

## TIMOTHY K. STANTON

Physicist  
Senior Scientist  
Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution  
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B.S. Physics, Oakland University, 1974  
M.S. Physics, Brown University, 1976  
Ph.D. Physics, Brown University, 1978

**OVERALL EXPERIENCE** Underwater acoustics, theory and experiment,  
Wave scattering from volume inhomogeneities and rough interfaces (marine biota, microstructure, seafloor, sea surface, sea ice)

### POSITIONS HELD

Senior Scientist, 1994-present; Associate Scientist with Tenure, 1988-1993, Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution  
J. Seward Johnson Chair and Education Coordinator, 2005 to present; Department of Applied Ocean Physics and Engineering, Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution  
Department Chair, 1997-2001; Interim Department Chair June/July 1992, Department of Applied Ocean Physics and Engineering, Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution  
Laboratory Head, Ocean Acoustics Lab, Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution, 1989-1996  
Associate Scientist, 1986-1988; Assistant Scientist (and Project Associate), 1980-1985; University of Wisconsin-Madison  
Lecturer, University of Wisconsin-Madison, 1984  
Senior Engineer, Submarine Signal Division, Raytheon Co., 1978-1980  
Research Assistant, Brown University, 1975-1978

**EDITORSHIPS** Guest Co-Associate Editor for *Deep Sea Research*. Special Topics Issue on Bioacoustical Oceanography, 1998.  
  
Associate Editor (Underwater Acoustics section) *Journal of the Acoustical Society of America*, 1989-1992 (159 papers).  
  
Guest Associate Editor for *IEEE J. Ocean. Eng.* Special Issue on "Sound Reverberation and Electromagnetic Clutter," 1989.

**AWARD** 1985 A.B. Wood Medal for Distinguished Contributions to Underwater Acoustics. Awarded by the Institute of Acoustics, U.K.

**PROFESSIONAL SOCIETIES** Acoustical Society of America (Fellow since 1996)  
The Oceanography Society

Author or co-author of more than 70 refereed scientific publications.

**SONAR R&D AND TESTING (Raytheon Co.)**

Field team manager and data analyst for flow noise and transceiver testing of Advanced Lightweight Torpedo (MK50) prototype sonar at various Naval facilities (mostly NUWES/Dabob Bay Range) (9 months). 1-6 months each of other work: sonar array design in MK48/ADCAP Torpedo proposal and MK50 contract. Acoustic compatibility design in Mobile Tracking Range (MTR) proposal for Naval fleet maneuvers. Acoustic test design of array AN-WQS2. Technology projection concept formulation concerning Maritime Patrol Aircraft (MPA) sonobuoy signal processing. Fiber optic hydrophone research was concurrent with the engineering.

**NAVY/ARMY FACILITIES AND SEA EXPERIENCE**

NUSC/Newport, NUSC/Seneca Lake, NUWES/Keyport, NUWES/Dabob Bay, NUWES/Nanoose Bay, B.C., CRREL (Hanover, NH), Lake Michigan (southern basin), Atlantic Ocean (Continental Shelf near Cape Hatteras, Gulf of Maine, Georges Bank), Bay of Fundy, Nova Scotia (more than 1 year).

**OTHER PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES**

Co-Rapporteur of working group entitled, "*In Situ* Exploitable Properties of Aggregates: Other Properties," in ONR workshop on Aggregate Dynamics in the Sea, Asilomar Conference Center, Monterey, California, Sept. 1986.

Chair of session entitled, "Underwater Acoustics X: Scattering from the Seafloor and Ice Canopy," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.*, **80**, (Suppl. 1), (Fall) 1986.

Moderator of panel entitled, "Bioacoustical Measurement of Water Mass Boundaries," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.*, **87**, (Suppl. 1), S77 (Spring) 1990.

Co-host of workshop and chair of working group entitled, "Macrozooplankton/ Micronekton," Section of GLOBEC Workshop on Acoustic Technology, April 1991.

Chair of working group on "Experimental Issues in Sediment Classification," in NRL workshop on Sediment Classification, February 1992.

Member of Technical Committee on Underwater Acoustics, Acoustical Society of America, 1991-1994.

Alternate Chair of Technical Committee on Acoustical Oceanography, Acoustical Society of America, 1991-1994.

Chair of "Ad Hoc Committee on PACS Numbers for Ocean Acoustics Sciences," Acoustical Society of America, 1992-1993.

Member (ex officio) of Underwater Acoustics Awards Committee, Acoustical Society of America, 1992.

Member (ex officio) of Acoustical Oceanography Awards Committee, Acoustical Society of America, 1992.

Member of committee to nominate officers of Acoustical Society of America, 1992-1993.

Chair of working group entitled, "Acoustics: System Design and Deployment Considerations," at International GLOBEC Workshop, Paris, April 1993.

Chair of Session entitled, "Fish Target Strength Models and Methods" at ICES International Symposium on Fisheries and Plankton Acoustics, Aberdeen, 1995.

Co-Chair of Sessions entitled, "Acoustical Oceanography: Acoustic Inversions of Fish and Plankton Ensembles (I & II)," Acoustical Society of America, St. Louis, Fall, 1995.

- Member of Technical Advisory Committee for joint ASA/ICA 1998 meeting, 1996 to 1998.
- Chair of Plenary Session for 1999 2<sup>nd</sup> EAA International Symposium on Hydroacoustics in Gdansk, Poland.
- Chair of Technology Working Group, Census for Marine Life Workshop, 2000.
- Member of Steering Committee for Census for Marine Life, Gulf of Maine; 2000-2002.
- Organizer of Special Sessions (3) in Bioacoustics for Acoustical Society of America meeting in Newport Beach, 2000.
- Chair and organizer of The Oceanography Society Conference for 2001.
- Member of Scientific Steering Committee for 2001 3<sup>rd</sup> EAA International Symposium on Hydroacoustics in Gdansk, Poland.
- Co-chair and co-organizer of The Oceanography Society – Oceanology International Americas Ocean Conference for 2003.
- Member of IEEE OES Technology Committee on Underwater Acoustics; 2007-present
- Chair and organizer of the Fish Acoustics Science Review (ONR), Nov. 2007.
- Co-chair of session entitled “Fisheries/Geo/Bio/Seismo Acoustics-2”, Oceans '08 MTS/IEEE Conference in Kobe, Japan, April 2008.
- Co-chair of session entitled “Physics-based undersea clutter model verification and validation I & II,” Acoustical Society of America, Portland, Spring, 2009.
- Member of Technical Committee on Acoustical Oceanography, 2009-present.
- Co-Chair of session entitled, “Physical acoustics and engineering acoustics: A man for all seasons: Tribute to Robert T. Beyer,” Acoustical Society of America, San Antonio, Fall, 2009.
- Member of Ad Hoc Committee on PACS numbers, Acoustical Society of America, 2010
- Member of PMW 120 Working Group on “Assessment and Exploitation of Marine Biological Effects on Reverberation and Sonar Performance” (AEMBERS). 2010

## EDUCATIONAL ACTIVITIES

### Subjects Taught

- Physics Laboratory (Brown University, Fall 1975)
- Linear Circuit Theory (University of Wisconsin, Spring 1984)
- Acoustic Scattering Theory (MIT/WHOI, co-taught course, Spring 1991, 1993, 1995, 1997, 1999, 2001, 2003, 2005, 2007; 2009; Friday Harbor Laboratory, University of Washington, 6 hours of lecture, 1993; 15 hours of lecture, 2007; 16 hours of lecture, 2009; UCSC, 3 hours of lecture, 1995; 10 hours of lecture, 1997)

### Students Supervised

- Dezhang Chu (Univ. of Wisc., Ph.D., 1989 (co-supervised with Clay))
- Doron Weisbarth (WHOI Summer Student Fellow, 1989)

J. Van Gurley (MIT/WHOI, M.S., 1992)  
Dan DiPerna (MIT/WHOI, Ph.D., 1993)  
Matt Johnson (MIT/WHOI, M.S., 1993)  
Linda Martin (MIT/WHOI, Ph.D., 1998, co-advisor with Wiebe)  
Joe Warren (MIT/WHOI, Ph.D., 2000, co-advisor with Wiebe)  
Ben Reeder (MIT/WHOI, Ph.D., 2002)  
Jeremy Marzuola (WHOI Summer Student Fellow, 2002)  
Gareth Lawson (MIT/WHOI, Ph.D., 2006, co-advisor with Wiebe)  
Ben Jones (MIT/WHOI, M.S., 2006, co-advisor with Lavery; NPS, doctoral candidate, co-advisor with Colosi)  
Greg Dietzen (MIT/WHOI, M.S., 2008, co-advisor with Lavery)  
Wu-Jung Lee (MIT/WHOI, doctoral candidate, co-advisor with Lavery and Tyack)  
Saurav Bhatia (MIT/WHOI, doctoral candidate)

**Postdoctoral Fellows Supervised**

Dezhang Chu, '89/'90  
Duncan McGehee, '94-'96  
Andone Lavery, '99-'01  
Kyungmin Baik, '10-present

**Committees (MIT/WHOI Joint Program)**

Admissions (1990, 1991)  
Doctoral Oral Exam (1990, 1991, 1998)  
Doctoral Written Exam Review (1989, 1990, 1991)  
Thesis Committees/Defense Chair (seven students in addition to above)  
JCAOSE Council (1996)

**OTHER WHOI COMMITTEES**

Ad Hoc Committees for promotion from Assistant Scientist to Associate Scientist; Chair of Tyack's and Samelson's, member of 7 others  
Journal Club Committee, 1989-1990  
Ad Hoc Committee for Independent Study Award, 1990  
Committee on Work and Life, 1992-1993  
Ad Hoc Search Committee for Henry Stommel Award, 1993  
Ad Hoc Search Committee for New Director of WHOI, 1993  
Senior Scientist Executive Committee, 1995-1996  
Strategic Planning Committee for Education, 1996  
Director's Advisory Council, 1998-2000  
Chair, AOPE Space Committee, 2001-2004  
Search Committee for the Chief Scientist for Deep Submergence, 2003  
Advisory Committee for the Ocean Life Institute, 2003-present  
Ad Hoc Committee for Independent Study Award, 2005  
Ad Hoc Committee for promotion of Tom Austin to Principal Engineer, 2008  
Chair, Search Committee for new Chair of AOPE Department, 2008

## REFEREED PUBLICATIONS

- 1978 Stanton, T.K. and R.T. Beyer, "The interaction of sound with noise in water," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.*, **64**, 1667-1670.
- 1979 Stanton, T.K. and R.T. Beyer, "Complex wattmeter measurements in a reactive acoustic field," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.* **65**, 249-252.
- 1979 Stanton, T.K., R.G. Pridham, W.V. McCollough, and M.P. Sanguinetti, "On fiber-optic hydrophone noise-equivalent pressure," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.* **66**, 1893-1894 (L).
- 1981 Stanton, T.K. and R.T. Beyer, "The interaction of sound with noise in water II," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.* **69**, 989-992.
- 1981 Stanton, T.K. "Noise-equivalent pressure of a single-fiber interferometric acoustic sensor," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.* **69**, 311-312 (L).
- 1982 Stanton, T.K. "Effects of transducer motion on echo-integration techniques," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.* **72**, 947-949.
- 1983 Stanton, T.K. "Multiple scattering with applications to fish-echo processing," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.* **73**, 1164-1169.
- 1983 Powell, L.A. and T.K. Stanton, "A programmable microcomputer-based sonar-echo processor for real-time processing," *IEEE: J. Oceanic Eng.* **OE-8 (4)**, 280-287.
- 1984 Stanton, T.K. "Sonar estimates of sea floor microroughness," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.* **75**, 809-818.
- 1984 Stanton, T.K. "Effects of second-order scattering on high resolution sonars" *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.* **76**, 861-866.
- 1985 Stanton, T.K. "Volume scattering: Echo peak PDF," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.* **77**, 1358-1366.
- 1985 Stanton, T.K. "Sea surface scattering: Echo peak PDF," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.* **77**, 1367-1369.
- 1985 Stanton, T.K. "Echo fluctuations from the rough seafloor: Predictions based on acoustically measured microrelief properties," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.* **78**, 715-721.
- 1985 Stanton, T.K. "Density estimates of biological sound scatterers using sonar echo peak PDFs," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.* **78**, 1868-1873.
- 1986 Stanton, T.K. and C.S. Clay, "Sonar echo statistics as a remote sensing tool: Volume and Sea Floor," *IEEE J. Oceanic Eng.* **OE-11**, 79-96.
- 1986 Stanton, T.K., K.C. Jezek, and A.J. Gow, "Acoustical reflection and scattering from the underside of laboratory grown sea ice: measurements and predictions," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.* **80**, 1486-1494.
- 1987 Stanton, T.K., R.D.M. Nash, R.L. Eastwood, and R.W. Nero, "A field examination of acoustical scattering from marine organisms at 70 kHz," *IEEE J. Oceanic Eng.* **OE-12**, 339-348.
- 1987 Nash, R.D.M., J.J. Magnuson, C.S. Clay, and T.K. Stanton, "A synoptic view of the Gulf Stream front with 70 kHz sonar: Taking advantage of a closer look," *Can. J. Fish. Aquat. Sci.* **44**, 2022-2024.

- 1988 Stanton, T.K. "Sound scattering by cylinders of finite length I: Fluid cylinders," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.* **83**, 55-63.
- 1988 Stanton, T.K. "Sound scattering by cylinders of finite length II: Elastic cylinders," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.* **83**, 64-67.
- 1989 Stanton, T.K. "Sound scattering by cylinders of finite length III: Deformed cylinders", *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.* **86**, 691-705.
- 1989 Stanton, T.K. "Simple approximate formulas for backscattering of sound by spherical and elongated objects", *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.* **86**, 1499-1510.
- 1989 Nash, R.D.M., J.J. Magnuson, T.K. Stanton, and C.S. Clay, "Depth and temperature distribution of peaks of 70 kHz acoustic scattering during day and night at the edge of the Gulf Stream-Echo Front 83," *Deep Sea Res.* **36 (4)**, 587-596.
- 1990 Chu, D. and T.K. Stanton, "Application of Twersky's boss scattering theory to laboratory measurements of sound scattered by a rough surface," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.* **87**, 1557-1568.
- 1990 Nero, R.W., J.J. Magnuson, S.B. Brandt, T.K. Stanton, and J.M. Jech, "Finescale biological patchiness of 70 kHz acoustic scattering at the edge of the Gulf Stream - EchoFront 85," *Deep Sea Res.* **37 (6)**, 999-1016.
- 1990 Stanton, T.K. "Sound scattering by spherical and elongated shelled bodies," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.* **88**, 1619-1633.
- 1990 Stanton, T.K. "Sound scattering by zooplankton," *Rapp. P.-v. Reun. Cons. int. Explor. Mer. (Journal for the International Council for the Exploration of the Sea)* **189**, 353-362.
- 1990 Jezek, K.C., T.K. Stanton, A.J. Gow, and M.A. Lange, "Influence of environmental conditions on acoustical properties of sea ice," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.* **88**, 1903-1912.
- 1990 Wiebe, P.H., C.H. Greene, T.K. Stanton, and J. Burczynski, "Sound scattering by live zooplankton and micronekton: Empirical studies with a dual beam acoustical system," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.* **88**, 2346-2360.
- 1991 Greene, C.H., T.K. Stanton, P.H. Wiebe, and S. McClatchie, "Acoustic estimates of antarctic krill," *Nature* **349**, 110 (L).
- 1991 Diperna, D., and T.K. Stanton, "Fresnel zone effects in the scattering of sound by cylinders of various lengths," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.* **90**, 3348-3355.
- 1992 Chu, D., T.K. Stanton, and P.H. Wiebe, "Frequency dependence of sound backscattering from live individual zooplankton," *ICES J. Mar. Sci.* **49**, 97-106.
- 1992 Stanton, T.K., "Sound scattering by rough elongated elastic objects: I. means of scattered field," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.* **92**, 1641-1664.
- 1992 Stanton, T.K., and D. Chu, "Sound scattering by rough elongated elastic objects: II. fluctuations of scattered field," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.* **92**, 1665-1678.
- 1993 Chu, D., K.G. Foote, and T.K. Stanton, "Further analysis of target strength measurements of antarctic krill at 38 kHz and 120 kHz: Comparison with deformed cylinder model and inference of orientation distribution," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.* **93**, 2985-2988 (L).

- 1993 Gurley, J.V., and T.K. Stanton, "Sound scattering by rough elongated elastic objects. III. experiment," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.* **94**, 2746-2755.
- 1993 Stanton, T.K., C.S. Clay, and D. Chu, "Ray representation of sound scattering by weakly scattering deformed fluid cylinders: Simple physics and application to zooplankton," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.* **94**, 3454-3462.
- 1993 Stanton, T.K., D. Chu, P.H. Wiebe, and C.S. Clay, "Average echoes from randomly-oriented random-length finite cylinders: Zooplankton models," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.* **94**, 3463-3472.
- 1994 DiPerna, D., and T.K. Stanton, "Sound scattering by cylinders of noncircular cross section: A conformal mapping approach," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.* **96**, 3064-3079.
- 1994 Stanton, T.K., P.H. Wiebe, D. Chu, and L. Goodman, "Acoustic characterization and discrimination of marine zooplankton and turbulence," *ICES J. Mar. Sci.* **51**, 469-479.
- 1994 Stanton, T.K., P.H. Wiebe, D. Chu, M. Benfield, L. Scanlon, L. Martin, and R.L. Eastwood, "On acoustic estimates of zooplankton biomass," *ICES J. Mar. Sci.* **51**, 505-512.
- 1995 Stanton, T.K. and K.G. Foote, "Comments on 'A generalized target strength model for euphausiids, with applications to other zooplankton,' *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.* **95**, 2452-2466 (1994)," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.* **98**, 1807-1809.
- 1996 Stanton, T.K., D. Chu and P.H. Wiebe, "Acoustic scattering characteristics of several zooplankton groups," *ICES J. Mar. Sci.* **53**, 289-295.
- 1996 Martin, L.V., T.K. Stanton, J.F. Lynch and P.H. Wiebe, "Acoustic classification of zooplankton," *ICES J. Mar. Sci.* **53**, 217-224.
- 1996 Wiebe, P.H., D.G. Mountain, T.K. Stanton, C.H. Greene, G. Lough, S. Kaartvedt, J. Dawson, and N. Copley, "Acoustical study of the spatial distribution of plankton on Georges Bank and the relationship between volume backscattering strength and the taxonomic composition of the plankton," *Deep-Sea Res. II* **43**, 1971-2001.
- 1997 Wiebe, P.H., T.K. Stanton, M. Benfield, D. Mountain, and C. Greene, "High frequency acoustic volume backscattering in the Georges Bank coastal region and its interpretation using scattering models," *IEEE J. Ocean. Eng.* **22**, 445-464.
- 1998 Stanton, T.K., D. Chu, P.H. Wiebe, L. Martin and R.L. Eastwood, "Sound scattering by several zooplankton groups I: Experimental determination of dominant scattering mechanisms," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.* **103**, 225-235.
- 1998 Stanton, T.K., D. Chu, and P.H. Wiebe, "Sound scattering by several zooplankton groups II: scattering models," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.* **103**, 236-253.
- 1998 Stanton, T.K., P.H. Wiebe, and D. Chu, "Differences between sound scattering by weakly scattering spheres and finite length cylinders with applications to sound scattering by zooplankton," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.* **103**, 254-264.
- 1998 Chu, D., and T.K. Stanton, "Application of pulse compression techniques to broadband acoustic scattering by live individual zooplankton," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.* **104**, 39-55.

- 1998 Benfield, M.C., P.H. Wiebe, T.K. Stanton, C.S. Davis, S.M. Gallager, and C.H. Greene, "Estimating the spatial distribution of zooplankton biomass by combining video plankton recorder and single-frequency acoustic data," *Deep Sea Res.* **45**, 1175-1199.
- 1998 Martin Traykovski, L.V., T.K. Stanton, P.H. Wiebe, and J.F. Lynch, "Model based covariance mean variance classification techniques: Algorithm development and applications to the acoustic classification of zooplankton," *IEEE J. Ocean. Eng.* **23**, 344-364.
- 2000 Stanton, T.K., D. Chu, P.H. Wiebe, R.L. Eastwood, and J.D. Warren, "Acoustic scattering by benthic and planktonic shelled animals," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.* **108**, 535-550.
- 2000 Stanton, T.K., "On acoustic scattering by a shell-covered seafloor," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.* **108**, 551-555.
- 2000 Stanton, T.K. and D. Chu, "Review and recommendations for modeling of acoustic scattering by fluid-like elongated zooplankton: Euphausiids and copepods," *ICES J. Mar. Sci.* **57**(4), 793-807.
- 2001 Warren, J.D., T.K. Stanton, M.C. Benfield, P.H. Wiebe, D. Chu, and M. Sutor, "In situ measurements of acoustic target strengths of siphonophores, a gas-bearing zooplankter," *ICES J. Mar. Sci.* **58**, 740-749.
- 2002 Warren, J.D., T.K. Stanton, D.E. McGehee, and D. Chu, "Influence of animal behavior on acoustic estimates of zooplankton properties," *IEEE J. Ocean Eng.* **27**, 130-138.
- 2002 Lavery, A.C., T.K. Stanton, D.E. McGehee, and D. Chu, "Three-dimensional modeling of acoustic backscattering from fluid-like zooplankton," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.* **111**, 1197-1210.
- 2002 Wiebe, P.H., T.K. Stanton, C.H. Greene, M.C. Benfield, H.M. Sosik, T. Austin, J.D. Warren, and T. Hammar, "Biomapper-II: An integrated instrument platform for coupled biological and physical measurements in coastal and oceanic regimes," *IEEE J. Ocean. Eng.* **27**, 700-716.
- 2003 Benfield, M.C., A. Lavery, P.H. Wiebe, C.H. Greene, T.K. Stanton, and N. Copley, "Distributions of physonect siphonulae in the Gulf of Maine and their potential as important sources of acoustic scattering," *Can. J. Fish. Aquat. Sci.* **60**, 759-772.
- 2003 Stanton, T.K., D.B. Reeder, and J.M. Jech, "Inferring fish orientation from broadband-acoustic echoes," *ICES J. Mar. Sci.* **60**, 524-531.
- 2003 Warren, J.D., T.K. Stanton, P.H. Wiebe, and H.E. Seim, "Inference of biological and physical parameters in an internal wave using multiple-frequency acoustic-scattering data," *ICES J. Mar. Sci.* **60**, 1033-1046.
- 2003 Lavery, A.C., R.W. Schmitt, and T.K. Stanton, "High-frequency acoustic scattering from turbulent oceanic microstructure: the importance of density fluctuations," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.* **114**, 2685-2697.
- 2004 Stanton, T.K., D. Chu, and D.B. Reeder, "Non-Rayleigh acoustic scattering characteristics of individual fish and zooplankton," *IEEE J. Ocean. Eng.* **29**, 260-268.
- 2004 Stanton, T.K. and D. Chu, "On the acoustic diffraction by the edges of benthic shells," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.* **116**, 239-244.
- 2004 Reeder, D.B. and T.K. Stanton, "Acoustic scattering by axisymmetric finite-length bodies: An extension of a 2-dimensional conformal mapping method," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.* **116**, 729-746.

- 2004 Reeder, D.B., J.M. Jech, and T.K. Stanton, "Broadband acoustic backscatter and high-resolution morphology of fish: Measurement and modeling," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.* **116**, 747-761.
- 2006 Lawson, G.L., P.H. Wiebe, C.J. Ashjian, D. Chu, and T.K. Stanton, "Improved parameterization of Antarctic krill target strength models," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.* **119**, 232-242.
- 2007 Stanton, T.K., D. Chu, and G.V. Norton, "Acoustic diffraction by deformed edges of finite length: Theory and experiment," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.* **122**, 3167-3176.
- 2007 Chu, D., T.K. Stanton, and A.D. Pierce, "Higher-order acoustic diffraction by edges of finite thickness," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.* **122**, 3177-3194.
- 2007 Lavery, A.C., P.H. Wiebe, T.K. Stanton, G.L. Lawson, M.C. Benfield, and N. Copley, "Determining dominant scatterers of sound in mixed zooplankton populations," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.* **122**, 3304-3326.
- 2008 Lawson, G.L., P.H. Wiebe, T.K. Stanton, and C.J. Ashjian, "Euphausiid distribution along the Western Antarctic Peninsula – (A) Development of robust multi-frequency acoustic techniques to identify euphausiid aggregations and quantify euphausiid size, abundance, and biomass," *Deep-Sea Research II*, **55**, 412-431.
- 2008 Lawson, G.L., P.H. Wiebe, C.J. Ashjian, and T.K. Stanton, "Euphausiid distribution along the Western Antarctic Peninsula – (B) Distribution of euphausiid aggregations and biomass and associations with environmental features," *Deep-Sea Research II*, **55**, 432-454.
- 2008 Jones, B.A., T.K. Stanton, A.C. Lavery, M.P. Johnson, P.T. Madsen, and P.L. Tyack, "Classification of broadband echoes from prey of a foraging Blainville's beaked whale," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.*, **123**, 1753-1762.
- 2008 Stanton, T.K. and D. Chu, "Calibration of broadband active systems using a single standard spherical target," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.*, **124**, 128-136.
- 2009 Jones, B.A., A.C. Lavery, and T.K. Stanton, "Use of the distorted wave Born approximation to predict scattering by inhomogeneous objects: Application to squid," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.*, **125**, 73-88.
- 2010 Stanton, T.K., D. Chu, J.M. Jech, and J.D. Irish, "New broadband methods for resonance classification and high-resolution imagery of fish with swimbladders using a modified commercial broadband echosounder," *ICES J. Mar. Sci.*, **67**: 365-378.
- 2010 Stanton, T.K. and D. Chu, "Non-Rayleigh echoes from resolved individuals and patches of resonant fish at 2-4 kHz," *IEEE J. Ocean. Eng.*, **35**: 152-163.
- 2010 Chu, D. and T.K. Stanton, "Statistics of echoes from a directional sonar beam insonifying finite numbers of single scatterers and patches of scatterers," *IEEE J. Ocean. Eng.*, **35**: 267-277.

**SUBMITTED**

Stanton, T.K., C. Sellers, and J.M. Jech, "Resonance classification of mixed assemblages of fish with swimbladders using a broadband echosounder at 1-6 kHz. Submitted to *Can. J. Aq. Sci.*

Stanton, T.K., D. Chu, J.M. Gelb, and G.L. Tipple, "Physics-based interpretation of echo statistics of three distinct clutter classes measured with a midfrequency active sonar," submitted to *IEEE J. Ocean. Eng.*

**BOOK CHAPTERS**

- 1997 Stanton, T.K., D. Chu, and P.H. Wiebe, "Ray solutions to sound scattering by complex bodies: application to zooplankton," in Überall Festschrift book, "New perspectives on problems in classical and quantum physics" Part II, eds. P.P. Delsanto and A.W. Sáenz (Gordon and Breach Science Publishers, Amsterdam). Chapter 12.
- 2000 Foote, K.G. and T.K. Stanton, "Acoustical methods," ICES Zooplankton Methodology Manual. Chapter 6, 223-258.
- 2005 Holliday, D.V. and T.K. Stanton, "Active acoustical assessment of plankton and micronekton," in Sounds in the Sea: From Ocean Acoustics to Acoustical Oceanography (Cambridge University Press) by H. Medwin. Chapter 12, 355-373.

**OTHER PUBLICATIONS**

- 1989 Stanton, T.K., Guest Editorial and Overview in Special Issue on Sound Reverberation and Electromagnetic Clutter, *IEEE J. Ocean. Eng.* **OE-14**, 1-3.
- 1991 Stanton, T.K., and D.V. Holliday, "Using sonar to examine the oceanic food chain," "Acoustics 1990" section of *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.* **89**, 465-466, and in *Physics News in 1990, American Institute of Physics*, 1-2.
- 1993 Stanton, T.K., "Using acoustics to study the oceanic food chain," 1993 McGraw-Hill Yearbook of Science and Technology.
- 1994 Stanton, T.K., "Sound scattering by marine objects," *J. Mar. Acoust. Soc. of Japan* **21**, 14-23.
- 1995 Wiebe, P.H., J. Dawson, K. Prada, T. Austin and T.K. Stanton, "New tool for bioacoustical oceanography: Free-drifting/moored autonomous acoustic platform for long-term measurement of biomass," *Sea Tech.* **36**(2), 10-14.
- 1998 Greene, C.H., K.M. Fistrup, T.K. Stanton, R. Gisiner, and R.C. Tipper, Guest Editorial and Overview in Special Issue on Bioacoustical Oceanography, *Deep Sea Res.* **45**.
- 1999 Stanton, T.K., Book review of Fundamentals of Acoustical Oceanography by H. Medwin and C. Clay, *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.* **105**, 2065-2066.
- 2000 Stanton, T.K., "Acoustic remote sensing of marine organisms," Physics Bimonthly and Proceedings of the National Science Council; Part A. Physical Science and Engineering (Taiwan).
- 2009 Stanton, T.K., "Broadband acoustic sensing of the ocean," *J. Marine Acoust. Soc. Jpn.* **36**, 95-107.

**TECHNICAL REPORTS/CONFERENCE PROCEEDINGS**

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### MEDIA COVERAGE

- 1993 Stanton, T.K., "Underwater Census," Earthwatch Radio interview regarding zooplankton scattering methods (Sea Grant Program, Inst. for Env. Studies, Univ. of Wisconsin).
- 1994 Stanton, T.K., "Blue Peter", BBC television interview regarding zooplankton scattering methods (U.K.).
- 1995 Stanton, T.K., National Public Radio interview regarding zooplankton scattering methods (U.S.).
- 1996 Stanton, T.K., Interview regarding fisheries acoustics and technology, published in Pacific Fishing Magazine, "Electronic Ears and Eyes," November Issue.
- 1998 Benfield, M.C. (Scientist - correspondent), Coverage of July 1998 cruise off Cape Cod, eight article-series in ABCNEWS.com science website.
- 2006 WHOI Oceanus article: "Listening for telltale echoes from fish: Sound waves resonating off swimbladders offer a new way to count fish." Coverage of data that led to 2010 ICES paper.
- 2010 WHOI Press release: "Now in broadband, acoustic imaging of the ocean." Coverage of the 2010 ICES paper (and Andone Lavery's paper in same issue). Press release picked up by more than one dozen media including Science News, Life Science World, Environment 360, and USA Today.

### INVITED PRESENTATIONS

- 1985 Stanton, T.K., A.B. Wood Memorial Lecture: "Seafloor classification using sonar echo statistics," April 1985, in "International Conference on Scattering Phenomena in Underwater Acoustics," *Proc. Inst. Acoust. 7 (3)*.
- 1987 Stanton T.K., "Scattering of sound from the rough seafloor," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.* (Fall).
- 1989 Stanton T.K., "Sonar classification of zooplankton," Narragansett Bay Chapter of the Acoustical Society of America, April.
- 1989 Stanton T.K., "Sound scattering by spherical and elongated objects," Physics Colloquium Dept. of Physics and Astronomy Hunter College, May.
- 1990 Stanton T.K., "Sound scattering by randomly rough elongated objects and related echo statistics," International Congress on Recent Developments in Air- and Structure-Borne Sound and Vibration, Auburn University, March 6-8th.
- 1990 Stanton T.K., "A field study of acoustic scattering by marine organisms at the Gulf Stream boundary and the need for better scattering models," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.* **87**, (Suppl. 1) S76 (Spring).

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- 1991 Jech, J.M, C.S. Clay, and T.K. Stanton, "On the linear dependence of temperature structure and acoustic backscatter at the western edge of the Gulf Stream using optimal least squares filtering," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.* **90**, 2241 (Fall).
- 1991 Stanton T.K., "Remote classification of zooplankton using sonar," Department of Ocean Engineering, University of Rhode Island (October).
- 1992 Stanton T.K., "Estimates of unresolved seafloor roughness using sonar echo statistics," Department of Survey Engineering, University of New Brunswick (January).
- 1993 Stanton T.K., "Acoustics: System design and deployment considerations," International GLOBEC Workshop, Paris (April).
- 1993 Stanton, T.K. "Acoustic imaging of marine organisms," Bioacoustics course at Friday Harbor Laboratories, University of Washington, Friday Harbor, WA.
- 1994 Stanton, T.K. "Sound scattering by marine objects," Marine Acoustics Society of Japan, Tokyo, Japan (January).
- 1994 Stanton, T.K. "Sound scattering by marine objects," NEC Corp., Tokyo, Japan (January).
- 1994 Stanton, T.K. "Review on the truncated cylinder scattering models of marine organisms," National Research Institute of Fisheries Engineering, Hasaki, Japan (January).
- 1995 Wiebe, P.H., T.K. Stanton, and C.H. Greene, "Acoustic backscattering by complex zooplankton assemblages on Georges Bank," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.* **98**, 2880 (Fall).
- 1995 Stanton, T.K., D. Chu, and P.H. Wiebe, "Dominant scattering mechanisms and associated scattering models for several zooplankton types," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.* **98**, 2881 (Fall).
- 1996 Stanton, T.K., "Sonar mapping of zooplankton: Tools and interpretation techniques," Department of Ocean Engineering, University of Rhode Island (April).
- 1998 Stanton, T.K., "Acoustic scattering models of several zooplankton groups and application to acoustic surveys of zooplankton," Institute of Marine Research, Bergen, Norway.
- 1998 Stanton, T.K., "Difficult problems and important problems in acoustic scattering by zooplankton," Institute of Marine Research, Bergen, Norway.
- 1998 Stanton, T.K., "Development of approximate scattering models of complex bodies for use in zooplankton acoustics," Department of Physics, University of Bergen, Bergen, Norway.
- 1998 Stanton, T.K., "From acoustic scattering models of zooplankton to acoustic surveys of large regions," IEE Colloquium on Recent Advances in Sonar Applied to Biological Oceanography, London (June).
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- 1999 Stanton, T.K., "Tethered sensor systems," The Oceanography Society, Reno (April).

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- 2001 Lavery, A.C. and T.K. Stanton, "Acoustic scattering models of zooplankton," Fish Bioacoustics Conference, Chicago (June).
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- 2002 Stanton, T.K., "Acoustic classification of zooplankton: laboratory methods, scattering models, and survey technology," The 3<sup>rd</sup> International Workshop on Acoustical Engineering and Technology, Harbin, China (August).
- 2002 Stanton, T.K., "Acoustic classification of zooplankton: laboratory methods, scattering models, and survey technology," Harbin Engineering University, Harbin, China (August).
- 2002 Stanton, T.K., "Science and Technology at WHOI," Harbin Engineering University, Harbin, China (August).
- 2002 Stanton, T.K., "Acoustic scattering by a shell-covered seafloor," Lamont-Doherty Earth Observatory – Columbia University (September).
- 2002 Stanton, T.K., "Acoustic reverberation by marine life," Naval War College at WHOI (October).
- 2002 Chu, D., T.K. Stanton, and P.H. Wiebe, "Model-based acoustic characterization and classification of irregular-shaped targets: Application to fisheries and zooplankton acoustics," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.* **112**, 2307 (December).
- 2003 Stanton, T.K., "Acoustic classification of zooplankton: Laboratory methods, scattering models, and survey technology," Department of Acoustics, Boston University (March).
- 2004 Lavery, A.C., R.W. Schmitt, T.K. Stanton, and P.H. Wiebe, "High-frequency acoustic volume scattering from microstructure and zooplankton," AGU Ocean Sciences Meeting, Portland, OR (January).
- 2004 Lavery, A.C., M.C. Benfield, P.H. Wiebe, and T.K. Stanton, "Multi-frequency acoustic volume backscatter in the upper water column: Imaging mixed zooplankton populations and oceanic microstructure in the Gulf of Maine," 7<sup>th</sup> European Conference on Underwater Acoustics, Delft, The Netherlands (July).
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- 2008 Stanton, T.K., "Acoustic scattering models of marine organisms: Zooplankton, fish, and squid," National Research Institute of Fisheries Engineering, Hasaki, Kamisu, Ibaraki, Japan (April).

- 2008 Stanton, T.K., "Broadband acoustic studies of various marine organisms," National Research Institute of Fisheries Engineering, Hasaki, Kamisu, Ibaraki, Japan (April).
- 2008 Stanton, T.K., "Broadband acoustic sensing of the ocean," Marine Acoustics Society of Japan, Tokyo, Japan (April).
- 2008 Lavery, A.C., P. Wiebe, T.K. Stanton, G. Lawson, M. Benfield, and N. Copley, "Using multifrequency acoustic scattering techniques to study mixed zooplankton population," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.*, **123**, 2294 (Spring).
- 2008 Stanton, T.K., and D. Chu, "Use of broadband active acoustics to study marine organisms," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.*, **123**, 3105 (Spring).
- 2008 Stanton, T.K., D. Chu, and G. Norton, "Acoustic scattering by deformed elongated objects: bent or rough finite cylinders, bent edges, and other stuff," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.*, **123**, 3896 (Spring).
- 2009 Stanton, T.K., "Sonar remote sensing of marine organisms," in Mini-symposium on marine biologics in active sonar, ARL/UT, Austin, Texas (January).
- 2009 Gauss, R.C., J.M. Fialkowski, R. Menis, E.L. Kunz, T.K. Stanton, C.J. Sellers, and J.M. Jech, "Measurements and modeling of midfrequency clutter from fish aggregations over Georges Bank in the Gulf of Maine," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.*, **125**, 2642 (Spring).
- 2010 Stanton, T.K. and D. Chu, "Formulation for statistics of echoes due to a finite number of scatterers and patches of scatterers in a directional sonar beam," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.*, **127**, 2042 (Spring).
- 2010 Stanton, T.K., "Sonar remote sensing of marine organisms," Physics Department, Hunter College, New York City, New York (May).

#### WORKSHOP INVITED PARTICIPANT/PRESENTATION

- 1983 Clay, C.S., T.K. Stanton, and K.C. Jezek, "Acoustic observations from the underside of sea ice," ONR Arctic Acoustic Workshop at ASA Conference (Fall).
- 1984 Clay, C.S., T.K. Stanton, R. Nash, and Y. Sun, "Inverse problems for a biological sonar," ONR Bioacoustics Workshop AGU Conference (January).
- 1984 Stanton, T.K., "Sonar estimates of seafloor microroughness," Acoustic-Geotechnical Correlation Workshop in Calgary, Ontario (April).
- 1985 Stanton, T.K., K.C. Jezek, and A.J. Gow, "Laboratory studies of acoustic scattering from the underside of sea ice," Arctic Oceanography and Acoustic Workshop, NORDA (June).
- 1986 Stanton, T.K., "Acoustical techniques for remotely detecting and classifying particles in the ocean," in ONR Workshop on Aggregate Dynamics in the Sea Asilomar Conference Center, Monterey, California (September).
- 1988 Stanton, T.K., "Sonar estimates of seafloor microroughness," in ONR Workshop on Terrains, MIT (April).
- 1988 Acoustic Reverberation – Sea Surface Component ONR Workshop, NORDA (December). Participant.
- 1989 Jezek, K.C., T.K. Stanton, and A.J. Gow, "Acoustic properties of laboratory grown saline ice," ONR Arctic Program Workshop, MIT (February).

- 1989 Stanton, T.K., K.C. Jezek, A.J. Gow, "Effects of environment and ice morphology on acoustic properties of sea ice," ONR Arctic Data Analysis Workshop, WHOI (June).
- 1989 Stanton, T.K., "Sonar classification of zooplankton," ONR Biophysical Coupling Workshop, Monterey, California (August).
- 1990-1992 Acoustic Reverberation – Seafloor Component, ONR Workshop various locations.
- 1992 Stanton, T.K., "Estimates of unresolved seafloor roughness using sonar echo statistics," NRL Workshop on Sediment Classification, Austin, Texas (February).
- 1992 Advanced Standoff Sensors, NUWC workshop at Newport, Rhode Island (March).
- 1994 Stanton, T.K., "Acoustic classification of irregular bodies," in ONR Workshop on Physics of Moderate to High Frequency Acoustics, Washington, D.C. (March).
- 1994 Stanton, T.K., "Acoustical scattering characterization of several zooplankton groups," in ONR Workshop on Marine mammals and acoustic remote sensing, Cornell University, Ithaca, NY (August).
- 1995 Stanton, T.K., "Broadband characterization of objects " in WHOI workshop on Biosonars, WHOI (January).
- 1996 Stanton, T.K. and P.H. Wiebe, "High frequency acoustic surveys of a shallow water region and associated scattering models from naturally occurring complex bodies," In ONR Workshop on High Frequency Acoustics, Golden, CO (April).
- 1996 Stanton, T.K. and P.H. Wiebe, "High frequency acoustic mapping of internal wave fields," Shelfbreak PRIMER Workshop, WHOI (May).
- 1998 Stanton, T.K., "High frequency acoustic scattering surveys of zooplankton, internal waves, and suspended sediment and associated acoustic scattering model interpretations," in ONR Workshop on Sino-US Marine Science and Technology, Qingdao, China (August).
- 1998 Stanton, T.K., J.D. Warren, P.H. Wiebe, M.C. Benfield, and C.H. Greene, "Contributions of the turbulence field and zooplankton to acoustic backscattering by an internal wave," ONR Workshop on Internal Waves, Sydney, B.C. (October).
- 1998 Advanced Sampling Technology Workshop, NMFS/OAR, Miami (December).
- 2000 SAX '99 Data Analysis Workshop, ONR Workshop on 1999 experiment involving high frequency acoustic scattering by seafloor, Bangor (April).
- 2000 Workshop on Pilot Program for Census of Marine Life, Woods Hole (May).
- 2001 Workshop on Pilot Program for Census of Marine Life, Woods Hole (May).
- 2001 Stanton, T.K., "Acoustic classification of fish and squids," Workshop on Pilot Program for Census of Marine Life, New England Aquarium (Oct.).
- 2002 Stanton, T.K., "Acoustic scattering by benthic shells," ONR Workshop on SAX04, Cancun (Dec.).
- 2003 Stanton, T.K., "Acoustics in the ocean," NSF/ONR Workshop on Autonomous and Lagrangian Platforms and Sensors (ALPS), San Diego (April).

- 2007 Stanton, T.K., ONR Workshop on Technology Readiness of ASW Active Sonar Simulation Components, Washington, DC (June).
- 2007 Stanton, T.K., "A broadband echosounder for resonance classification of swimbladder-bearing fish," in Fish Acoustics Science Review (ONR), Plymouth, MA (November).
- 2007 Chu, D. and T.K. Stanton, "Modeling of the backscattering by swimbladder-bearing fish," in Fish Acoustics Science Review (ONR), Plymouth, MA (November).
- 2008 Stanton, T.K., "University of Wisconsin—Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution: Scattering models of three anatomical groups of zooplankton, 1985 to present," NMFS/NOPP Workshop on Acoustic Backscattering Modeling, Friday Harbor (January).
- 2008 Chu, D. and T.K. Stanton, "Modeling of the backscattering by marine organisms," NMFS/NOPP Workshop on Acoustic Backscattering Modeling, Friday Harbor (January).
- 2008 Chu, D., T.K. Stanton and J.M. Jech, "A broadband acoustic system for fish spectral characterization and stock assessment," in the 10<sup>th</sup> National Stock Assessment Workshop, Port Townsend, WA (May).
- 2009 Stanton, T.K., "Biological sources of clutter: Measurements and modeling," ONR High Fidelity Active Sonar Training Workshop, ARL/UT, Austin, Texas (August).
- 2010 Stanton, T.K., "Sonar remote sensing of marine organisms: 2030," NRC Ocean Infrastructure Strategy Workshop, The National Academics, Washington, DC (Feb.).
- 2010 Stanton, T.K., "Scattering, statistics, and signal processing associated with the presence of fish," AEMBERS advisory panel, Navy Research Laboratory, Washington, DC (May).
- 2010 Stanton, T.K., "Biophysics-based classification of echoes," AEMBERS advisory panel, Applied Research Laboratories, University of Texas, Austin, Texas (August).

#### OTHER PRESENTATIONS

- 1977 Stanton, T.K., and R.T. Beyer, "The absorption of sound by noise," *9 Int. Con. Acoust.* **N42**, (A).
- 1977 Stanton, T.K., and R.T. Beyer "Interaction of sound with noise," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.* **61**, (Suppl. 1), (Spring) S14 (A).
- 1982 Stanton, T.K., "Multiple scattering with applications to fish-echo processing," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.* **72**, (Suppl. 1), (Fall) S35 (A).
- 1983 Stanton, T.K., "Sonar estimates of sea floor microroughness," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.* **74**, (Suppl. 1), (Fall) S123 (A).
- 1984 Stanton, T.K., "Volume scattering: Echo peak PDF," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.* **75**, (Suppl. 1), (Spring) S51 (A).
- 1985 Nash, R.D.M., Y. Sun, T.K. Stanton, L.G. Rudstam, C.S. Clay, and J.J. Magnuson, "Acoustic models of fish and the use of acoustics in the study of lakes," Wisconsin Chapter of the American Fisheries Society, Wausau, Wisconsin (January)
- 1985 Nash, R.D.M., T.K. Stanton, J.J. Magnuson, and C.S. Clay, "Relationship between acoustic abundance and thermal structure at the edge of the Gulf Stream," *EOS Trans. AGU* **66(51)**, (December).

- 1986 Jezek, K.C., T.K. Stanton, and A.J. Gow, "Acoustical reflection and scattering from the underside of laboratory grown sea ice: Measurements and predictions," Second Symposium on Remote Sensing in Glaciology, International Glaciological Society (September).
- 1986 Stanton, T.K., "Sound scattering by fluid cylinders of finite length," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.* **80**, (Suppl. 1), (Fall) S127 (A).
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