# **Helen Carter Esch**

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# **Research Interests**

- Behavioral context and acoustic function of cetacean calls
- Passive acoustic detection of Arctic baleen whales and coincident physical and biological oceanographic contexts
- The role of acoustic communication in the foraging success of baleen whales

# Education

2006-present: Massachusetts Institute of Technology/Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution Joint Program

Ph.D. Biological Oceanography (expected graduation date 12/11)

2003-2006: University of North Carolina Wilmington

M.S. Marine Biology

Thesis: Whistles as potential indicators of stress in bottlenose dolphins

2000-2003: University of North Carolina Wilmington

**B.S.** Marine Biology cum laude with honors in Biology, Minor in Chemistry

1995-1996: University of South Carolina (Marine Science)

#### **Distinctions and Awards**

North Pacific Research Board Graduate Research Award (2009)

Arctic Research Initiative Graduate Research Assistantship (2008-2010)

Ocean Life Institute Fellow (2006-2008)

UNCW, Department of Biology and Marine Biology Excellence in Teaching Award (2005)

SEAMAMMS- 1<sup>st</sup> place poster presentation, Master's level (2005)

UNCW, Chancellor's Achievement Award for Academic Performance (2000-2003)

UNCW, William S. Deloach Award for Excellence in Organic Chemistry (2002)

#### Research Experience

**Right Whale Aerial Survey Coordinator/Observer:** UNC-Wilmington/NOAA (10/2005-5/2006)

• Coordinated the schedule and logistics for mid-Atlantic right whale aerial surveys, collected sighting data and photographs for identification, constructed and maintained sighting databases, and communicated those data to multiple government agencies

**Research Assistant:** UNC-Wilmington (Spring 2004, Spring 2005-Spring 2006)

• Performed self-directed analyses of marine mammal vocalizations

**Field Biologist:** Duke University (Winter 2004)

 Participated in multi-team offshore bottlenose dolphin photo-identification surveys

**Stranding Technician:** Virginia Aquarium Stranding Response Program, Va. Beach, Va. (Summer 2004, 2005)

- Provided response to stranded marine mammals and sea turtles
- Collected marine mammal and sea turtle Level A Data, photographs, and tissue samples
- Performed marine mammal and sea turtle necropsies, live animal care and medical procedures
- Cooperated with local government agencies and fisheries to coordinate the retrieval of both live and dead marine mammals and sea turtles
- Operated a small boat and performed surveys to locate, photograph and document stranded sea turtles on the Eastern Shore of Virginia
- Conducted boat-based surveys to photo-identify and estimate seasonal abundance of bottlenose dolphins in Va. Beach, Va.
- Received Level 2 large whale disentanglement training

**Dolphin Watch Interpreter:** Virginia Aquarium, Va. Beach, Va. (Summer 2004)

- Served as an interpretive guide aboard a dolphin watching vessel
- Provided guests with the life history, seasonal abundance trends, and evolutionary and phylogenetic relationships of bottlenose dolphins
- Photo-identified bottlenose dolphins

Field Biologist: Virginia Aquarium Stranding Response Program (February-March 2004)

- Acted as primary data manager for boat-based large whale surveys
- Constructed and maintained photo-identification and sighting databases
- Performed biopsy sampling, retrieved and processed genetic samples, performed photo-identification and primary data collection (e.g., latitude/longitude, group size, water temperature, etc.)

**Field Assistant:** Mote Marine Laboratory, Sarasota, FL (2003-2005)

- Participated in annual bottlenose dolphin health assessment capture-release events
- Collected acoustic recordings of bottlenose dolphins

Field Biologist: UNC-Wilmington (2001-2004)

- Conducted weekly small-boat bottlenose dolphin surveys, photo-identification, acoustic recordings, and mark-recapture population estimates
- Performed sighting data entry and database management

#### **Teaching Experience**

**Teaching Certification Program**: Massachusetts Institute of Technology (2008-2010)

Guest Instructor: Mullen-Hall Elementary School, Falmouth, MA (Spring 2008)

**Teaching Assistant:** UNC-Wilmington (Fall 2003, Fall 2004, Spring 2005)

- Instructed General Biology and Marine Biology undergraduate students in laboratory and field techniques
- Provided guidance in data analyses and scientific writing

#### **Presentations**

- **H.C. Esch,** M.F. Baumgartner, Catherine Berchok, and Alexandre Zerbini. 2010. Fine-scale temporal patterns of North Pacific right whale call production. Alaska Marine Science Symposium, Anchorage, Alaska, January 20-25, 2010.
- **H.C. Esch,** M.F. Baumgartner, Catherine Berchok, and Alexandre Zerbini. 2009. Fine-scale temporal patterns of North Pacific right whale call production. 18<sup>th</sup> Biennial Conference on the Biology of Marine Mammals, Quebec City, Canada, October 12-16, 2009.
- **H.C. Esch.** 2009. Ecotourism: Impacts on marine mammals. Wellesley College, Wellesley, MA, April 22, 2009.
- **H.C. Esch.** 2008. Marine mammal bioacoustics. Monmouth School, Monmouth, Wales, March 20, 2008.
- **H.C. Esch**, M.F. Baumgartner, F.W. Wenzel, and S.V. Parijs. 2007. Automated detection of stereotyped baleen whale vocalizations: advantages over traditional methods. 17<sup>th</sup> Biennial Conference on the Biology of Marine Mammals, Cape Town, South Africa, November 29 to December 3, 2007.

- Sayigh, L.S, **H.C. Esch**, R.S. Wells, and J.E. Blum. 2007. Whistles as potential indicators of stress in bottlenose dolphins (*Tursiops truncatus*). 21<sup>st</sup> Conference of the European Cetacean Society, Donostia-San Sebastian, Spain, April 23-25, 2007.
- **H.C. Esch**, L.S. Sayigh, J.E. Blum, and R.S. Wells. 2005. Whistles as potential indicators of stress in bottlenose dolphins. 16<sup>th</sup> Biennial Conference on the Biology of Marine Mammals, San Diego, CA, December 11-15, 2005.
- **H.C. Esch**, L.S. Sayigh, and R.S. Wells. 2005. Quantifying stereotypy of bottlenose dolphin signature whistles. Southeast and Mid-Atlantic Marine Mammal Symposium, Wilmington, North Carolina, March 2005.
- **H.C. Esch**, L.S. Sayigh, and R.S. Wells. 2003. Signature whistles of bottlenose dolphins: fact or fallacy? 15<sup>th</sup> Biennial Conference on the Biology of Marine Mammals, Greensboro, NC, December 15-19, 2003.

#### **Publications**

- **Esch, H. C.**, L.S. Sayigh, R.S.Wells. (2009). Quantifying parameters of bottlenose dolphin signature whistles. Marine Mammal Science 25:976-986.
- **Esch**, H.C., L.S. Sayigh, J.E. Blum, and R.S. Wells (2009). Whistles as potential indicators of stress in bottlenose dolphins (*Tursiops truncatus*). Journal of Mammalogy 90:638-650.
- Patrician, M.R., I.S. Biedron, **H. C. Esch**, F.W. Wenzel, L.A. Cooper, P.L. Hamilton, A.H. Glass, and M.F. Baumgartner (2009). Evidence of a North Atlantic right whale calf (*Eubalaena glacialis*) born in northeastern U.S. waters. Marine Mammal Science 25:462-477.
- Baumgartner, M.F., S.V. Parijs, F.W. Wenzel, C. Trembley, **H.C. Esch**, and A. Warde 2008. Low frequency vocalizations produced by sei whales (*Balaenoptera borealis*). Journal of the Acoustical Society of America 124:1339-1349.
- Sayigh, L.S., **H.C. Esch**, V.M. Janik, and R.S. Wells. 2007. Facts about signature whistles of bottlenose dolphins (*Tursiops truncatus*). Animal Behavior 74:1631-1642.
- McLellan, W., C. Duggan, **H.C. Esch**, J. Yonas, and D.A. Pabst. 2006. Final Report: Mid-Atlantic Marine Mammal Aerial Survey. NOAA Technical Memo NMFS-SEFSC-201, 118 pp.
- Barco, S.G., W.M. Swingle, and **H.C. Esch**. 2004. Final Report MONAH: Mid-Atlantic Survey Effort Feb-Mar 2004. Virginia Aquarium Foundation Scientific Report 2004-02.

# **Research Cruises**

- **2010** Russian-American Long-term Census of the Arctic (RUSALCA), Bering Strait region, *R/V Professor Kromov (Spirit of Enderby)*, July 31-August 11
- **2009** North Atlantic Right Whale Foraging Ecology Cruise, Great South Channel, *R/V Tioga*, May 1-May 31
  - **Pacific Right Whale Evaluation Study (PRIEST)**, southeast Bering Sea, *F/V Aquila*, July 15-August 6
- **Bowhead Whale Foraging Ecology Study (BOWFEST)**, western Beaufort Sea, Barrow Arctic Science Consortium, August 25-September 23
- **Bowhead Whale Foraging Ecology Study (BOWFEST)**, western Beaufort Sea, Barrow Arctic Science Consortium, August 27-September 23
  - **Pacific Right Whale Evaluation Study (PRIEST)**, southeast Bering Sea, *F/V Ocean Olympic*, August 2-15
- **Bowhead Whale Foraging Ecology Study (BOWFEST)**, western Beaufort Sea, Barrow Arctic Science Consortium, August 23-September 21
  - **Humpback Whale Tagging & Bioacoustics Cruise**, Stellwagen Bank National Marine Sanctuary, *R/V Tioga*, July 18-20
  - North Atlantic Right Whale Foraging Ecology Cruise IV, Great South Channel, NOAA Ship Albatross IV, May 28-June 10
- **2006 Humpback Whale Foraging Ecology Cruise**, Stellwagen Bank National Marine Sanctuary, *R/V Tioga*, August 6-14
- **2004 More of the North Atlantic Humpback (MONAH)**, Outer Banks, NC, *F/V Outer Limits*, February 2-March 4

#### **Academic and Community Service**

Arnold B. Arons Award for Excellence in Teaching, Advising, and Mentoring selection committee (2010)

Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution

#### **Joint Program Student Representative (2008-2009)**

Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution, Biology Department

#### **Marine Mammal Stranding Response Volunteer (2006-present)**

International Fund for Animal Welfare Marine Mammal Rescue, Yarmouth, MA

- Respond to marine mammal stranding eventsParticipate in necropsies

# **Professional Service**

Reviewer for Animal Behavior