.

In the seventies the coastal engineers started to face different types of problems relating mostly to water quality. Because water quality is largely determine by tidal mean motions, the coastal engineers began to seek help from coastal oceanographers. As a result of this the coastal oceanographers detected an interest in their work that had been absent in the community of blue water oceanographers.

The logical place for the two disciplines to meet and exchange ideas seemed to be the biennial International Conference on Coastal Engineering (ICCE). Unfortunately, the forum of the ICCE became increasingly focused on the

nearshore, relegating estuarine problems to the status of stepchild. It was at the ICCE of 1976 that a small group of coastal engineers and coastal oceanographers realised that their interests would be better served by a specialty conference focusing on the physics of estuaries. The idea was to have this conference at the same venue and either directly preceding or following the ICCE. This idea ultimately was abandoned because it was difficult to find host institutions in some of the places where the ICCE was held.

With the intent of focusing on estuaries, the first conference was organised in September 1978 in Hamburg. The second conference did not take place until 1984 in Miami. Since 1984 conferences have been held every two years. With the inclusion of physics of coastal seas in 1990, the conference series became known as PECS. A complete list of the conferences, chairpersons and host institutions is given below.

PECS has an advisory board consisting of the chairpersons of the previous meetings. The board ensures that future conferences adhere to the above mentioned objectives. The board also selects the venue of future conferences. Organising a conference and publishing conference papers is the sole responsibility of the local organising committee.

#### **List of Past Conferences**

- 1978 Hamburg, Germany organised by Jürgen Sündermann, University of Hamburg, Institute for Oceanography.
- Proceedings: Mathematical Modeling of Estuarine Physics, Eds.: J. Sündermann and K. P. Holz, Lecture Notes on Coastal and Estuarine Studies, Springer-Verlag.
- 1984 Miami, Florida, USA organised by Jacobus van de Kreeke, University of Miami, Rosenstiel School of Marine and Atmospheric Science.
- Proceedings: Physics of Shallow Estuaries and Bays, Ed.: J. van de Kreeke, Lecture Notes on Coastal and Estuarine Studies, Springer-Verlag.
- 1986 Qingdao, China organised by Huatong Wang, Ocean University of Qingdao.
- Proceedings: Physics of Shallow Seas, Eds: Huatong Wang, Jinyong Wang and Hua Day, China Ocean Press.
- 1988 Monterey, California, USA organised by Ralph Cheng, U.S. Geological Survey.
- Proceedings: Residual Currents and Long-term Transport, Ed.: R.T.Cheng, Coastal and Estuarine Studies, Springer-Verlag.
- 1990 Gregynog, Wales, UK organised by David Prandle, Proudman Oceanographic Laboratory, Bidston Observatory.
- Proceedings: Dynamics and Exchanges in Estuaries and the Coastal Zone, Ed.: D. Prandle, Coastal and Estuarine Studies, American Geophysical Union.
- 1992 Margaret River, Australia organised by Charitha Pattiaratchi, University of Western Australia.
- Proceedings: Mixing in Estuaries and Coastal Seas, Ed.: Ch. Pattiaratchi, Coastal and Estuarine Studies, American Geophysical Union.
- 1994 Woods Hole, Massachusetts, USA organised by David Aubrey, Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution.
- Proceedings: Buoyancy Effects on Coastal an Estuarine Dynamics, Eds.: D.G. Aubrey and C.T. Friedrichs, Coastal and Estuarine Studies, American Geophysical Union. Sediment Transport and Buoyancy in Estuaries, Ed.: D.G. Aubrey, Journal of Coastal Research, Special Issue No. 25, 1997.

- 1996 The Hague, The Netherlands organised by Job Dronkers, National Institute for Coastal and Marine Management.
- Proceedings: Physics of Estuaries and Coastal Seas, Eds.: J. Dronkers and M.B.A.M. Scheffers, A.A. Balkema Publishers.
- 1998 Matsuyama, Japan organised by Tetsuo Yanagi, Ehime University.
- Proceedings: Interactions between Estuaries, Coastal Seas and Shelf Seas, Ed.: T. Yanagi, Terra Scientific Publishing Company, Tokyo.
- 2000 Norfolk, Virginia, USA organised by Carl Friedrichs, College of William and Mary, Virginia Institute of Marine Science and Arnoldo Valle-Levinson, Old Dominion University, Center for Coastal Physical Oceanography.
- Proceedings: Special issues of Continental Shelf Research - 2002, 22(11-13) and 22(18-19), Eds.: C.T. Friedrichs and A. Valle-Levinson.
- 2002 Hamburg, Germany jointly organised by Hans Burchard, Institute for Oceanography of the University of Hamburg, and Iris Grabemann and Jens Kappenberg, GKSS Research Centre, Geesthacht, Germany.
- Proceedings: Special issue of Ocean Dynamics
   2003, 53(3), Eds.: H. Burchard, I. Grabemann and J. Kappenberg.
- 2004 Mérida, Yucatán, México organised by Paulo Salles, Institute of Engineering, National Autonomous University of Mexico.
- Proceedings: Special issues of Ocean Dynamics
   2005, 55(5-6) and 2006, 56(3-4), Eds.: P. Salles and A.I. Souza.
- 2006 Astoria, Oregon, USA organised by David Jay, Civil and Environmental Engineering Department, Portland State University, Oregon.
- Proceedings: Special issue of Continental Shelf Research 2009, 29(1), Eds: P. MacCready and D.A. Jay.
- 2008 Liverpool, England, UK organised by Alejandro Souza, Proudman Oceanographic Laboratory, Liverpool.
- Proceedings: Special issue of Ocean Dynamics.
- 2010 Colombo, Sri Lanka organised by Charitha Pattiaratchi, The University of Western Australia.

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# **Scientific Program & Schedule**

#### Sunday, August 12, 2012

5-9 PM: Registration

6-8 PM: Icebreaker cocktails and hors d'oeuvres

#### Monday, August 13

7:30-8:30 AM: Breakfast

8:30 AM-5:30 PM: Talks and Poster Sessions

#### Monday evening

Sponsor's Reception (including Jazz music)

### Tuesday, August 14

7:30-8:30 AM: Breakfast

8:30 AM-5:30 PM: Talks and Poster Sessions

## Wednesday, August 15

7:30-8:30 AM: Breakfast

8:30 AM-5:30 PM: Talks and Poster Sessions

## Wednesday evening

Cruise on New York Harbor and Hudson River aboard the S/V Clipper City

#### Thursday, August 16

7:30-8:30 AM: Breakfast

8:30 AM-5:30 PM: Talks and Poster Sessions

#### Thursday evening

PECS Banquet at the Battery Gardens Restaurant overlooking New York Harbor

# Monday, August 13th Presentations

#### 7:30-8:30 AM: Breakfast

Time	Name	Title
8:30	Henk Schuttelaars	Import of Sediment Resulting from Internal Mixing Asymmetry
8:45	Denise Wehr	Simulation of Cohesive Sediment Transport and Fluid Mud Dynamics in the Ems Estuary
9:00	David Todd	Analysis and Modeling of Turbulence- Controlled Flocculation in a Macro-Tidal Estuary
9:15	Lissa MacVeen	Sediment Dynamics in the Shallowest Regions of an Estuary
9:30	John Largier	Salt-Trap Estuaries: Morphology, Hydrodynamics and Water Properties
9:45	AM Posters (See Below)	
11:15	Mike Whitney	Sill Effects on Physical Dynamics in Long Island Sound
11:30	Peng Cheng	The Role of Lateral Advection in Residual Dynamics of Tidal Estuaries
11:45	Federic Cyr	Tidally-Induced Boundary Mixing in a Large Scale Estuary
12:00	Peter Holterman	The Baltic Sea Tracer Release Experiment: Mixing Processes and Mixing Rates
12:15	Ton Hoitlink	Observations of Turbulence in Geophysical Surface Flows using ADCP's

12:30	Lunch	
13:45	Hans Burchard	Residual Flow Profile Decomposition of Estuarine Circulation
14:00	Rusty Holleman	Transient Dispersive Processes in Channel-Shoal Estuaries
14:15	Carlos Schettini	Circulation and Hydrography of Semi- Arid Brazilian Low-Inflow Estuaries
14:30	Yasha Hetzel	Varying Exchange Flow for Two Entrance Channels in a Subtropical Inverse Estuary
14:45	Julie Pietrzak	Roles of Wind Driven and Tidal Straining Induced Upwelling in the Rhine Region of Freshwater Influence
15:00	PM Posters (See Below)	
16:30	Joanna Staneva	Response of the German Bight Hydro and Sediment Dynamics to Wave, Tidal and Atmospheric Forcing
16:45	Yun Li	Modeling Study of the Mechanisms of Wind-Induced Lateral Circulation in a Straight, Stratified Channel
17:00	Anirban Guha	Estuary Classification Revisited
17:15	Sally Warner	Quantification of Tidally Induced Form Drag Over Rough Topography within an Estuary

Continued on next page

## **Monday Morning Posters**

Dongming Yang	Connectivity within Great South Bay and Its Relation to Tidal and Wind-Driven Currents	
Grant McCardell	M6 Overtides in a Frictional Estuary	
Debora Bellafiore	The Po River Plume Modeling: State of the Art and New Modeling Tools for Hydrodynamic Studies in Deltas	
Fernanda Achete	Assessing Suspended Sediment Dynamics in San Francisco Bay Coupling Landsat Satellite Imagery, in situ Data and Numerical Mode	
Jack McSweeney	Sediment Transport Processes in the Delaware's Estuarine Turbidity Maximum	
Jim Hench	Observations of Small-Scale Spatial Variability in Currents and Turbulence on Coral Reefs	
Matias Duran-Matute	Numerical Modeling of Density Induced SPN Transport into the Western Wadden Sea Across Tidal Watersheds	

# Monday Afternoon Posters

Pieter Roos	Influence of Time- and Depth-Dependent Eddy Viscosity on the Dynamics of Tidal Sand Waves
Mike Muglia	North Carolina Gulf Stream Frontal Interaction with Surface Currents on the Continental Shelf North of Cape Hatteras
Maria Aristizabal	Salt Fluxes in Delaware Bay Estuary from an Eulerian and Salinity Classes Perspective

Megan Williams	Large Wave Induced Mixing in a Shallow Bar- Built Estuary
Marius Becker	The Impact of Morphology on Tide-Driven Fluid Mud Dynamics in an Estuarine Turbidity Zone
Eliane Truccolo	Estuary-Shelf Interaction and Its Influence on the Hydrodynamics of a Highly Stratified Estuary: Itajai-Acu River Estuary, Brazil
Rooni Mathew	Transport Processes and Regimes for Suspended Sediments in the Lower Passaic River

# Monday evening

Sponsor's Reception (including Jazz music)

# **Tuesday, August 15th Presentations**

#### 7:30-8:30 AM: Breakfast

Time	Name	Title
8:30	Shih-Nan Chen	Across-Stream Momentum Budget of Positively and Negatively Buoyant River Outflows
8:45	Julia Moriarty	Gravity-Driven Transport on a Relatively Flat Active Margin with Complicated Bathymetry: The Waipaoa River Continental Shelf
9:00	Carola van der Hout	A Closer Look into the Transport of Suspended Matter in the Rhine ROFI
9:15	Carl Friedrichs	Damping of Turbulence by Suspended Sediment: Ramifications of Under- Saturated, Critically-Saturated and Over-Saturated Condition
9:30	Suzanna Jackson	Interactions Between Turbulence and Suspended Particulate Matter Charac- teristics in the River Estuary Transition Zone of a Macrotidal Estuary
9:45	AM Posters (see below)	
11:15	Robert Wilson	Interaction of Wind and Tidal Straining in Western Long Island Sound
11:30	Dave Ullman	Influence of Lateral Circulation and Intratidal Variability in Currents, Hy- drography and Vertical Mixing on the Generation of Residual Currents in a Wide Estuary

11:45	Audric Collignon	Turbulence Dynamics and Vertical Mixing at the Shoal-Channel Interface in a Partially-Stratified Estuary
12:00	Kim Arnott	Temporal Variability of Dissipation from Channel to Channel Wall in a Coastal Plain Estuary
12:15	Malcolm Scully	Parameterizations of Turbulence in Estuarine Models: How Well Do We Really Understand Mixing?
12:30	Lunch	
13:45	John Simpson	"The Ekman Drain": A Conduit to the Deep Ocean for Shelf Material
14:00	Harvey Seim	Shelf and Slope Circulation Inshore of the Charleston Bump
14:15	Clinton Winant	Tidal Circulation on the Yucatan Shelf
14:30	Ismael Marion-Tapia	Astronomic, Atmospheric and Oceano- graphic Controls of Sea Level and Coastal Currents on a Wide and Shal- low Continental Shelf
14:45	Charitha Pattiarat- chi	Interactions between Dense Shelf Water Cascades and Wind Driven Up- welling in South-West Australia
15:00	PM Posters (see below)	
16:30	Gemma Franklin	Effect of Reef Roughness on Wave Set- Up and Surf Zone Currents
16:45	Cecilia Enriquez	Mechanisms Driving the Circulation in a Fringing Reef Lagoon: A Numerical Study

Continued on next page

17:00	Sarah Giddings	Enhancement of Reverse Estuarine Circulation Events and Coastal Con- nectivity Due to Plume Intrusions from an Alongshore Estuary
17:15	Nick Nidzieko	Tidal Control of Biogeochemical Cycling in a Mesotidal Estuary

## **Tuesday Morning Posters**

William Stark	Glider-Based Observations of the Physical Forcing of Wintertime Blooms on the Outer Shelf and Slope in Long Bay, SC, USA
Erik Olvera-Prado	Hydrodynamics of the Papaloapan Basin Lagoons from Measurements and Numerical Modeling
Arnoldo Valle- Levinson	Residual Circulation in Fjords: Is It 2-Layered or 3-Layered?
Andy Manning	Observations of Floc Size and Settling Velocity Along a Longitudinal Estuarine Transect
Jianfeng Wang	The Influence of Discharge, Wind and Tides on Near Field Plume Dynamics
Wenxia Zhang	The Impact of Stratification on Bottom Boundary Layer Thickness within a Shelf
Erik Ensing	Three-dimensional tidal flows in estuaries with converging width and slippery bottom: a simple model

# Tuesday Afternoon Posters

Joe Jurisa	Mixing and Structure of a Buoyant Plume Subjected to Offshore Winds	
Dennis Oberrecht	An Engineering Scientific Approach of Net Sediment Transport Behavior in the Ems Estuary, Germany	
Nickitas Georgas	Validation of a Wetting and Drying Algorithm in a Shallow Tidal Creek and Marsh System	
Jurre de Vries	Spatial and Temporal Variability of Tidal Characteristics in the Marsdiep	
Johanna Rosman	Assessing the Performance of Standard Bottom Drag Parameterizations on Coral Reefs	
Rocky Geyer	Estuarine Fronts and the Spring-Neap Transition	
Georgia Kakoulaki	Drifting with the wind in the Merrimack River Plume	

# Wednesday, August 16th Presentations

7:30-8:30 AM: Breakfast

Time	Name	Title
8:30	Alex Souza	Modeling Sediment Transport in a Macrotidal, Funnel-Shaped, Bi-Channel Estuary
8:45	Gail Kineke	Lutocline Formation and Breakdown in a Muddy Estuary
9:00	Bram Prooijen	A One-Dimensional Model for Sediment Dynamics in Short Tidal Basins
9:15	Zheng Wang	Interaction Between Suspended Sediment Transport and Tidal Amplification in an Estuary
9:30	Han Winterwerp	Regime Shifts in Muddy Estuaries: Tidal Response to River Deepening and Embanking
9:45	AM Posters (see below)	
11:15	Jim O'Donnel	The Spatial Structure of Extreme Sea- Level Statistics in Long Island Sound
11:30	Phillip Orton	Detailed Modeling of Recent Severe Storm Tides in the NY/NJ Harbor Estuary
11:45	Barend Van Maanen	The Effects of Fetch-Limited Wind Waves and Sea-Level Rise on the Vvolution of Tidal Embayments
12:00	Gerald Herrling	Morphological Response of Shoreface- Connected Ridges to High-Energy Hydrodynamic Conditions

12:15	Eva Kwoll	Quantification of Tide-Driven Variations of Suspended Sediment Properties and Transport Patterns Over Large Bedforms in a Tidal Inlet Channel
12:30	Lunch	
13:45	Wim Ridderinkhof	Effect of Ocean-Backbarrier Basin Exchange on the Characteristics of Ebb- Tidal Deltas
14:00	Aldo Sottolichio	3D Modeling of the Turbidity Maximum in the Macrotidal Gironde Estuary: Validation and Sensitivity to Seasonal Forcings
14:15	Maarten van der Vegt	Water and Sediment Division at a Stratified Tidal Junction
15:00	PM Posters (see below)	
16:30	Abdel Nnafie	Nonlinear Response of Shoreface- Connected Sandridges to Offshore Sand Extraction for a Realistic Inner Shelf Slope
16:45	Ronald Brouwer	Influence of Basin Geometry on Equilibrium and Stability of Double Inlet Systems
17:00	Tjerk Zitman	Importance of Eddy Viscosity Parametrisation in Modeling Lateral Sediment Accumulation in Tidal Channels

Continued on next page

## Wednesday Morning Posters

David Ralston	Simpson Number Transitions in the Hudson River Estuary
Sabrina Parra	Tide and Wave-Induced Variations in Turbulent Kinetic Energy at a Buoyant Jet Discharge
WenLong Chen	Modeling the Competition Between Wind- Driven and Density-Driven Circulation in the Ems Estuary
Adolfo Contreras	Circulation of the Terminos Lagoon, Mexico: Observations and Modeling
Rob Schindler	Effects of Evolving Estuarine Floc Population on Acoustic and Optically-Derived Estimates of SPM Concentration Over a Tidal Cycle
Rafael Ramirez- Mendoza	Predicting Suspended Particulate Matter in Shelf Seas with an Application to the Irish Sea
Maggie McKeon	Salt-Wedge Dynamics and Effects on Contaminated Sediment Transport in the Duwamish River Estuary, Seattle, WA

## Wednesday Afternoon Posters

Mohit Kumar	Influence of Viscosity Formulation on Tidal Flow in Estuaries
Lauren Ross	Lagrangian Observations with Analysis of Seasonal Variation Over a Region Influenced by the Mobile Bay Outflow Plume in the Gulf of Mexico
Florence Toublanc	Ebb/Flood Dominance Inversion Over a Neap/ Spring Tidal Cycle in the Charente Estuary (France), and its Effect on Sediment Dynamics
Wayne Wagner	TidalPropagationinaBranchingChannelEstuary
Soheila Taebi	Circulation of a Hypersaline Estuary in Response to a Rise in Mean Sea Level

# Wednesday evening

Cruise on New York Harbor and Hudson River aboard the S/V Clipper City

# **Thursday, August 17th Presentations**

#### 7:30-8:30 AM: Breakfast

Time	Name	Title
8:30	Stephen Talke	Using Historical, 19th Century Tide Data to Understand Secular Variation in Estuarine Tidal Properties
8:45	Mick van der Wegen	Morphodynamic Modeling of Decadal Channel Evolution in San Pablo Bay, California: Why Does the Channel Narrow?
9:00	Bruce Jaffe	Mudflat Evolution at Decadal and Seasonal Time Scales
9:15	Sophie Ward	Impacts of Past and Future Sea-Level Rise on Shelf Sea Sediment Dynamics
9:30	Kelsey Fall	Controls on Particle Settling Velocity and Bed Erodibility in the Presence of Muddy Flocs and Pellets as Inferred by ADVs, York River Estuary, Virginia, USA
9:45	AM Posters (see below	)
11:30	Jessica Lacy	Wave-Height Evolution in the Shallows of San Francisco Bay
11:45	Neils Alebregtse	Non-linear Dynamics of Water and Sediment in Tidal Channel Networks
12:00	Eduardo Siegle	Changing Estuarine Processes through the Gradual Opening of a New Inlet
12:15	Jim Lerczak	Cross-shore Surface Transport by Shoaling Nonlinear Internal Waves
12:30	Lunch	

13:45	Rob Hetland	The Mississippi/Atchafalaya River Plume System
14:00	Yeping Yuan	Spreading and Mixing in Laboratory Plume Experiments
14:15	Kelly Cole	River Plume Source-Front Connectivity
14:30	Jenny Brown	River, Wave and External Control of the Tidally-Dominated Long-Term Residual in an Estuarine Channel
15:00	PM Posters (see below)	
16:30	Mark Stacey	Horizontal Motions in Estuaries: The Range of Scales and the Implications for Horizontal Mixing
16:45	Johannes Becherer	Evidence of Tidal Straining in Well-Mixed Channel Flow from Micro- Structure
17:00	Ming Li	Vorticity Dynamics of Secondary Circulations in Idealized and Realistic Estuaries

# **Thursday Morning Posters**

Alfonso de Almeida Paulo Salles	Dynamics of Sand Dunes in the Northern Yucatan Peninsula Coast
Robert Chant	Ekman Rectification in a Coastal Plain Estuary
Diane Fribance	Interaction of Near- and Super-Inertial Waves with East Flower Garden Bank

Catherine Edwards	Sea Breeze/Land Breeze (SBLB) Forced Currents in the Big Bend Region of the Gulf of Mexico
Janine Nauw	Long-Term Ferry-Based Observations of the Total Suspended Matter Flux through the Texel Inlet
Anna Zorndt	An Integrated Approach for Investigating the Impacts of Climate Change on the Weser Estuary
Kristen Thyng	Turbulence Comparisons Between Data and a ROMS Simulation in the Puget Sound Estuary
Fernando Marván	Use of Lagrangian Tracers and Numerical Modeling to Determine Residence Times and Inflow Distribution at San Quintin Lagoon

## **Thursday Afternoon Posters**

Neil Ganju	A Tale of Two Marshes: Sediment Flux Mechanisms Near Blackwater National Wildlife Refuge
Carl Friedrichs	Relationships Between Erodibility and Fine- Grained Seabed Properties on Tidal to Seasonal Time-Scales, York River Estuary, Virginia, USA
Florence Verspecht	Sea Breeze Forcing of Near-Inertial Waves Near the Critical Latitude for Resonance
K. Chu	Data Assimilation for Morphodynamic Modeling
Huib de Swart	Salinity and Flow Distributions in Estuarine Networks

Youngmi Shin	The Characteristics of Near Surface Current
	Variability in Western LIS Using CODAR and
	ADCP Measurements

# Thursday evening

PECS Banquet at the Battery Gardens Restaurant overlooking New York Harbor

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