

## Fukushima Radiation in the Pacific: Overview

UPDATES

April 2012

Our proposal for a special issue of *Biogeosciences* (BG) has been approved. For those who were at our Fukushima workshop in Salt Lake City, this should not be a surprise, but for others who were not there, our goal is to bring together in one journal a wide range of papers on Fukushima ocean studies. Key features of BG are the rapid online access to the initial paper, a rolling deadline for submittal, a public comment period with peer review (managed by 4 guest editors), and publication online as articles are approved.

*Biogeosciences* has an innovative two-stage publication process, which involves a scientific discussion forum and exploits the full potential of the internet to:

- Foster scientific discussion
- Enhance the effectiveness and transparency of scientific quality assurance
- Enable rapid publication
- Make scientific publications freely accessible

In the first stage of the process, papers that pass a rapid access review by one of the editors are immediately published on the Biogeosciences Discussions (BGD) website. They are then subject to interactive public discussion, during which the referees' comments (anonymous or attributed), additional short comments by other members of the scientific community (attributed), and the authors' replies are also published in BGD. In the second stage, the peer-review process is completed and, if accepted, the final revised papers are published in BG. To ensure publication precedence for authors, and to provide a lasting record of scientific discussion, BGD and BG are both ISSN-registered, permanently archived and fully citable.

<http://www.biogeosciences.net/home.html>

[More details are available here](#), including a very tentative list of possible authors/titles for papers that we've heard about; you can find below basic information about the issue. I'd appreciate hearing back from you if you want to add your name to that list, and although that is not mandatory, it will help with planning.

I look forward to seeing an exciting set of papers come together, and would appreciate your spreading the word. I expect in a few weeks this special issue will be announced on the BG web site and more broadly to others, but feel free to pass along this email to anyone you think might be interested.

Cheers, Ken

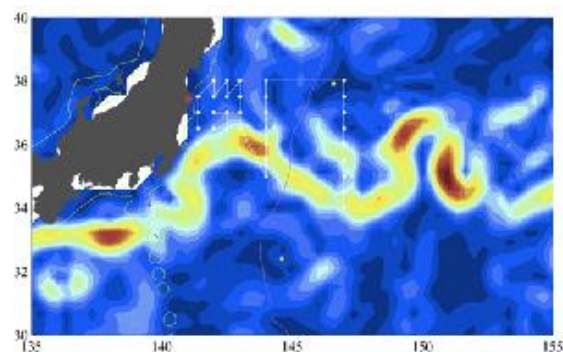
Title of Special Issue  
Impacts of the Fukushima Nuclear Power Plant Discharges on the Ocean

Opening date: June 1, 2012  
Closing date: Oct. 1, 2012

Guest Editors  
Ken Buesseler  
Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution  
Woods Hole, MA USA

Michio Aoyama  
Meteorological Research Institute  
Tsukuba, Japan

Pavel Povinec



[Enlarge Image](#)

Map showing the cruise track and sampling stations during the June 2011 cruise to study radiation in the Pacific. On March 11, 2011, a magnitude 9 earthquake 80 miles off the northeast coast of Japan triggered a series of tsunamis that struck nearby shorelines with only a few minutes' warning. The disaster left dozens of villages along nearly 200 miles of coast heavily damaged or completely destroyed.

The waves, some of which measured more than 40 feet, also struck the Fukushima Daiichi nuclear power plant 150 miles north of Tokyo, disabling the plant's emergency systems and, over the following weeks, resulted in the largest accidental release of radiation to the ocean in history. Because of the plant's location, much of this contamination washed into the Pacific. Additional airborne radioactive material likely fell onto the sea surface, where it too mixed into the water.

The need to understand the amount, type, and fate of radioactive materials released prompted a group of scientists from the U.S., Japan, and Europe to organize the first multi-disciplinary, multi-institutional research cruise in the northwestern Pacific since the events of March and April. A group of [17 researchers and technicians](#) spent two weeks aboard the University of Hawaii research vessel [R/V Kaimikai-O-Kanaloa](#) examining many of the physical, chemical, and biological characteristics of the ocean that either determine the fate of radioactivity in the water or that are potentially affected by radiation in the marine environment.

This site will chronicle and archive their work, offers more information about the methods and technology they will employ, and about radiation in the ocean.

(Ken Buesseler, Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution)



Funding generously provided by the Gordon & Betty Moore Foundation and the National Science Foundation.

### Related Files

» [July 18 Update on Fukushima Expedition \(pdf\)](#)

### Related Links

Comenius University  
Bratislava, Slovakia

Hartmut Nies (pending IAEA approval)  
Environment Laboratories, International Atomic Energy Agency  
Mondaco

Biogeosciences Staff Editor  
Minhan Dai Xiamen University  
State Key Laboratory of Marine Environmental Science

12/05/2011: Date and time of special session on Fukushima at The Ocean Science conference in Salt Lake City released. More information in the sidebar, below right.

12/01/2011: CTD, bottle and event log from R/V *KOK* are now available via the WHOI BCO-DMO through the links in the sidebar.

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Mail: Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution, 266 Woods Hole Road, Woods Hole, MA 02543, USA.

E-Contact: [info@whoi.edu](mailto:info@whoi.edu); press relations: [media@whoi.edu](mailto:media@whoi.edu), tel. (508) 457-2000

Problems or questions about the site, please contact [webdev@whoi.edu](mailto:webdev@whoi.edu)

» [Sample data sets](#)

CTD, bottle, and event log from R/V *KOK* 2011 cruise available on WHOI's Biological and Chemical Oceanography Data Management Office (BCO-DMO). Also available [here](#).

» [MarIS Database \(IAEA\)](#)

MarIS is a GIS-based relational database covering the distribution of radioactive and stable isotopes in the marine environment and including oceanographic parameters, such as seawater temperature, salinity and bathymetry.

» [Session Information for the 2012 Ocean Science Meeting \(See session 88\)](#)

Salt Lake City, Utah

Tuesday, February 21, 2011

Beginning at 10:30 a.m.