

OLIVIER MARCHAL

Associate Scientist with Tenure

Department of Geology and Geophysics

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EDUCATION (all degrees with distinction when applicable*)

2006	Habilitation Thesis	Meteorology & Physical Oceanography	French Ministry of Education
1996	Doctoral Thesis*	Meteorology, Oceanography, Environment	University P. & M. Curie, Paris
1991	Master Degree*	Modeling of Marine Environment	University of Liège
1990	Master Degree*	Oceanography	University of Liège
1988	Bachelor Degree*	Physical Geography	University of Brussels

PROFESSIONAL APPOINTMENTS

05/2009–present	Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution	Associate Scientist with Tenure
07/2005–04/2009	Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution	Associate Scientist without Tenure
05/2001–06/2005	Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution	Assistant Scientist
05/1996–03/2001	Physics Institute, University of Bern	Postdoctoral Scholar

OTHER APPOINTMENTS & CRUISE PARTICIPATION

10/1991–04/1996	Centre des Faibles Radioactivités (CNRS/CEA)	Ph.D Student
10/1990–12/1990	Laboratoire de Physique et Chimie Marines (CNRS)	Graduate Student
1987–1988	R/V <i>Belgica</i> (Surveys in the North Sea; Total 1 month)	Undergraduate Student

RESEARCH INTERESTS

- Ocean circulation with emphasis on its low frequency variability
- Application of inverse methods to (paleo-)oceanography
- Transport of chemical constituents in the ocean
- Geophysical fluid dynamics

SYNERGISTIC ACTIVITIES

2014–2015	Guest Editor for <i>Progress in Oceanography</i>
2010–2015	Associate Editor of <i>Paleoceanography</i>
Since 2010	Member of the Scientific Steering Committee of GEOTRACES
2010–2013	Member of the Editorial Advisory Panel for <i>Nature Communications</i>
2008–2011	Member of Summer Student/Minority Fellowship Selection Committee at WHOI
2004–2008	Member of SCOR/IMAGES Working Group 123 on <i>Past Ocean Circulation</i>
2003–2009	Co-organizer and co-chairman of Session <i>Changes in Ocean Circulation: Data & Models</i> at General Assemblies of European Geosciences Union
2003–2009	Invited Participant at GEOTRACES Workshops (3)
11/2005	Invited Participant at Post-ESH Planning Workshop, NSF
2003–2004	Scientific Expert of Steering Committee of SCOR/IMAGES

EDUCATIONAL ACTIVITIES (MIT–WHOI Joint Program in Oceanography)

- 2009–present Co-instructor of class *Computational Geophysical Modeling* (with Mark Behn & Jian Lin)
- 2001–present Co-instructor of class *Topics in Paleoceanography* (with Delia Oppo & Jerry McManus)
- 2013–present Co-advisor of Ph.D candidate Paul Lerner (with Phoebe Lam)
- 2006–2011 Co-advisor of Ph.D candidate Andrea Burke (with Laura Robinson)
- 2014–present Member of Thesis Committee for Ning Zhao (Advisor: Lloyd Keigwin)
- 2014–present Member of Thesis Committee for Daniel Amrhein (Advisor: Carl Wunsch)
- 2008–2012 Member of Thesis Committee for Holly Dail (Advisor: Carl Wunsch)
- 2005–2008 Member of Thesis Committee for Sharon Hoffmann (Advisor: Jerry McManus)
- 2003–2006 Member of Thesis Committee for Mea Cook (Advisor: Lloyd Keigwin)
- 2003–2006 Member of Thesis Committee for David Lund (Advisor: William Curry)

EDUCATIONAL ACTIVITIES (others)

- 09–12/2013 Advisor of Guest Student Sarah Shipley (Undergraduate Student, U. McGill)
- 2004–2009 Co-advisor of Ph.D candidate Andrés Antico from U. McGill (Advisor: Lawrence Mysak)
- 2005–2006 Co-advisor of NOAA Climate & Global Change post-doctoral fellow Peter Huybers
- 07/2002 Summer Student Fellow Lecture Series, Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution (1 lecture)
- 10/2001 Lectures (8) for Ph.D course *Quaternary Climate Records & Climate Models*, U. Svalbard
- 1998–2000 Teacher of laboratory classes of *Physics* (undergraduate level), Physics Institute, U. Bern

PROFESSIONAL AFFILIATIONS

- American Geophysical Union
- European Geosciences Union

PARTIAL LIST OF COLLABORATORS & CO-AUTHORS

Alain Colin de Verdière	Université de Bretagne Occidentale, France
William Curry	Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution, USA
Roger François	University of British Columbia, Canada
Geoffrey Gebbie	Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution, USA
Gideon Henderson	University of Oxford, United Kingdom
Charles Jackson	University of Texas at Austin, USA
Phoebe Lam	Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution, USA
Johan Nilsson	University of Stockholm, Sweden
Jonas Nycander	University of Stockholm, Sweden
André Paul	University of Bremen, Germany
Thomas Stocker	University of Bern, Switzerland
Claire Waelbroeck	Laboratoire des Sciences du Climat & Environnement, France
John Whitehead	Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution, USA
Carl Wunsch	Massachusetts Institute of Technology, USA

PUBLICATIONS IN REFEREED JOURNALS & MONOGRAPHS (* supervised or co-supervised)

- P37 Lerner P. *, Marchal O., Lam P., Anderson R., Buesseler K., Charette M., Edwards R., Hayes C., Huang K.-F., Lu Y., and Robinson L., Testing models of thorium and particle scavenging in the ocean using data from station GT11-22 of the U.S. GEOTRACES North Atlantic Section, *Deep-Sea Research*, submitted
- P36 Amrhein D. *, Gebbie G., Marchal O., and Wunsch C., Inferring surface water equilibrium calcite $\delta^{18}\text{O}$ during the last deglacial period from benthic foraminiferal $\delta^{18}\text{O}$ records: Implications for ocean circulation, *Paleoceanography*, submitted
- P35 Henderson G. and Marchal O., Recommendations for future measurement and modeling of particles in GEOTRACES and other ocean biogeochemistry programmes, *Progress in Oceanography*, in press
- P34 Lam P. and Marchal O., Insights into particle cycling from thorium and particle data, *Annual Reviews in Marine Science*, 7, 159-184, 2015
- P33 Marchal O., On the observability of oceanic gyres, *Journal of Physical Oceanography*, 44, 2498–2523, 2014
- P32 Marchal O. and Lam P., What can paired measurements of Th isotope activity and particle concentration tell us about particle cycling in the ocean ?, *Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta*, 90, 126–148, 2012
- P31 Marchal O., Whitehead J. A., and Jensen A., Penetration of a salinity front into a rotating basin: Laboratory experiments and a simple theory, *Journal of Marine Research*, 69, 603–645, 2011
- P30 Burke A. *, Marchal O., Bradtmiller L., McManus J., and François, R., Application of an inverse method to interpret $^{231}\text{Pa}/^{230}\text{Th}$ observations from marine sediments, *Paleoceanography*, 26, PA1212, doi:10.1029/2010PA002022, 2011
- P29 Jackson C., Marchal O., Liu Y., Lu S., and Thompson W., A box-model test of the freshwater forcing hypothesis of abrupt climate change and the physics of governing ocean stability, *Paleoceanography*, 25, PA4222, doi:10.1029/2010PA001936, 2010
- P28 Antico A. *, Marchal O., Mysak L., and Vimeux F., Meridional moisture flux in the atmosphere and deuterium excess in polar ice: Insight from a zonally averaged ocean-atmosphere model, *Journal of Climate*, 23, 4841–4855, 2010
- P27 Antico A. *, Marchal O., and Mysak L., Time-dependent response of a zonally averaged ocean-atmosphere-sea ice model to Milankovitch forcing, *Climate Dynamics*, 34, 763-779, 2010
- P26 Marchal O., Extratropical Rossby waves in the presence of buoyancy mixing, *Journal of Physical Oceanography*, 39, 2910–2925, 2009
- P25 Marchal O. and Curry W. B., On the abyssal circulation in the glacial Atlantic, *Journal of Physical Oceanography*, 38, 2014–2037, 2008
- P24 Lynch-Stieglitz J., Adkins J. F., Curry W. B., Dokken T., Hall I. R., Herguera J. C., Hirschi J. J.-M., Ivanova E. V., Kissel C., Marchal O., Marchitto T. M., McCave I. N., McManus J. F., Mulitza S., Ninnemann U., Peeters F., Yu E.-F., and Zhan R., Atlantic meridional overturning circulation during the Last Glacial Maximum, *Science*, 316, 66–69, 2007
- P23 Marchal O., Jackson C., Nilsson J., Paul A., and Stocker T. F., Buoyancy-driven flow and nature of vertical mixing in a zonally-averaged model, *Geophysical Monograph*, Ocean Circulation: Mechanisms and Impacts, vol. 173, Shmittner A., Chiang J., and Hemming S. (eds.), 33–52, 2007
- P22 Marchal O., François R., and Scholten J. Contribution of ^{230}Th measurements to the estimation of the abyssal circulation, *Deep-Sea Research*, 54, 557–585, 2007 (erratum: 54, 1448–1450, 2007)
- P21 Huybers P. *, Gebbie G., and Marchal O., Can paleoceanographic tracers constrain meridional circulation rates?, *Journal of Physical Oceanography*, 37, 394–407, 2007

- P20 Marchal O. Particle transport in horizontal convection: Implications for the Sandström theorem, *Tellus*, **59A**, 141-154, 2007
- P19 Marchal O. Optimal estimation of atmospheric ^{14}C production over the Holocene: Paleoclimate implications, *Climate Dynamics*, **24**, 71-88, 2005
- P18 Marchal O. and Nycander J. Nonuniform upwelling in a shallow-water model of the Antarctic Bottom Water in the Brazil Basin, *Journal of Physical Oceanography*, **34**, 2492-2513, 2004
- P17 Hughen K., Lehman S., Southon J., Overpeck J., Marchal O., Herring C., and Turnbull J. ^{14}C activity and global carbon cycle over the past 50,000 years, *Science*, **303**, 202-207, 2004
- P16 Marchal O. and Chappellaz, J. Sur les variations pré-industrielles du CO_2 et CH_4 atmosphériques, *Comptes-Rendus de l'Académie des Sciences*, **336**, 691-699, 2004 (invited)
- P15 Marchal O., Cacho I., Stocker T. F., Grimalt J. O., Calvo E., Martrat B., Shackleton N., Vautravers M., Cortijo E., van Krevelend S., Andersson C., Koç N., Chapman M., Sbaifi L., Duplessy J.-C., Sarnthein M., Turon J.-L., Duprat J., and Jansen E. Apparent long-term cooling of the sea surface in the northeast Atlantic and Mediterranean during the Holocene. *Quaternary Science Reviews*, **21**, 455-483, 2002
- P14 Plattner G.-K., Joos F., Stocker T. F., and Marchal O. Feedback mechanisms and sensitivities of ocean carbon uptake under global warming, *Tellus*, **53B**, 564-592, 2001
- P13 Marchal O., Stocker T. F., and Muscheler R. Atmospheric radiocarbon during the Younger Dryas: Production, ventilation, or both? *Earth and Planetary Science Letters*, **185**, 383-395, 2001
- P12 Marchal O., François R., Stocker T. F., and Joos F. Ocean thermohaline circulation and sedimentary $^{231}\text{Pa}/^{230}\text{Th}$ ratio, *Paleoceanography*, **15**, 625-641, 2000
- P11 Stocker T. F. and Marchal O. Abrupt climate change in the computer: Is it real? *Proceedings of the US National Academy of Sciences*, **97**, 1362-1365, 2000
- P10 Masson V., Braconnot P., Jouzel J., de Noblet N., Cheddadi R., and Marchal O. Simulation of intense monsoons under glacial conditions. *Geophysical Research Letters*, **27**, 1747-1750, 2000
- P9 Marchal O., Stocker T. F., and Joos F. Physical and biogeochemical responses to freshwater-induced thermohaline variability in a zonally averaged ocean model, *Geophysical Monograph*, Mechanisms of Global Climate Change at Millennial Time Scales, vol. 112, Clark P. U., Webb R.S., and Keigwin L. D. (eds), Washington DC, 263-284, 1999
- P8 Broecker W. S., Lynch-Stieglitz J., Archer D., Hofmann M., Maier-Reimer E., Marchal O., Stocker T. F., and Gruber N. How strong is the Harvardton-Bear constraint? *Global Biogeochemical Cycles*, **13**, 817-820, 1999
- P7 Schulte S., Rostek F., Bard E., Rullkötter J., and Marchal O. Variations of oxygen-minimum and primary productivity recorded in sediments of the Arabian Sea. *Earth and Planetary Science Letters*, **173**, 205-221, 1999
- P6 Marchal O., Stocker T. F., Joos F., Indermühle A., Blunier T., and Tschumi J. Modelling the concentration of atmospheric CO_2 during the Younger Dryas climate event. *Climate Dynamics*, **15**, 341-354, 1999
- P5 Vidal L., Schneider R. R., Marchal O., Bickert T., Stocker T. F., and Wefer G. Link between the North and South Atlantic during the Heinrich events of the last glacial period. *Climate Dynamics*, **15**, 909-919, 1999
- P4 Joos F., Plattner G.-K., Stocker T. F., Marchal O., and Schmittner A. Global warming and marine carbon cycle feedbacks on future atmospheric CO_2 . *Science*, **284**, 464-467, 1999
- P3 Marchal O., Stocker T. F., and Joos F. Impact of oceanic reorganizations on the ocean carbon cycle and atmospheric carbon dioxide content. *Paleoceanography*, **13**, 225-244, 1998

- P2 Marchal O., Stocker T. F., and Joos F. A latitude-depth, circulation-biogeochemical ocean model for paleoclimate studies. Development and sensitivities. *Tellus*, **50B**, 290–316, 1998
- P1 Marchal O., Monfray P., and Bates N. Spring-summer imbalance of dissolved inorganic carbon in the mixed layer of the northwestern Sargasso Sea. *Tellus*, **48B**, 115–134, 1996

OTHER PUBLICATIONS

10. Marchal O., and Curry W. C., *On the abyssal circulation in the Atlantic basin at the Last Glacial Maximum*, PAGES News, vol. 16, No. 3, 6–8, 2008
9. Lynch-Stieglitz J., Hirschi J., Marchal O., and Ninneman U., *Prospects for reconstructing the Atlantic meridional overturning from cross-basin density estimates*, PAGES News, Vol. 16, No. 1, 28–29, 2008
8. Marchal O., François R., and Scholten J., *Deep Ocean Waters Don't Run Still*, Oceanus, May 4, 2007 (available at <http://www.whoi.edu/oceanus/view/index.do>)
7. Jackson C., Liu Y., and Marchal O. *Can models of abrupt climate change be tested from sea level reconstructions?*, PAGES News, vol. 14, No. 2, 24–26, 2006
6. Stocker T. F. and Marchal O. *Recent progress in paleoclimate modeling: Climate models of reduced complexity*, PAGES News, vol. 9, No. 1, 4–7, 2001
5. Marchal O. *Seasonal cycle of CO₂ in the ocean euphotic zone - A study in the Sargasso Sea*, Ph.D. thesis (in French), Université Paris VI, France, 315 pp., 1996
4. Marchal O. *Formulation of the absorption of radiant energy in the upper oceanic layers - Effect of spectral resolution on their physical structure*, Master degree thesis (in French), Université de Liège, Belgium, 149 pp., 1991
3. Marchal O. *Interpretation of the intrinsic color of coastal turbid waters - Use of a semi-empirical model of spectral reflectance to study their nonconformity to the usual algorithms of the Coastal Zone Color Scanner*, Master degree thesis (in French), Université de Liège, Belgium, 115 pp., 1990
2. Marchal O. *Interpretation of the colour spectra of coastal waters in terms of their phytoplankton concentrations*, in 'Progress in Belgian Oceanographic Research 1989', Proceedings of the North Sea Symposium, Ghent, 14th February 1989 (Pichot G., ed.), 31–54, 1989
1. Marchal O. *Interpretation of the color spectra of marine and estuarine waters in function of their optically active compounds*, Diploma thesis (in French), Université Libre de Bruxelles, Belgium, 256 pp., 1988

CONFERENCE ABSTRACTS (* presenter)

- A66 Marchal O.*, Waelbroeck C., and Colin de Verdière A., General Assembly of the European Geosciences Union, Vienna, Austria: *Variability of the North Atlantic during Past Climate Change: Inference from Scarce and Inaccurate Data*, Geophysical Research Abstracts, vol. 17, EGU2015-6580, 2015
- A65 Lerner P.*, Marchal O., Lam P., Buesseler K., Charette M., Hayes C., Huang K.-F., and Lu Y., Goldschmidt Conference, Sacramento, U.S.A.: *Testing models of chemical scavenging using Th and particle data from GEOTRACES*, Goldschmidt Conference Abstracts, Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta, 2014
- A64 Marchal O.*, Colin de Verdière A., and Wunsch C., General Assembly of the European Geosciences Union, Vienna, Austria: *On the role of long baroclinic Rossby waves in ocean state estimation*, Geophysical Research Abstracts, vol. 15, EGU2013-5945-3, 2013
- A63 Paul A.*, Krandick A., Gebbie G., Marchal O., Dutkiewicz S., Losch M., Kurahashi-Nakamura T., and Tharammal T., General Assembly of the European Geosciences Union, Vienna, Austria: *Combined simulation of carbon and oxygen isotopes in a global ocean model*, Geophysical Research Abstracts, vol. 15, EGU2013-5643, 2013
- A62 Marchal O.*, General Assembly of the European Geosciences Union, Vienna, Austria: *A Rauch-Tung-Striebel smoother for the interpretation of long time series of ocean observations*, Geophysical Research Abstracts, vol. 14, EGU2012-9774, 2012
- A61 Marchal O.* and Lam P., 3rd GEOTRACES Data-Model Synergy Workshop, Barcelona, Spain: *What can paired measurements of Th isotope activity and particle concentration tell us about particle cycling in the ocean?*, November 2011
- A60 Marchal O.*, Whitehead J., and Jensen, A., General Assembly of the European Geosciences Union, Vienna, Austria: *Laboratory experiments of freshwater discharge into the ocean*, Geophysical Research Abstracts, vol. 12, EGU2010-5590, 2010
- A59 Burke A., Marchal O.*, Bradtmiller L., McManus J., and François R., 2nd GEOTRACES Data-Model Synergy Workshop, Paris, France: *Application of an inverse method to interpret $^{231}\text{Pa}/^{230}\text{Th}$ observations from marine sediments*, December 2009 (INVITED)
- A58 Marchal O.*, Workshop 'Data Assimilation', Program PAGES ('Past Global Changes'), Vienna, Austria: *Interpretation of tracer observations from marine sediments: Effects of data and model uncertainties*, April 2009 (INVITED)
- A57 Marchal O.*, General Assembly of the European Geosciences Union, Vienna, Austria: *Extratropical Rossby waves in the presence of buoyancy mixing*, Geophysical Research Abstracts, vol. 11, EGU2009-5711, 2009
- A56 Marchal O.* and Curry W. B., Fall Meeting of the American Geophysical Union, San Francisco, USA: *On the abyssal circulation in the Atlantic Basin at the Last Glacial Maximum*, EOS Trans. AGU, 89(53), Fall Meet. Suppl., Abstract PP13D-06, 2008 (INVITED)
- A55 Marchal O.*, Fall Meeting of the American Geophysical Union, San Francisco, USA: *Extratropical Rossby waves in the presence of vertical buoyancy mixing*, EOS Trans. AGU, 89(53), Fall Meet. Suppl., Abstract OS51B-1253, 2008
- A54 Lu S.*, Jackson C., Marchal O., Thompson W., and Stocker T. F., Fall Meeting of the American Geophysical Union, San Francisco, USA: *Consistent observational and numerical modeling support for ice sheet forcing of DOI event 8*, EOS Trans. AGU, 89(53), Fall Meet. Suppl., Abstract PP21C-1438, 2008
- A53 Marchal O.* and Curry W., Workshop 'Reconstruction of the glacial deep ocean circulation', Center for Marine Environmental Sciences (MARUM), University of Bremen, Germany: *On the abyssal circulation in the Atlantic Ocean during the Last Glacial Maximum*, November 2008 (INVITED)

- A52 Marchal O., Sandström Symposium, Department of Meteorology, University of Stockholm, Sweden: *Particle transport in horizontal convection*, November 2008 (INVITED)
- A51 Burke A.*, Marchal O., and McManus J., Goldschmidt Conference, Vancouver, Canada: *Application of an inverse method to interpret $^{231}\text{Pa}/^{230}\text{Th}$ observations from marine sediments*, Goldschmidt Conference Abstracts, *Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta*, vol. 72, No 12S (July 2008), 2008
- A50 Marchal O.* and Burke A., General Assembly of the European Geosciences Union, Vienna, Austria: *Testing paleoceanographic hypotheses using inverse methods: Application to $^{231}\text{Pa}/^{230}\text{Th}$ data for the Heinrich Event 1*, *Geophysical Research Abstracts*, vol. 10, EGU2008-A-2654, 2008 (INVITED)
- A49 Marchal O.*, Colin de Verdière A., and Winsor P., General Assembly of the European Geosciences Union, Vienna, Austria: *Adjustment of a fluid layer to surface buoyancy forcing on the β -plane: An overlooked problem*, *Geophysical Research Abstracts*, vol. 10, EGU2008-A-1503, 2008
- A48 Marchal O.* and Curry W., General Assembly of the European Geosciences Union, Vienna, Austria: *Interpretation of marine sediment data as an inverse problem*, *Geophysical Research Abstracts*, vol. 10, EGU2008-A-1452, 2008 (INVITED)
- A47 Marchal O.*, Jackson C., Nilsson J., Paul A., and Stocker T. F., Fall Meeting of the American Geophysical Union, San Francisco, USA: *Relaxation oscillations as a mechanism of abrupt climate change*, *EOS Trans. AGU*, 88(52), Fall Meet. Suppl., Abstract PP41C-0695, 2007
- A46 Lu S.*, Jackson C., Marchal O., Liu Y., Thompson W., and Stocker T. F., Fall Meeting of the American Geophysical Union, San Francisco, USA: *Freshwater forcing hypothesis of abrupt climate change*, *EOS Trans. AGU*, 88(52), Fall Meet. Suppl., Abstract PP41C-0683, 2007
- A45 Burke A., Marchal O.*, and François R., Fall Meeting of the American Geophysical Union, San Francisco, USA: *North Atlantic abyssal circulation during Heinrich Event 1*, *EOS Trans. AGU*, 88(52), Fall Meet. Suppl., Abstract PP11C-07, 2007
- A44 Marchal O.*, François R., and Scholten J., GEOTRACES Data-Model Synergy Workshop, Delmenhorst, Germany: *An inverse method to combine radiochemical measurements and a circulation model: Application to the North Atlantic*, September 2007 (INVITED)
- A43 Marchal O.*, François R., and Scholten J., Gordon Research Conference on Chemical Oceanography, Tilton, USA: *Contribution of existing ^{230}Th data to the estimation of the abyssal circulation in the North Atlantic*, August 2007 (INVITED)
- A42 Marchal O.*, Research Conference of the European Science Foundation on Ocean Controls in Abrupt Climate Change, Obergürgl, Austria: *Application of inverse methods to paleoceanography: Combining noisy data with imperfect models*, May 2007 (INVITED)
- A41 Curry W., Marchal O.*, Wunsch C., and Huybers P., General Assembly of the European Geosciences Union, Vienna, Austria: *Atlantic ocean circulation during the Last Glacial Maximum: What do we know?*, *Geophysical Research Abstracts*, vol. 9, 01566, 2007
- A40 Marchal O.*, Jackson C., Nilsson J., Paul A., and Stocker T. F., General Assembly of the European Geosciences Union, Vienna, Austria: *Millennial-scale climate variability: Insight from the theory of nonlinear vibrations*, *Geophysical Research Abstracts*, vol. 9, 01556, 2007 (INVITED)
- A39 Marchal O.*, Curry W., Burke A., Huybers P., and Wunsch C., Fall Meeting of the American Geophysical Union, San Francisco, USA: *Inverse modeling of the glacial ocean: A progress report*, *EOS Trans. AGU*, 87(52), Fall Meet. Suppl., Abstract PP34A-04, 2006
- A38 Marchal O.* and François R., General Assembly of the European Geosciences Union, Vienna, Austria: *Influence of thorium-230 measurements on the estimation of the abyssal circulation*, *Geophysical Research Abstracts*, vol. 8, 04665, 2006
- A37 Marchal O.*, General Assembly of the European Geosciences Union, Vienna, Austria: *A new look at an old problem: The Sandström theorem*, *Geophysical Research Abstracts*, vol. 8, 04388, 2006

- A36 Liu Y.*, Jackson C., Marchal O., and Stocker T. F., Fall Meeting of the American Geophysical Union, San Francisco, USA: *Exploration of the mechanism explaining the emergence of unforced millennial scale variability in the Bern Climate model under glacial boundary conditions*, EOS Trans. AGU, 86(52), Fall Meet. Suppl., Abstract OS41A-0595, 2006
- A35 Marchal O., Jackson C., and Liu Y.*, Fall Meeting of the American Geophysical Union, San Francisco, USA: *Paleoclimate implications of uncertainties in processes governing vertical mixing in the ocean*, EOS Trans. AGU, 86(52), Fall Meet. Suppl., Abstract OS33D-08, 2005
- A34 Marchal O.*, General Assembly of the European Geosciences Union, Vienna, Austria: *A formal analysis of the Sandström theorem*, Geophysical Research Abstracts, vol. 7, 08380, 2005
- A33 Schlitzer R.*, Marchal O., and Siddall M., General Assembly of the European Geosciences Union, Vienna, Austria: *Pa/Th as paleo-circulation proxy: Separating the effects of particle scavenging and circulation*, Geophysical Research Abstracts, vol. 7, 02389, 2005
- A32 Marchal O.*, Paleocean Circulation Workshop of SCOR/IMAGES, Atlanta, USA: *On the inference of the paleocirculation from Pa-231 and Th-230*, March 2005 (INVITED)
- A31 Marchal O.*, Fall Meeting of the American Geophysical Union, San Francisco, USA: *Effects of surface freshwater fluxes on the ocean general circulation: A theoretical perspective*, EOS Trans. AGU, 85(47), Fall Meet. Suppl., Abstract PP22A-06, 2004
- A30 Gulden L. E.*, Jackson C., Marchal O., and Stocker T. F., Fall Meeting of the American Geophysical Union, San Francisco, USA: *A model perspective of factors influencing the stability characteristics of the North Atlantic meridional overturning circulation during the last glacial cycle*, EOS Trans. AGU, 85(47), Fall Meet. Suppl., Abstract PP31A-0888, 2004
- A29 Keigwin L. D.* and Marchal O., Fall Meeting of the American Geophysical Union, San Francisco, USA: *Glacial ventilation of the North Pacific*, EOS Trans. AGU, 85(47), Fall Meet. Suppl., Abstract PP24A-03, 2004
- A28 Marchal O.*, 8th International Conference of Paleoceanography, Biarritz, France: *What drives the ocean meridional overturning circulation?*, Abstract available at <http://www.icp8.cnrs.fr/>, September 2004 (INVITED)
- A27 Marchal O.* and Nycander J., 1st General Assembly of European Geosciences Union, Nice, France: *Comparing a shallow-water model and float data for AABW in the Brazil Basin*, Geophysical Research Abstracts, vol. 6, 03596, 2004
- A26 Marchal O.*, 1st General Assembly of European Geosciences Union, Nice, France: *Inverse modeling of the tree-ring C-14 record: Paleoclimate implications*, Geophysical Research Abstracts, vol. 6, 03351, 2004
- A25 Marchal O.*, U.S. JGOFS Synthesis & Modeling Project summer meeting, Woods Hole, USA: *Abrupt climate change: A pause*, July 2003 (INVITED)
- A24 Marchal O.* and Nycander J., EGS-AGU-EUG Joint Assembly, Nice, France: *Non-uniform diapycnal mixing in a shallow water model of AABW in the Atlantic*, Geophysical Research Abstracts, vol. 5, 06961, 2003
- A23 Marchal O.*, Cacho I., Stocker T. F., Grimalt J. O., Calvo E., Martrat B., Shackleton N., Vautravers M., Cortijo E., van Kreveland S., Andersson C., Koç N., Chapman M., Saffi L., Duplessy J.-C., Sarinthein M., Turon J.-L., Duprat J., and Jansen E., Goldschmidt Geochemistry Conference, Davos, Switzerland: *Apparent long-term cooling of the sea surface in the northeast Atlantic and Mediterranean during the Holocene*, Goldschmidt Conference Abstracts, Geochimica and Cosmochimica Acta, vol. 66, Suppl. 1, 2002
- A22 Marchal O.*, Fall Meeting of the American Geophysical Union, San Francisco, USA: *An inverse method to infer the global ocean paleoventilation from the atmospheric ¹⁴C record*, 2001
- A21 Marchal O.*, Stocker T. F., and Muscheler R., Gordon Research Conference on Chemical Oceanography, Tilton, USA: *Atmospheric radiocarbon during the Younger Dryas: Production, ventilation, of both?*, August 2001 (INVITED)

- A20 Marchal O.*, François R., and Stocker T. F., Workshop of the European Community Project "Holocene Ocean Instability ?", Louvain-La-Neuve, Belgium: *Can the sediment $^{231}\text{Pa}/^{230}\text{Th}$ ratio document deep ocean circulation changes ?*, June 2000
- A19 Marchal O.*, Stocker T. F., and Joos F., SCOR-IMAGES Workshop "Terminal Millennium Synthesis of Decadal-to-Millennial Climate Records for the Last 80 ka", Trins, Austria : *Millennial scale changes in atmospheric CO_2 and $\Delta^{14}\text{C}$ during marine isotopic stages 2-3: A prominent role of the Southern Ocean ?*, February 2000
- A18 Marchal O.*, Stocker T. F., and Kralidis G., Swiss Climate Summer School "The Dynamics of the Earth System: Processes and Records of Past Climate Change", Hasliberg, Switzerland: *A model assessment of PO_4 and $\delta^{13}\text{C}$ as tracers of North Atlantic Deep Water*, July 1999
- A17 Marchal O.*, Stocker T. F., and Joos F., Spring Meeting of the American Geophysical Union, Boston, USA: *On inter-hemispheric climate coupling on the millennial time scales and associated biogeochemical changes*, June 1999
- A16 Marchal O.*, Stocker T. F., Joos F., and Kralidis G., Workshop of the European Community Project "Holocene Ocean Instability ?", Kiel, Germany: *A model assessment of PO_4 and $\delta^{13}\text{C}$ as tracers of North Atlantic Deep Water*, May 1999
- A15 Marchal O.*, Stocker T. F., Joos F., and Kralidis G., European Union of Geosciences, Symposium on "Holocene and Pleistocene decadal to millennial scale climate variability: the marine record", Strasbourg, France: *A model assessment of deep ocean $\delta^{13}\text{C}$ and PO_4 as tracers for North Atlantic Deep Water*, March 1999
- A14 Marchal O.*, Stocker T. F., and Joos F., 6th International Conference on Paleoceanography, Lisbon, Portugal: *Model assessment of carbon-13 to carbon-12 and cadmium to calcium ratios as tracers for deep water mass production*, August 1998
- A13 Marchal O.*, Stocker T. F., and Joos F., Joint Meeting of the European Community Projects "North-south climatic connection and carbon cycle over the last 250 kyr" and "Variability of the glacial and interglacial climates and abrupt climatic changes", Wengen, Switzerland: *Thermohaline oscillations and the ocean carbon cycle*, October 1997
- A12 Marchal O.*, Stocker T. F., and Joos F., 5th International CO_2 Conference, Cairns, Australia: *Variability of the ocean carbon cycle during abrupt climate changes as simulated by a zonally-averaged, coupled circulation-biogeochemical model*, September 1997
- A11 Marchal O.*, Stocker T. F., and Joos F., Conference of the European Science Foundation on "Paleoclimate modelling and analysis (Quaternary paleoclimate analysis)", Il Ciocco, Italy: *Response of the ocean carbon cycle to glacial meltwater discharges as simulated by a zonally-averaged, coupled circulation-biogeochemical model*, May 1997
- A10 Marchal O.*, Stocker T. F., and Joos F., Meeting of the European Community Project "Variability of the glacial and interglacial climates and abrupt climatic changes", Mallorca, Spain: *Response of a zonally-averaged, coupled circulation-biogeochemical ocean model to the discharge of meltwater as constrained for the last deglaciation*, January 1997
- A9 Marchal O., Monfray P., and Bates N.*, XXI General Assembly of the International Association for the Physical Sciences of the Ocean, Honolulu, Hawaii: *A diagnostic model of the oceanic carbon cycle at the US JGOFS Bermuda Time-Series site in the Northwestern Sargasso Sea*, August 1995
- A8 Marchal O.* and Monfray P., Meeting of the National Program of Climate Study (PNEDC), Garchy, France: *A simple model of the carbon/chlorophyll ratio of phytoplankton in the ocean euphotic zone*, June 95
- A7 Marchal O.* and Monfray P., Atelier de Modélisation des Cycles Biogéochimiques Marins (JGOFS-France), Gif-Sur-Yvette, France: *Seasonal cycle of CO_2 and O_2 in the euphotic zone at the US JGOFS station*, November 1994

- A6 Marchal O.* and Monfray P., Atelier de Modélisation des Cycles Biogéochimiques Marins (JGOFS-France), Gif-Sur-Yvette, France: *The cycle of dissolved inorganic carbon in the mixed layer at the US JOGFS station in the Sargasso Sea during spring-summer 1989*, December 1993
- A5 Marchal O.* and Monfray P., 4th International CO₂ Conference, Carqueiranne, France: *Air-sea fluxes of CO₂ from a prognostic ocean model and experimental data*, September 1993
- A4 Marchal O.* and Monfray P., 18th General Assembly of the European Geophysical Society, Wiesbaden, Germany: *Joint use of a prognostic model and in situ data to quantify the air-sea fluxes of CO₂ and O₂: Application at the Bermuda Atlantic Time-Series Study site*, May 1993
- A3 Marchal O.* and Monfray P., Atelier de Modélisation des Cycles Biogéochimiques Marins (JGOFS-France), Villefranche-Sur-Mer, France: *Integration of meteorological data and in situ measurements in a 1D model of the oceanic carbon cycle*, January 1993
- A2 Marchal O.*, 77th Statutory Meeting of the International Council for the Exploration of the Sea, Hydrographic Committee, Den Haag, The Netherlands: *Interpretation of the colour spectra of coastal waters in function of their phytoplankton concentrations*, October 1989
- A1 Marchal O.*, Journée d'Etudes Mer du Nord, Session Océanographie Physique, Ghent, Belgium: *Interpretation of the colour spectra of seawaters in terms of their different components*, February 1989

INVITED DEPARTMENTAL TALKS

38. Graduate School of Oceanography, University of Rhode Island, March 2015
37. Department of Earth & Planetary Sciences, Harvard University, February 2015
36. Department of Meteorology, University of Stockholm, October 2013
35. Department of Meteorology, University of Stockholm, November 2011
34. Alfred Wegener Institute for Polar and Marine Research, Bremerhaven, November 2008
33. Department of Geology & Geophysics, Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution, September 2008
32. Laboratoire d'Océanographie et du Climat, Université Pierre et Marie Curie, Paris, March 2008
31. Department of Physical Oceanography, Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution, June 2007
30. Department of Earth, Atmospheric, and Planetary Sciences, MIT, Boston, March 2007
29. Laboratoire d'Etudes en Géophysique et Océanographie Spatiales, Toulouse, November 2006
28. Division of Ocean & Climate Physics, Lamont-Doherty Earth Observatory, New York, October 2006
27. Department of Geophysical Sciences, University of Chicago, February 2006
26. Center for Atmosphere-Ocean Sciences, Courant Institute of Mathematical Sciences, January 2006
25. Department of Geology and Oceanography, University of Bordeaux, December 2005
24. Institute for Geophysics, University of Texas (Austin), October 2005
23. Center for Nonlinear Dynamics & Department of Physics, University of Texas (Austin), October 2005
22. Center for the Environment, Harvard University, October 2005
21. Department of Environmental Sciences, ETH, Zurich, June 2005
20. Department of Meteorology, University of Stockholm, May 2005
19. Department of Geology and Geophysics, Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution, January 2005
18. Department of Atmospheric and Oceanic Sciences, University of McGill, October 2004
17. Department of Physical Geography, University of Stockholm, April 2004
16. Department of Meteorology, University of Stockholm, April 2004
15. Department of Geology and Geophysics, Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution, April 2004
14. Department of Earth, Atmospheric, and Planetary Sciences, MIT, Boston, April 2003
13. Department of Geology, Brown University, November 2002
12. National Center for Atmospheric Research, Boulder, November 2001
11. Department of Earth, Atmospheric, and Planetary Sciences, MIT, Boston, October 2001
- 9–10. Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution, March 2000 (2 talks)
8. Climate and Environmental Physics, Physics Institute, University of Bern, December 1999
7. Centre Européen de Recherche & Enseignement de Géosciences de l'Environnement, October 1999
6. Laboratoire de Glaciologie et de Géophysique de l'Environnement, Grenoble, October 1999
5. Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution, June 1999

4. Centre des Faibles Radioactivités, Gif-Sur-Yvette, February 1998
3. Climate and Environmental Physics, Physics Institute, University of Bern, April 1997
2. Climate and Environmental Physics, Physics Institute, University of Bern, February 1996
1. School of Ocean Sciences, Bangor, University of Wales, January 1996