Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution

Report on Federal Awards in Accordance with OMB Circular A-133 December 31, 2014 EIN #042105850

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Independent Auditor's Report

To The Board of Trustees of Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution (the "Institution"), which comprise the statement of financial position as of December 31, 2014 and the related statements of activities and cash flows for the year then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on the financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on our judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, we consider internal control relevant to the Institution's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Institution's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

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Opinion

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the Institution as of December 31, 2014, and the changes in its net assets and its cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Other Matters

We have previously audited the Institution's 2013 financial statements, and we expressed an unmodified audit opinion on those audited financial statements in our report dated July 18, 2014. In our opinion, the summarized comparative information presented herein as of and for the year ended December 31, 2013 is consistent, in all material respects, with the audited financial statements from which it has been derived.

Other Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming an opinion on the financial statements as a whole. The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards for the year ended December 31, 2014 is presented for purposes of additional analysis as required by Office of Management and Budget Circular A-133, *Audits of States, Local Governments, and Non-Profit Organizations* and is not a required part of the financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the schedule of expenditures of federal awards is fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the financial statements as a whole.

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated July 16, 2015 on our consideration of Institution's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing and not to provide an opinion on internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the Institution's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Pricewaterhouse Cooper UP

July 16, 2015

Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution Statements of Financial Position December 31, 2014 (with summarized financial information as of December 31, 2013)

| | 2014 | | 2013 |
|--|-------------------|----|---------------|
| Assets | | | |
| Cash and cash equivalents, unrestricted | \$ 11,010,279 | \$ | 4,001,627 |
| Cash and cash equivalents, restricted | 18,523,887 | | 15,999,175 |
| Reimbursable costs and fees | | | |
| Billed (net of allowance for doubtful accounts of \$82,991 for 2014 and \$87,572 for 2013) | 5,321,049 | | 3,971,504 |
| Unbilled | 13,888,409 | | 8,617,539 |
| Receivable for investments sold | 27,966,317 | | 27,209,044 |
| Other receivables | 1,056,749 | | 1,339,285 |
| Pledges receivable, net (Note 5) | 2,938,692 | | 1,681,530 |
| Inventory | 2,733,210 | | 2,463,237 |
| Deferred charges and prepaid expenses | 458,285 | | 1,190,527 |
| Investments, pooled (Note 3) | 395,955,579 | | 381,828,394 |
| Investments designated for retiree and active medical plans (Note 10) | 14,554,766 | | 13,765,163 |
| Deferred fixed rate variance (Note 7) | - | | 1,772,893 |
| Supplemental retirement | 9,922,383 | | 9,290,422 |
| Other assets | 2,336,103 | | 3,605,701 |
| Deferred financing costs | 183,654 | _ | 194,184 |
| | 506,849,362 | | 476,930,225 |
| Property, plant and equipment | | | |
| Land, buildings and improvements | 164,821,690 | | 162,000,071 |
| Vessels and dock facilities | 9,222,053 | | 8,388,154 |
| Laboratory and other equipment | 36,896,147 | | 34,354,645 |
| Construction in process | 353,514 | | 247,660 |
| | 211,293,404 | | 204,990,530 |
| Accumulated depreciation | (126,297,946) | | (117,654,708) |
| Net property, plant and equipment | 84,995,458 | | 87,335,822 |
| Contributions receivable from remainder trusts, net (Note 6) | 10,990,101 | | 10,985,260 |
| Total assets | \$ 602,834,921 | \$ | 575,251,307 |
| Liabilities | | | |
| Line of credit (Note 8) | \$ 25,000,000 | \$ | 25,000,000 |
| Accounts payable and other liabilities (Note 8) | 20,271,905 | | 14,555,392 |
| Accrued payroll and related liabilities | 8,916,207 | | 8,800,186 |
| Accrued supplemental retirement benefits (Note 9) | 9,922,383 | | 9,290,422 |
| Accrued pension liability (Note 9) | 112,537,666 | | 66,503,087 |
| Accrued postretirement liability (Note 10) | 38,692,629 | | 30,586,416 |
| Deferred fixed rate variances (Note 7) | 980,996 | | - |
| Deferred revenue and refundable advances | 21,163,371 | | 19,410,792 |
| Bonds payable (Note 8) | 55,941,613 | | 57,560,542 |
| Total liabilities | \$ 293,426,770 | \$ | 231,706,837 |
| | | | |

| | Unrestricted | Temporarily Restricted | | Permanently Restricted | | |
|----------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|----|---------------------------|-------------------|--------------------|
| Net assets | | | | | | |
| Undesignated and plant | \$ (7,559,076) | \$ - | \$ | - | \$ (7,559,076) | \$ (11,623,660) |
| Pension | (136,675,529) | - | | - | (136,675,529) | (83,324,340) |
| Designated | 2,023,033 | 9,546,630 | | - | 11,569,663 | 11,939,504 |
| Pledges and other | - | 4,135,739 | | 10,980,581 | 15,116,320 | 13,854,754 |
| Education | - | 3,034,877 | | - | 3,034,877 | 3,660,774 |
| Endowment and similar funds | 93,763,842 | 251,279,093 | | 78,878,961 | 423,921,896 | 409,037,438 |
| Total net assets | \$ (48,447,730) | \$ 267,996,339 | \$ | 89,859,542 | 309,408,151 | 343,544,470 |
| Total liabilities and net assets | | | | | \$ 602,834,921 | \$ 575,251,307 |

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution Statements of Activities Year Ended December 31, 2014 (with summarized financial information for the Year Ended December 31, 2013)

| | | Unres | stri | cted | | | | | | | | |
|--|----|--------------|------|-----------------------|-----|---------------------------|-----|---------------------------|----|--------------|----|-------------|
| | _ | Operating | | Sponsored Research | | Temporarily Restricted | | Permanently Restricted | | 2014 | | 2013 |
| Revenues | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Fees | \$ | 1.306.522 | ¢ | | \$ | | \$ | | \$ | 1,306,522 | ¢ | 1,541,866 |
| Sponsored research | φ | 1,300,322 | φ | | φ | - | φ | - | φ | 1,300,322 | φ | 1,341,000 |
| Government | | | | 96,194,654 | | | | | | 96,194,654 | | 97.234.446 |
| Subcontract and nongovernment | | | | 78,951,475 | | 5,903,054 | | | | 84,854,529 | | 68,901,392 |
| Ships and subs operations | | | | 29,974,693 | | 0,000,004 | | | | 29,974,693 | | 24,439,293 |
| Sponsored research assets released to operations | | 211.245.783 | | (205,120,822) | | (6,124,961) | | | | 20,074,000 | | 24,400,200 |
| Fixed price awards income | | 417,919 | | (200,120,022) | | (0,124,001) | | | | 417,919 | | 345,526 |
| Education | | ,010 | | | | | | | | 111,010 | | 010,020 |
| Joint program income | | 4,013,139 | | | | | | | | 4,013,139 | | 4,040,652 |
| Endowment income | | 1,010,100 | | | | 7.169.376 | | | | 7,169,376 | | 6,869,748 |
| Education funds released from restriction | | 8,470,471 | | | | (8,470,471) | | | | | | - |
| Investment return designated for current operations | | 4,136,570 | | | | (0,, | | | | 4,136,570 | | 4,008,899 |
| Contributions and gifts | | 3,587,410 | | | | 1,600,615 | | 3,878,235 | | 9,066,260 | | 7,828,777 |
| Releases from restrictions | | -,, | | | | (777,303) | | -,, | | (777,303) | | (679,626) |
| Contributions in kind | | 289,474 | | | | (,, | | | | 289,474 | | 326,138 |
| Rental income | | 549,788 | | | | | | | | 549,788 | | 578,223 |
| Communication and publications | | 165,554 | | | | | | | | 165,554 | | 203,821 |
| Other | | 559,661 | | | | | | | | 559,661 | | 234,023 |
| Gain on sale of property | | 807,808 | | | | | | | | 807,808 | | 527,673 |
| Total revenues | | 235,550,099 | | - | | (699,690) | | 3,878,235 | | 238,728,644 | | 216,400,851 |
| Expenses | | | | | | | | | _ | | | |
| Sponsored research | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Government | | 96,194,654 | | | | | | | | 96,194,654 | | 97,234,446 |
| Subcontracts and nongovernment | | 85.076.436 | | | | | | | | 85.076.436 | | 68.333.028 |
| Ships and subs operations | | 29,974,693 | | | | | | | | 29,974,693 | | 24,439,293 |
| Education | | 10,989,228 | | | | | | | | 10,989,228 | | 9,822,088 |
| Rental expenses | | 401,657 | | | | | | | | 401,657 | | 292,480 |
| Communication, Publications and Development | | 3,172,734 | | | | | | | | 3,172,734 | | 4,105,580 |
| Unsponsored programs | | 10,250,639 | | | | | | | | 10,250,639 | | 11,096,728 |
| Other expenses | | 1,535,651 | | | | | | | | 1,535,651 | | 1,092,482 |
| Total expenses | | 237,595,692 | | - | | - | | - | | 237,595,692 | _ | 216,416,125 |
| Change in net assets from operating activities | | (2,045,593) | | - | | (699,690) | | 3,878,235 | | 1,132,952 | | (15,274) |
| Nonoperating revenue and expenses Investment return in excess of amounts designated | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| for sponsored research, education and current operations | | 4,667,643 | | | | 17,432,458 | | | | 22,100,101 | | 37,111,449 |
| Return on investments for retiree and active medical plans | | 1,737,426 | | | | 17,402,400 | | | | 1,737,426 | | 319.619 |
| Active medical expenses | | 1,707,420 | | | | | | | | 1,707,420 | | (3,000,000) |
| Net realized/unrealized (losses) gains on interest rate swap | | (3,929,745) | | | | | | | | (3,929,745) | | 2,714,059 |
| Change in split interest agreements | | 52,219 | | | | (21,011) | | (10,842) | | 20,366 | | 1,219,024 |
| Other nonoperating expenses | | (108,804) | | | | (21,011) | | (10,042) | | (108,804) | | (135,244) |
| Net periodic benefit cost | | 71,927 | | | | | | | | 71,927 | | (9,172,870) |
| Pension related changes other than net periodic | | ,021 | | | | | | | | ,021 | | (0,112,010) |
| pension costs (Note 9) | | (55,160,542) | | | | | | | | (55,160,542) | | 53,258,374 |
| Change in net assets from nonoperating activities | - | (52,669,876) | | - | - | 17,411,447 | | (10,842) | - | (35,269,271) | - | 82,314,411 |
| Total change in net assets | | (54,715,469) | • | | - | 16,711,757 | | 3,867,393 | | (34,136,319) | - | 82,299,137 |
| Net assets at beginning of year | | 6,267,739 | | - | | 251,284,582 | | 85,992,149 | | 343,544,470 | | 261,245,333 |
| Net assets at end of year | \$ | (48,447,730) | \$ | - | \$ | 267,996,339 | \$ | | \$ | | \$ | 343,544,470 |
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The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution Statements of Cash Flows Years Ended December 31, 2014 and 2013

| | | 2014 | | 2013 |
|---|----|----------------------------|----|------------------------|
| Cash flows from operating activities | | | | |
| Total change in net assets | \$ | (34,136,319) | \$ | 82,299,137 |
| Adjustments to reconcile (decrease) in net assets | | | | |
| to net cash used in operating activities | | | | |
| Depreciation and amortization | | 9,806,692 | | 9,238,065 |
| Change in split interest agreements Allowance for uncollectible pledges | | (20,366) 99,300 | | (1,219,024) (2,000) |
| Discount on pledges | | 58,355 | | (159,771) |
| Net realized and unrealized gain on investments | | (40,368,386) | | (54,540,356) |
| Unrealized loss (gain) loss on interest swap | | 2,221,689 | | (4,463,870) |
| Pension related changes other than net periodic pension costs | | 55,160,542 | | (53,258,374) |
| Contributions to be used for long-term investment | | (2,757,354) | | (2,142,811) |
| Gift of property | | (500,000) | | (1,360,000) |
| Gain on sale of property | | (807,808) | | (527,673) |
| Receipt of contributed securities | | (195,372) | | (256,547) |
| Liquidation of contributed securities | | 325,116 | | 359,478 |
| (Increase) decrease in assets | | (0.504.740) | | (0.005.007) |
| Restricted cash | | (2,524,712) | | (3,805,867) |
| Reimbursable costs and fees Billed | | (1 240 545) | | 1,662,359 |
| Unbilled | | (1,349,545) (5,270,870) | | 1,234,144 |
| Other receivables | | 282,536 | | 122,874 |
| Pledges receivable | | (1,414,817) | | 343,741 |
| Inventory | | (269,973) | | (269,046) |
| Deferred charges and prepaid expenses | | 732,242 | | (363,360) |
| Other assets | | 409,598 | | (10,009) |
| Remainder trusts | | (4,841) | | (10,000) |
| Deferred financing costs | | 10,530 | | 10,529 |
| Supplemental retirement | | (631,961) | | (1,467,869) |
| Deferred fixed rate variance | | 1,772,893 | | 2,813,584 |
| Increase (decrease) in liabilities | | | | |
| Accrued pension and postretirement liability | | (1,019,750) | | 8,185,686 |
| Accrued pension liability restoration | | | | 2,745 |
| Accounts payable and other liabilities | | 3,012,790 | | (92,647) |
| Accrued payroll and related liabilities | | 116,021 | | (139,830) |
| Deferred revenue and refundable advances | | 1,752,579 | | 3,369,439 |
| Deferred fixed rate variances | | 980,996 | | - |
| Accrued supplemental retirement benefits | | 631,961 | | 1,467,869 |
| Net cash used in operating activities Cash flows from investing activities | | (13,898,234) | _ | (12,969,404) |
| Capital expenditures | | | | |
| Additions to property and equipment | | (7,141,120) | | (7,272,386) |
| Endowment and other | | (.,,0) | | (1,212,000) |
| Purchase of investments | | (80,393,496) | | (154,325,201) |
| Sale of investments | | 104,767,527 | | 191,479,092 |
| Receivable for investments sold | | (757,273) | | (17,680,706) |
| Proceeds from the sale of investments designated for retiree and active medical plans | | 947,823 | | - |
| Proceeds from sale of property | | 2,345,000 | | 815,000 |
| Net cash provided by investing activities Cash flows from financing activities | | 19,768,461 | | 13,015,799 |
| Repayments under debt agreement | | (1,618,929) | | (1,558,929) |
| Borrowing under line of credit | | 27,000,000 | | 31,000,000 |
| Repayments under line of credit | | (27,000,000) | | (31,000,000) |
| Contributions to be used for long-term investment | | 2,757,354 | | 2,142,811 |
| Net cash provided by financing activities | | 1,138,425 | | 583,882 |
| Net increase in cash and cash equivalents | | 7,008,652 | | 630,277 |
| Cash and cash equivalents | | 4 001 627 | | 2 271 250 |
| Beginning of year End of year | \$ | 4,001,627 11,010,279 | \$ | 3,371,350 4,001,627 |
| Supplemental disclosures | , | , . | | |
| Cash paid for interest Noncash activity | \$ | 5,125,209 | \$ | 4,801,376 |
| Construction in process additions remaining in accounts payable | | 874,681 | | 372,281 |
| Contributed securities | | 195,372 | | 256,547 |
| Contributed property | | 500,000 | | 1,360,000 |
| | | | | |

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

1. Background

Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution (the "Institution") is a private, independent not-for-profit research and educational institution located in Woods Hole, Massachusetts. Founded in 1930, the Institution is dedicated to working and learning at the frontier of ocean science and attaining maximum return on intellectual and material investments in oceanographic research.

The Institution is a qualified tax-exempt organization under Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code as it is organized and operated for education and scientific purposes.

2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Basis of Presentation

The accompanying financial statements have been prepared on the accrual basis and in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

The financial statements include certain prior-year summarized comparative information in total but not by net asset class. Such information does not include sufficient detail to constitute a presentation in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. Accordingly, such information should be read in conjunction with the Institution's audited financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2013, from which the summarized information was derived.

Net assets, revenues, and realized and unrealized gains and losses are classified based on the existence or absence of donor-imposed restrictions and legal restrictions imposed under Massachusetts State law. Accordingly, net assets and changes therein are classified as follows:

Permanently Restricted Net Assets

Permanently restricted net assets are subject to donor-imposed stipulations that they be maintained permanently by the Institution. Generally the donors of these assets permit the Institution to use all or part of the income earned and capital appreciation, if any, on related investments for general or specific purposes.

Temporarily Restricted Net Assets

Temporarily restricted net assets are subject to donor-imposed stipulations that may or will be met by actions of the Institution and/or the passage of time. Unspent gains on permanent endowment are classified as temporarily restricted until the Institution appropriates and spends such sums in accordance with the terms of the underlying endowment funds and in accordance with Massachusetts law, at which time they will be released to unrestricted revenues.

Unrestricted Net Assets

Unrestricted net assets are not subject to donor-imposed stipulations. Revenues are reported as increases in unrestricted net assets unless use of the related assets is limited by donor-imposed restrictions. Expenses are reported as decreases in unrestricted net assets. Gains and losses on investments and other assets or liabilities are reported as increases or decreases in unrestricted net assets unless their use is restricted by explicit donor stipulations or law. Expirations of temporary restrictions on net assets, that is, the donor-imposed stipulated purpose has been accomplished and/or the stipulated time period has elapsed, are reported as reclassifications between the applicable classes of net assets. Amounts received for sponsored research (under exchange transactions) are reflected in unrestricted sponsored research revenue and released to

operations when spent for the appropriate purpose, or as deferred revenue if expenditures have yet to be incurred.

Contributions

Contributions, including unconditional promises to give, are recognized as revenues in the period received. Contributions subject to donor-imposed stipulations that are met in the same reporting period are reported as unrestricted support. Promises to give that are scheduled to be received after the balance sheet date are shown as increases in temporarily restricted net assets and are reclassified to unrestricted net assets when the purpose or restriction is met. Promises to give, subject to donor-imposed stipulations that the corpus be maintained permanently, are recognized as increases in permanently restricted net assets. Conditional promises to give are not recognized until they become unconditional, that is, when the conditions on which they depend are substantially met. Contributions other than cash are generally recorded at market value on the date of the gift (or an estimate of fair value); although certain noncash gifts, for which a readily determinable market value cannot be established, are recorded at a nominal value until such time as the value becomes known. Contributed securities are sold immediately upon receipt. Contributions to be received after one year are discounted at the appropriate rate commensurate with risk. Amortization of such discount is recorded as additional contribution revenue in accordance with restrictions imposed by the donor on the original contribution, as applicable. Amounts receivable for contributions are reflected net of an applicable reserve for collectibility.

The Institution reports contributions in the form of land, buildings, or equipment as unrestricted operating support at fair market value when received.

Dividends, interest and net gains on investments of endowment and similar funds are reported as follows:

- As increases in permanently restricted net assets if the terms of the gift require that they be added to the principal of a permanent endowment fund;
- As increases in temporarily restricted net assets if the terms of the gift or relevant state law impose restrictions on the current use of the income or net realized and unrealized gains; and
- As increases in unrestricted net assets in all other cases.

Operations

The statement of activities reports the Institution's operating and nonoperating activities. Operating revenues and expenses consist of those activities attributable to the Institution's current annual research or educational programs, all gifts received and a component of endowment income appropriated for operations (Note 3). Unrestricted endowment investment income, gains and losses over the amount appropriated under the Institution's spending plan are reported as nonoperating revenue (expense) as investment return in excess of amounts designated for sponsored research, education and current operations.

Nonoperating revenues (expenses) also include the change in value of split interest agreements, realized/unrealized (losses) gains on interest rate swaps, and the net periodic pension income (cost) on the noncontributory defined benefit pension plan that is not reimbursed through negotiated fixed rate agreements with the federal government. Additionally, nonoperating activities include redesignation of donor gifts, depreciation on certain government-funded facilities and pension related changes other than net periodic pension costs.

As a result of an amendment to the postretirement health plan, in 2012 and forward, the Institution recognized the return on investments designated for retiree and active medical plan expenses, and actual active and retiree medical expenses as nonoperating activities when these expenses are funded by withdrawals from the postretirement plan (Note 10).

Cash and Cash Equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents consist of cash, money market accounts, certificates of deposit and overnight repurchase agreements with initial maturities of three months or less when purchased which are stated at cost, which approximates market value.

The Institution invests its cash and cash equivalents in money market funds at a financial institution which fully ensures the balances held.

Included in restricted cash at December 31, 2014 and 2013 is \$18,268,306 and \$15,744,993, respectively, representing advances received from the United States Navy, other U.S. Government and state agencies and others. Such amounts are restricted as to use for research programs. Interest earned on unspent funds from federal agencies is remitted to the federal government.

Also included in restricted cash at December 31, 2014 and 2013 is \$255,581 and \$254,182, respectively, representing cash restricted by the Massachusetts Radiation Control Program and Department of Environmental Protection. Interest earned on unspent funds is reinvested within the restricted cash account.

Investments

Investment securities are carried at market value and determined as follows: securities traded on a national securities exchange are valued at the last reported sales price on the last business day of the year; securities traded in the over-the-counter market and listed securities for which no sales prices were reported on that day are valued at closing bid prices. The value of publicly traded securities or mutual funds are based upon quoted market prices and net asset values. Other investments, such as private equity funds, venture capital funds and hedge funds for which no such quotations or valuations are readily available, are carried at fair value as estimated by management using values provided by external investment managers. The Institution reviews and evaluates the valuations provided by investment managers and believes that these valuations are a reasonable estimate of fair value as of December 31, 2014 and 2013 but are subject to uncertainty and, therefore, may differ from the value that would have been used had a ready market for the investments existed and such differences could be material.

Purchases and sales of investment securities are recorded on a trade date basis. Realized gains and losses are computed on a specific identification method. Investment income, net of investment expenses, is distributed on the unit method.

The Institution makes investments in funds that make direct investments in public securities, over the counter securities, and other securities which may or may not have readily available market prices. The Institution follows authoritative guidance under generally accepted accounting principles for estimating the fair value of investments in those funds that have calculated net asset value per share in accordance with the specialized accounting guidance for investment companies. Accordingly, the Institution uses the net asset value, (NAV) without further adjustment as a practical expedient to determine the fair value of these funds which (a) do not have a readily determinable fair value and (b) either have the attributes of an investment company or prepare their financial statements consistent with the measurement principles of an investment company. These values are reviewed and approved by the Institution.

Investments which can be redeemed at NAV by the Institution on the measurement date or within 90 days are classified as Level 2. Investments which cannot be redeemed on the measurement date or within 90 days are classified as Level 3.

Investment Income Unitization

The Institution's investments are pooled in an endowment fund and the investments and allocation of income are tracked on a unitized basis. The Institution distributes to operations for each individual fund an amount of investment income earned by each of the fund's proportionate share of investments based on a total return policy.

The Board of Trustees has appropriated all of the income and a specified percentage of the net appreciation (depreciation) to operations as prudent considering the Institution's long- and short-term needs, present and anticipated financial requirements, expected total return on its investments, price level trends, and general economic conditions. Under the Institution's current endowment spending policy, which is within the guidelines specified under state law, the Institution's annual operating budget should not exceed 5.0% of the Fund's trailing 36 month rolling average market value. This amounted to \$17,209,000 and \$16,548,983 for the years ended December 31, 2014 and 2013, respectively, and is classified in operating revenues (research, education, and operations).

Other Assets

Other assets consist primarily of investments held by various split-interest agreements and donated property.

Inventories

Inventories are stated at the lower of cost or market. Cost is determined using the first-in, first-out method.

Contracts and Grants

Revenues earned on contracts and grants for research are recognized as related costs are incurred.

The Institution received approximately 84% of its sponsored research revenues from government agencies including 30% and 34% of its operating revenues directly from the National Science Foundation and 10% and 10% from the United States Navy in fiscal years 2014 and 2013, respectively. Although applications for research funding to federal agencies historically have been funded, authorizations are subject to annual Congressional appropriations and payment.

Deferred Financing Costs

Costs incurred in connection with the placement of the MassDevelopment, Revenue Bonds, Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution Issue, Series B (2008) (the "Series B Bonds"), have been deferred and are being amortized over the term of the obligation on a straight line basis, which approximates the effective interest method.

Interest Rate Swap

The Institution entered into an interest rate swap agreement on the MassDevelopment, Variable Rate Revenue Bonds, Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution Issue Series A Bonds in order to convert a portion of the variable rate debt to fixed rate, thereby economically hedging against changes in the cash flow requirements of the Institution's variable rate debt obligations. The Series A bonds were retired on January 2, 2009.

Net payments or receipts (difference between variable and fixed rate) under the swap agreement along with the change in fair value of the swap are recorded in nonoperating activities as net realized/unrealized (losses) gains on interest swap.

Property, Plant and Equipment

Property, plant and equipment are stated at cost. Depreciation is provided on a straight-line basis at annual rates of 12 to 39 years on buildings and improvements, 10 to 15 years on vessels and dock facilities and 5 to 10 years on laboratory and other equipment. Depreciation expense on property, plant, and equipment purchased by the Institution in the amounts of \$9,694,783 and \$9,102,821 in 2014 and 2013, respectively, has been charged to operating activities. Depreciation on certain government-funded facilities (the Laboratory for Marine Science and the dock facility) amounting to \$111,909 and \$135,244 in 2014 and 2013 has been charged to nonoperating expenses as these assets were gifted by the Government.

Use of Estimates

The preparation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and the disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Subsequent Events

Management evaluated all events or transactions that occurred after December 31, 2014 through July 16, 2015, the date these financial statements were issued and has concluded that there were no such events or transactions that require adjustment to the audited financial statements or disclosure in the notes to the audited financial statements.

Reclassification of Prior Year Presentation

Certain prior year amounts have been reclassified to conform with current year presentation.

3. Investments

The Institution has retained and outsourced services for manager selection, risk management and asset allocation of endowment assets to a third party. Consequently a systematic liquidation of existing investments held by legacy managers and transfers of proceeds to the new endowment manager followed. The assets transferred for investment under this arrangement, titled "Multi-strategy Investment Fund", represent holdings in the following classifications; Equity, Long/Short Equity, Real Assets, Commodities/Resources Credit/Special Situations, Absolute return, Fixed Income and Hedges/Opportunistic. These assets represent a concentrated investment in one investment manager. A consequence of this concentration is that the performance may be more favorably or unfavorably affected by the performance of the individual manager. The Institution invests in two separate sub-funds within the Multi-strategy investment fund. One sub-fund allows for annual withdrawals while the other allows for monthly withdrawals. Due to prevailing redemption restrictions not all of the legacy managers were liquidated during 2014.

The following table presents the classification and carrying value of investments at December 31:

| | | 2 | 014 | | 2013 | | | | |
|--|------|-------------|------|-------------|------|-------------|------|-------------|--|
| | | Cost | | Market | | Cost | | Market | |
| Assets | • | | • | | • | | • | | |
| Cash and cash equivalents Private equity, venture capital | \$ | 5,151,168 | \$ | 5,151,168 | \$ | 7,608,202 | \$ | 7,608,202 | |
| and other limited partnerships | | 36,380,814 | | 45,680,633 | | 40,906,258 | | 48,522,142 | |
| Multi-strategy investment funds | 2 | 262,371,956 | 3 | 345,123,778 | 2 | 275,337,956 | | 325,698,050 | |
| Total investments pooled | 3 | 303,903,938 | ; | 395,955,579 | 3 | 323,852,416 | : | 381,828,394 | |
| Investments designated for retiree and active medical plans | | | | | | | | | |
| Commingled funds | | 12,661,858 | | 14,554,766 | _ | 13,427,504 | | 13,765,163 | |
| Total investments designated for retiree | | | | | | | | | |
| and active medical plans | _ | 12,661,858 | | 14,554,766 | | 13,427,504 | | 13,765,163 | |
| Total assets at fair value | \$ 3 | 316,565,796 | \$ 4 | 410,510,345 | \$ 3 | 337,279,920 | \$ 3 | 395,593,557 | |

The following schedule summarizes the investment return and its classification in the statement of activities:

| | Unrestricted | Temporarily Restricted | 2014 Total | 2013 Total |
|--|---|--|--|--|
| Dividend interest and other income Investment management costs Net realized gains Change in unrealized appreciation | \$ 326,570 (651,966) 935,123 8,194,486 | \$ 1,243,389 (2,519,852) 3,615,546 28,165,805 | \$ 1,569,959 (3,171,818) 4,550,669 36,360,291 | \$ 619,261 (3,288,656) 6,477,046 49,852,781 |
| Total return on investments | 8,804,213 | 30,504,888 | 39,309,101 | 53,660,432 |
| Investment return designated for Sponsored research Education Current operations | - - (4,136,570) | (5,903,054) (7,169,376) - | (5,903,054) (7,169,376) (4,136,570) | (5,670,336) (6,869,748) (4,008,899) |
| Total distributed to operations | (4,136,570) | (13,072,430) | (17,209,000) | (16,548,983) |
| Investment return in excess of amounts designated for sponsored research, education and current operations | \$ 4,667,643 | \$ 17,432,458 | \$ 22,100,101 | \$ 37,111,449 |

Realized and unrealized gains attributable to Investments designated for retiree and active medical plans were \$1,737,426 and \$319,619 for the years ended December 31, 2014 and 2013 respectively.

Investment securities are exposed to various risks such as interest rate, market and credit risks. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investments, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in the value of investment securities will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect the market values and the amounts reported in the statement of financial position.

Endowment income is allocated to each individual fund based on a per unit valuation. The value of an investment unit at December 31, 2014 and December 31, 2013 is as follows:

| | 2014 | 2013 |
|--|------------------------|------------------------|
| Unit value, beginning of year Unit value, end of year | \$ 5.2818 5.7084 | \$ 4.9337 5.2818 |
| Net change for the year | 0.4266 | 0.3481 |
| Investment distribution per unit for the year | (0.0210) | (0.0346) |
| Total return per unit | \$ 0.4056 | \$ 0.3135 |

4. Fair Value Measurements

Fair value is defined as the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date (also referred to as "exit price"). Therefore, a fair value measurement should be determined based on the assumptions that market participants would use in pricing the asset or liability. In determining fair value, the use of various valuation approaches, including market, income and cost approaches, is permitted.

Fair Value Hierarchy

A fair value hierarchy has been established based on whether the inputs to valuation techniques are observable or unobservable. Observable inputs reflect market data obtained from independent sources, while unobservable inputs reflect the reporting entity's assumptions about the inputs market participants would use. The fair value hierarchy requires the reporting entity to maximize the use of observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs when measuring fair value.

The hierarchy is described below:

- Level 1 Valuations using quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities. Valuations of these products do not require a significant degree of judgment. Level 1 assets and liabilities primarily include debt and equity securities that are traded in an active exchange market.
- Level 2 Valuations using observable inputs other than Level 1 prices such as quoted prices in active markets for similar assets or liabilities; quoted prices for identical or similar assets or liabilities in markets that are not active; broker or dealer quotations; or other inputs that are observable or can be corroborated by observable market data for substantially the full term of the assets or liabilities.
- Level 3 Valuations using unobservable inputs that are supported by little or no market activity and are significant to the fair value of the assets or liabilities. Level 3 includes assets and liabilities whose value is determined using pricing models, discounted cash flow methodologies, or similar techniques.

Inputs broadly refer to the assumptions that market participants use to make valuation decisions, including assumptions about risk. As described in Note 2, the Institution generally uses the net asset value per share of the investment (or its equivalent) reported by the investee fund manager as the primary input to its valuation; however adjustments to the reported amount may be made based on various factors.

The following tables summarize fair value measurements at December 31, 2014 and December 31, 2013 for financial assets measured at fair value:

| | | | 2014 | ۱ <u>ــــــــــــــــــــــــــــــــــــ</u> | |
|---|----|---|---|--|---------------------|
| | | oted Prices in tive Markets Level 1 | gnificant Other servable Inputs Level 2 | Significant Unobservable Inputs Level 3 | Total Fair Value |
| Assets | | | | | |
| Cash and cash equivalents | \$ | 5,151,168 | \$ - | \$ - | \$ 5,151,168 |
| Private equity, venture capital and other limited partnerships | | | | 45,680,633 | 45,680,633 |
| Multi-strategy investment funds | | - | 11,225,625 | 333,898,153 | 345,123,778 |
| Total pooled | | 5,151,168 | 11,225,625 | 379,578,786 | 395,955,579 |
| Contributions receivable from remainder trust | | - | - | 10,990,101 | 10,990,101 |
| Other assets Investments designated for retiree and active medical plans | | - | - | 658,101 | 658,101 |
| Commingled funds | | - | 14,554,766 | - | 14,554,766 |
| Total investments designated for retiree | | | | | |
| and active medical plans | | - | 14,554,766 | - | 14,554,766 |
| Total assets at fair value | \$ | 5,151,168 | \$ 25,780,391 | \$ 391,226,988 | \$ 422,158,547 |
| Interest rate swap | | | 9,746,978 | | 9,746,978 |
| Total liabilities at fair value | \$ | | \$ 9,746,978 | \$- | \$ 9,746,978 |

| 2013 | | | | | | | | | |
|------|-----------|---------------------------------------|---|--|---|--|--|--|--|
| | | | | Significant Unobservabl Inputs Level 3 | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| \$ | 7,608,202 | \$ | - | \$- | \$ 7,608,202 | | | | |
| | - | | - | 48 522 142 | 48,522,142 | | | | |
| | | | 8,222,955 | 317,475,095 | , , | | | | |
| | 7,608,202 | | 8,222,955 | 365,997,237 | 381,828,394 | | | | |
| | - | | - | 10,985,260 | 10,985,260 | | | | |
| | - | | - | 937,907 | 937,907 | | | | |
| | - | | 13,765,163 | - | 13,765,163 | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| | - | | 13,765,163 | | 13,765,163 | | | | |
| \$ | 7,608,202 | \$ | 21,988,118 | \$ 377,920,404 | \$ 407,516,724 | | | | |
| | - | | 7,525,289 | - | 7,525,289 | | | | |
| \$ | - | \$ | 7,525,289 | \$- | \$ 7,525,289 | | | | |
| | | \$ 7,608,202 7,608,202 | Active Markets Obs Level 1 \$ 7,608,202 \$ - - 7,608,202 - - - - | Quoted Prices in Active Markets Level 1 Significant Other Observable Inputs Level 2 \$ 7,608,202 \$ - - 8,222,955 7,608,202 8,222,955 7,608,202 8,222,955 - - - 13,765,163 - 13,765,163 \$ 7,608,202 \$ 21,988,118 - 7,525,289 | Quoted Prices in Active Markets Level 1 Significant Other Observable Inputs Level 2 Significant Unobservable Inputs Level 3 \$ 7,608,202 - \$ - - - 48,522,142 317,475,095 - - 48,522,142 317,475,095 7,608,202 8,222,955 365,997,237 - - 10,985,260 - - 10,985,260 - - 10,985,260 - - 10,985,260 - - 13,765,163 - - 13,765,163 - - 13,765,163 - - 13,765,163 - - - - - 13,765,163 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -< | | | | |

The Institution has adopted a policy that defines near-term liquidity as those investments allowing liquidity within 90 days of the reporting period. Included in Level 2 are assets valued at NAV which are redeemable in the near term. Investments offering periodic transparency with opportunities for liquidity within 90 days of the reporting period consist of private equity and hedge funds and are reported in Level 2 at December 31, 2014.

The following table presents the assets and liability carried at fair value as of December 31, 2014 and December 31, 2013 that are classified within Level 3 of the fair value hierarchy defined above:

| | | | | | | | | | s Using Sig uts (Level 3 | | it | | | | |
|---|---------------|---|-------------------|------------------------|----------------------|--|---------------------|-------|-----------------------------|-------|--------------------------------|-------|--|----|--|
| | Decem | nce, ber 31, 13 G | Realiz ains/Lo | | Jnrealiz ains/Los | | urchase | s | Sales | , | Return of Capita | I | Transfers in and/or Out of Level 3 | | Balance, December 31, 2014 |
| Private equity, Venture capital and other limited partnerships Multi-strategy investment funds Contributions receivable from remainder trust Other assets | 317,4 10,9 | 522,143 \$ 175,095 985,260 937,907 | 4,55 | 0,669 \$ - - | 32,389, | 841 | 2,762,3 12,000,0 | | (5,460,07 (27,966,31 | | (6,314,3 | 98) : | \$- - - | \$ | 45,680,633 333,898,153 10,990,101 658,101 |
| | \$ 377, | 920,405 \$ | 4,55 | 0,669 \$ | 33,734 | ,307 \$ | 14,762,3 | 96 \$ | (33,426,39 | 1) \$ | (6,314,3 | 98) | \$ - | 5 | 391,226,988 |
| | _ | | | | | | | | 13 | | _ | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | ents Using nputs (Lev | | ficant | | | | |
| | D | Balance, ecember 31 2012 | | Realized Sains/Loss | es (| Unrealize Gains/Loss | | Purch | nases | ş | Sales | | Transfers in and/or Out of Level 3 | | Balance, December 31, 2013 |
| Private equity, Venture capital and other limited partnerships Multi-strategy investment funds Contributions receivable from remainder trust Other assets | \$ | 51,290,962 275,468,577 9,828,272 927,898 | 2 | 5,108,4 1,283,55 | | 1,552,1 18,963,5 1,156,9 10,0 | 18 88 | | 88,586 \$ 43,000 - | | 517,995) 083,556) - - | \$ | - | \$ | 48,522,142 317,475,095 10,985,260 937,907 |
| | \$ | 337,515,70 | 9 \$ | 6,391,9 | 67 \$ | 21,682,6 | i 93 \$ | 107,9 | 31,586 \$ | (95 | ,601,551) | \$ | - | \$ | 377,920,404 |

Net cumulative unrealized gains related to the Level 3 investments totaled \$65,860,950 and \$57,931,464 as of December 31, 2014 and 2013, respectively.

Transfers in and out of Level 3 are driven by events and circumstances affecting terms, conditions, restrictions, and redemption policies of the underlying investments.

ASU 2015-07, Fair Value Measurement (Topic 820), Disclosures for Investments in Certain Entities That Calculate Net Asset Value per Share (or Its Equivalent), was issued in May 2015. The amendments in this Update remove the requirement to categorize within the fair value hierarchy all investments for which fair value is measured using the net asset value per share practical expedient. The amendments in this Update are effective for the Institution for the fiscal year ending December 31, 2016. Early adoption is permitted; the Institution has not adopted this Update for the year ended December 31, 2014.

The fair market value of the investments described in the table below are based on net asset value per share of the investments as of December 31, 2014.

| Assets | Fair Value | Redemption Terms | Redemption Restrictions |
|--|-------------------------------|---|-------------------------------------|
| Private equity, venture capital and other limited partnerships | other Remaining liv | | \$45,680,633 designated as illiquid |
| Multi-strategy investment funds Total investments | 345,123,778 \$ 390,804,411 | Annual (year end), included is \$11,225,625 with monthly redemption terms | |

The fair market value of the investments described in the table below are based on net asset value per share of the investments as of December 31, 2013.

| Assets | Fair Value | Redemption Terms | Redemption Restrictions |
|--|----------------|--|-------------------------------------|
| Private equity, venture capital and other limited partnerships | \$ 48,522,142 | Remaining lives up to 10 years | \$48,522,142 designated as illiquid |
| Multi-strategy investment funds | 325,698,050 | Annual (year end), included is \$8,222,955 with monthly redemption terms | |
| Total investments | \$ 374,220,192 | | |

The Institution had unfunded commitments relating to endowment assets of approximately \$6,445,747 and \$7,690,951 relating to private equity, venture capital and other limited partnerships as of December 31, 2014 and 2013, respectively.

On January 1, 2015 the Institution's Multi-strategy investment fund shares were transferred at their existing fair value into a newly created limited partnership titled WHOI Investments Holdings LP. The limited partnership entity was created with a third party currently utilized by the Institution for manager selection, risk management and asset allocation for the endowment. During 2015 ownership of the remaining directly held private equity, venture capital and other limited partnerships owned by the Institution will be redeemed and transferred at existing fair value at the time of transfer to WHOI Investments Holdings LP.

5. Pledges Receivable, Net

Pledges that are expected to be collected within one year are recorded at their net realizable value. Pledges that are expected to be collected in future years are recorded at the present value of estimated future cash flows. Discount rates used to calculate the present value of pledges receivable were 2.57% to 2.72% and 2.71% to 2.76% at December 31, 2014 and 2013, respectively.

Pledges receivable consist of the following at December 31:

| | 2014 | | 2013 |
|--|-----------------|----|-----------|
| Unconditional promises expected to be collected in | | | |
| Less than one year | \$ 840,065 | \$ | 615,248 |
| One year to five years | 2,622,000 | | 1,432,000 |
| Reserve for uncollectible pledges receivable | (242,300) | | (143,000) |
| Unamortized discount | (281,073) | _ | (222,718) |
| | \$ 2,938,692 | \$ | 1,681,530 |

6. Contribution Receivable from Remainder Trusts, Net

Contributions receivable from remainder trusts at December 31, 2014 and 2013 were \$10,990,101 and \$10,985,260, respectively. The receivable and related revenue is measured at the present value of estimated future cash flows to be received, net of expected payouts, and recorded in the appropriate net asset category based on donor stipulation. During the term of these agreements, changes in the value are recognized based on amortization of discounts and changes in actuarial assumptions. For the years ended December 31, 2014 and 2013, discount rates ranging from 4.72% to 6.00% were used in these calculations.

7. Deferred Fixed Rate Variance

The Institution receives funding or reimbursement from federal government agencies for sponsored research under government grants and contracts. Revenue is recognized as related costs are incurred. The Institution has negotiated fixed rates with the federal government for the recovery of certain fringe benefits and indirect costs on these grants and contracts. Such recoveries are subject to carryforward provisions that provide for adjustments to be included in the negotiation of future fixed rates. The deferred fixed rate variance accounts represent the cumulative amount owed to or due from the federal government. The Institution's rates are negotiated with the Office of Naval Research (ONR), the Institution's cognizant agency.

The composition of the deferred fixed rate variance is as follows:

| Deferred fixed rate variance asset at December 31, 2012 | \$ 4,586,477 |
|---|-----------------|
| 2013 indirect costs | 84,428,676 |
| Amounts recovered | (87,215,001) |
| Submission adjustment 2012 | (27,259) |
| 2013 change | (2,813,584) |
| Deferred fixed rate variance asset at December 31, 2013 | 1,772,893 |
| 2014 indirect costs | 85,871,654 |
| Amounts recovered | (88,625,543) |
| Submission adjustment 2013 | |
| 2014 change | (2,753,889) |
| Deferred fixed rate variance liability at December 31, 2014 | \$ (980,996) |

As of December 31, 2014, the Institution has expended a cumulative amount less than recovered amounts of \$980,996 which will be reflected as a deduction to future year recoveries. This amount has been reported as a liability of the Institution.

8. Line of Credit, Bonds Payable and Interest Rate Swap

Indebtedness at December 31, 2014 and 2013 includes bonds issued through MassDevelopment. Balances of outstanding bonds payable at December 31 consist of the following:

| | 2014 | 2013 |
|---|------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| MassDevelopment, Series B, Fixed Rate Revenue Bonds Less: Series B unamortized bond discount | \$ 56,645,000 (703,387) | \$ 58,300,000 (739,458)_ |
| Bonds Payable | \$ 55,941,613 | \$ 57,560,542 |

In fiscal 2004, proceeds were received from the offering of the \$54,850,000 MassDevelopment, Variable Rate Revenue Bonds, Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution Issue, Series A (2004), (the "Series A Bonds"), which were used to repay the MassDevelopment B Pool loans and for campus construction completed in December 2007. The bonds contain certain restrictive covenants including limitations on obtaining additional debt, filings of annual financial statements and limitations on the creation of liens. In addition, the Institution agrees that, subject to any governmental restrictions, its fiduciary obligations and limitations imposed by law, it will maintain unrestricted and temporarily restricted resources at a market value equal to at least 75% of all outstanding indebtedness.

On December 1, 2008, the Institution issued \$65,000,000 MassDevelopment, Fixed Rate Revenue Bonds, Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution Issue, Series B (2008), (the "Series B Bonds"). The proceeds were used for major maintenance and renovation projects throughout the Institution and were used to retire the Series A Bonds. The Series B Bonds mature in 2034 and bear fixed interest rates from 4.0% to 5.5% payable on June 1 and December 1 beginning in 2009. The Series B Bonds are collateralized by the Institution's unrestricted revenues. The Institution incurred costs of \$268,500 associated with the issue which have been capitalized and are being amortized over the life of the bonds. Debt covenants are consistent with the requirements under the Series A bond agreement as long as the interest rate swap agreement is in effect. The fair value of the Series B bond which is based on current traded values for the same or similar issues or on the current rates offered for debt of the same remaining maturities was \$63,240,605 at December 31, 2014 (Level 2).

The Institution maintains two uncollateralized lines of credit with two separate banks. The lines of credit in the aggregate allow for a maximum borrowing capacity of \$45,000,000. One agreement, with a maximum capacity of \$30,000,000, bears interest at 1% below the Wall Street Journal Prime Rate, contains no expiration date but is subject to annual reviews on or about June 30, 2015. The second line of credit, with a maximum capacity of \$15,000,000, bears interest at the prevailing LIBOR rate plus .75% per annum and expires September 29, 2015. The agreement requires the loan to be repaid in full for a minimum of thirty consecutive days annually. The Institution had outstanding borrowing on lines of credit \$25,000,000 at December 31, 2014 and 2013, respectively.

The aggregate maturities due on the Series B long-term debt at December 31, 2014 are as follows:

| Fiscal Year | Principal Amount |
|-------------|---------------------|
| 2015 | \$ 1,725,000 |
| 2016 | 1,790,000 |
| 2017 | 1,865,000 |
| 2018 | 1,960,000 |
| 2019 | 2,065,000 |
| Thereafter | 47,240,000 |
| | \$ 56,645,000 |

In June 2004, the Institution entered into an interest rate swap agreement on the Series A Bonds (subsequently refinanced to Series B Bonds) in order to convert a portion of the variable rate debt to fixed rate, thereby economically hedging against changes in the cash flow requirements of the Institution's variable rate debt obligations. The term of the swap is through June 1, 2034 and effectively locked in a fixed rate of 3.79% per annum. The agreement has a notional amount of \$45,725,000. Interest expense in association with the swap agreement totaled \$1,708,056 and \$1,749,811 which is reflected as part of the net realized/unrealized losses on interest rate swap at December 31, 2014 and 2013, respectively.

The fair value of the interest rate swap at December 31, 2014 and 2013 is as follows:

| | Fair Value | | |
|---|-----------------|----|-----------|
| | 2014 | | 2013 |
| Statement of financial position location | | | |
| Accounts payable and other liabilities | \$ 9,746,978 | \$ | 7,525,289 |

The effect of the interest rate swap on the statement of activities for 2014 and 2013 is as follows:

| | Amount of Loss Recognized in Statement of Activities | | |
|--|--|----|-----------|
| | 2014 | | 2013 |
| Location of loss recognized in statement of activities | | | |
| Nonoperating income and expenses Net realized/unrealized gain (loss) on | | | |
| interest rate swap | \$ (3,929,745) | \$ | 2,714,059 |

9. Retirement Plans

The Institution maintains a noncontributory defined benefit pension plan covering certain employees of the Institution (Qualified Plan), a Restoration Plan for certain senior employees and a supplemental benefit plan for certain other employees. Pension benefits are earned based on years of service and compensation received. The Institution's policy is to fund at least the minimum required by the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974.

The Institution sponsors a 403(b) Defined Contribution Plan (DC Plan). Contributions for the defined contribution plan totaled \$7,725,611 and \$7,649,454 for the years ended December 31, 2014 and 2013, respectively. Effective January 1, 2010, no new participants were allowed to enter the Qualified Plan and Restoration Plan but were eligible to participate in the DC Plan. The Qualified Plan and Restoration Plan were placed under a soft freeze for current participants with all future retirement benefits being earned through the new plan and prior benefits adjusted for future salary increases.

The Institution uses a December 31 measurement date for all of its plans.

| | | Restoration Plan Pension Benefits | | |
|--|----|--------------------------------------|-------------------------|--|
| | 20 | 014 | 2013 | |
| Change in benefit obligation Benefit obligation at beginning of year Service cost | \$ | - \$ | 13,953 | |
| Interest cost Actuarial loss Benefits paid | | - | 297 (14,250) | |
| Benefit obligation at end of year | | | - | |
| Change in plan assets Fair value of plan assets at beginning of year Employer contributions Actual return on plan assets Benefits paid | | - | - 14,250 (14,250) | |
| Fair value of plan assets at end of year | | | - | |
| Funded status | \$ | - \$ | - | |
| Amounts recognized in the statement of financial position consist of Accrued benefit liability Net amount recognized | \$ | <u>- \$</u> - \$ | | |
| Amounts recognized in unrestricted net assets Net actuarial loss | \$ | - \$ | | |
| Information for pension plans with accumulated benefit obligations in excess of plan assets Projected benefit obligation Accumulated benefit obligation | \$ | - \$ | | |
| Component of net periodic benefit cost Interest cost Service cost Recognized actuarial loss Settlement cost | \$ | - \$ | 297 1,053 1,395 | |
| Net periodic benefit cost | \$ | - \$ | 2,745 | |
| Other changes in benefit obligations recognized in unrestricted net assets Amortization of net gain (loss) Settlement adjustment | \$ | - \$ | (1,053) (1,395) | |
| Net actuarial gain | | | - | |
| Total recognized in nonoperating expense | \$ | - \$ | (2,448) | |
| Weighted-average assumptions used to determine benefit obligations at December 31 Discount rate Rate of compensation increase Weighted-average assumptions used to determine | | - | 5.20 % 3.50 % | |
| net periodic benefit cost for years ended December 31 Discount rate Rate of compensation increase | | - | 4.30 % 3.50 % | |

Remaining plan liabilities for benefits due participants under the Restoration Plan were distributed during 2013. No additional benefits due participants have accrued since that time. Accordingly, no further amounts are expected to be amortized from unrestricted net assets into net periodic pension cost for the next fiscal year. In addition, the Institution does not anticipate contributing to the plan or expect future benefit payments to be paid in 2015.

| | | ed Plan Benefits |
|--|---|---|
| | 2014 | 2013 |
| Change in benefit obligation Benefit obligation at beginning of year Interest cost Actuarial loss (gain) Benefits paid Settlements Transfers from other plans Benefit obligation at end of year | \$ 248,961,415 12,438,652 54,199,012 (7,145,024) (11,179,881) 419,783 297,693,957 | \$ 304,394,845 12,638,450 (38,614,184) (6,895,912) (22,561,784) - - 248,961,415 |
| Change in plan assets Fair value of plan assets at beginning of year Employer contributions Actual return on plan assets Benefits paid Settlements Transfers from other plans Fair value of plan assets at end of year Funded status | 182,458,328 6,166,666 14,436,419 (7,145,024) (11,179,881) 419,783 185,156,291 \$ (112,537,666) | 198,765,577 6,780,000 6,370,447 (6,895,912) (22,561,784) - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - |
| Amounts recognized in the statement of financial position consist of Accrued benefit liability Net amount recognized | \$ 112,537,666 \$ 112,537,666 | \$ 66,503,087 \$ 66,503,087 |
| Amounts recognized in unrestricted net assets Net actuarial loss | \$ 78,373,362 | \$ 30,761,323 |
| Information for pension plans with accumulated benefit obligations in excess of plan assets Projected benefit obligation Accumulated benefit obligation | \$ 297,693,957 285,757,087 | \$ 248,961,415 238,267,666 |
| Components of net periodic benefit cost Service cost Interest cost Expected return on plan assets Recognized actuarial loss | \$- 12,438,652 (10,963,395) 3,113,949 | \$- 12,638,450 (10,986,485) 11,643,578 |
| Net periodic benefit cost | \$ 4,589,206 | \$ 13,295,543 |
| Other changes in plan assets and benefit obligations recognized in unrestricted net assets Amortization of actuarial loss Net actuarial (gain) loss Total recognized in nonoperating expense | \$ (3,113,949) 50,725,988 \$ 47,612,039 | \$ (11,643,578) (33,998,146) \$ (45,641,724) |

Included in amounts recognized in unrestricted net assets for 2014 was an actuarial loss of approximately \$15,900,000 relating to a change in the mortality tables.

The Institution has reflected \$6,166,666 and \$6,780,000 for the years ended December 31, 2014 and 2013, respectively, in the operating section of the statement of activities which represents employer contributions reimbursed through the employee benefit fixed rate as negotiated with the United States Government. Any difference between the employer contributions and the net periodic benefit cost is recorded in the nonoperating section of the statement of activities. This difference amounted to \$1,577,460 and (\$6,515,543) for the years ended December 31, 2014 and 2013, respectively.

| | Qualified Plan Pension Benefits | |
|---|------------------------------------|--------|
| | 2014 | 2013 |
| Weighted-average assumptions used to determine benefit obligations at December 31 | | |
| Discount rate | 4.30 % | 5.20 % |
| Rate of compensation increase | 3.50 % | 3.50 % |
| Weighted-average assumptions used to determine net periodic benefit cost for years ended December 31 | | |
| Discount rate | 5.20 % | 5.20 % |
| Expected long-term rate of return on plan assets | 7.00 % | 6.70 % |
| Rate of compensation increase | 3.50 % | 3.50 % |

To develop the expected long-term rate of return on assets assumption, the Institution considered the current level of expected returns on risk-free investments (primarily government bonds), the historical level of the risk premium associated with the other asset classes in which the portfolio is invested and the expectations for future returns of each asset class. The expected return for each asset class was then weighted based on the target asset allocation to develop the expected long-term rate of return on assets assumption for the portfolio, net of expenses expected to be paid. This resulted in a 7.00% and 6.70% assumption as of December 31, 2014 and 2013, respectively.

Plan Assets

The long-term investment objectives of the Plan are to (1) achieve an average real total return assessed over rolling five year periods, that is consistent with the Plan's actuarial assumptions; (2) generate acceptable long-term returns, as determined by measurement against the Fund's benchmarks and (3) generate acceptable long-term returns without compromising the liquidity and stability required to support the Plan's annual payments to the Plan's beneficiaries.

The Institution has retained and outsourced services for manager selection, risk management and asset allocation of the Plan's assets to a third party to assist with implementing the Plan's investment policy. In addition, Target Allocations for asset classes have been revised to include two broad categories; (1) Growth and Excess Return Portfolio, (2) Fixed Income/Liability Hedging Portfolio. These categories have been assigned a 60% and 40% Target Allocation, respectively.

Expected amounts amortized from unrestricted net assets into

net periodic pension cost for the next fiscal year

Amortization of net loss

\$ 8,460,044

Fair Value Disclosures

The following fair value hierarchy tables present information about the Qualified Plan's financial assets measured at fair value on a recurring basis:

| | | | | 2 | 014 | | | |
|---|------|----------------------|----|----------------------------|------------------|------------------------------|----|---|
| | | Level 1 | | Level 2 | | Level 3 | | Total |
| Assets | | | | | | | | |
| Cash and cash equivalents Private equity, venture capital | \$ | 3,704,068 | \$ | - | \$ | - | \$ | 3,704,068 |
| and other limited partnerships | | - | | - | | 18,462,806 | | 18,462,806 |
| Commingled funds | | - | | 43,430,183 | | 9,234,702 | | 52,664,885 |
| Hedge funds | | - | | 20,310,428 | | 57,574,004 | | 77,884,432 |
| Mutual funds | | 17,126,654 | | - | | - | | 17,126,654 |
| Domestic fixed income | _ | 15,487,282 | | - | | - | _ | 15,487,282 |
| Total assets at fair value | \$ | 36,318,004 | \$ | 63,740,611 | \$ | 85,271,512 | \$ | 185,330,127 |
| | 2013 | | | | | | | |
| | | | | 2 | 013 | | | |
| | | Level 1 | | 2 Level 2 | 013 | Level 3 | | Total |
| Assets | | Level 1 | | | <u>013</u> | Level 3 | | Total |
| Assets Cash and cash equivalents Private equity, venture capital | \$ | Level 1 5,634,823 | \$ | | <u>013</u> \$ | Level 3 - | \$ | Total 5,634,823 |
| Cash and cash equivalents | \$ | | \$ | | | Level 3 - 19,596,440 | \$ | |
| Cash and cash equivalents Private equity, venture capital | \$ | | \$ | | | - | \$ | 5,634,823 |
| Cash and cash equivalents Private equity, venture capital and other limited partnerships | \$ | | \$ | Level 2 - | | - 19,596,440 | \$ | 5,634,823 19,596,440 |
| Cash and cash equivalents Private equity, venture capital and other limited partnerships Commingled funds | \$ | | \$ | Level 2 - 40,297,626 | | - 19,596,440 7,624,238 | \$ | 5,634,823 19,596,440 47,921,864 |
| Cash and cash equivalents Private equity, venture capital and other limited partnerships Commingled funds Hedge funds | \$ | 5,634,823 | \$ | Level 2 - 40,297,626 | | - 19,596,440 7,624,238 | \$ | 5,634,823 19,596,440 47,921,864 69,359,406 |

Included in plan assets at December 31, 2014 is a net investment related payable of \$173,836. Included in plan assets at December 31, 2013 is a net investment related receivable of \$368,371.

ASU 2015-07, Fair Value Measurement (Topic 820), Disclosures for Investments in Certain Entities That Calculate Net Asset Value per Share (or Its Equivalent), was issued in May 2015. The amendments in this Update remove the requirement to categorize within the fair value hierarchy all investments for which fair value is measured using the net asset value per share practical expedient. The amendments in this Update are effective for the Institution for the fiscal year ending December 31, 2016. Early adoption is permitted; the Institution has not adopted this Update for the year ended December 31, 2014.

| | Private Equity, Venture Capital and Other Limited Partnerships | Hedge Funds | Commingled Funds | Total |
|--|--|--|-------------------------------------|--|
| Balances at January 1, 2014 | \$ 19,596,440 | \$ 56,205,359 | \$ 7,624,238 | \$ 83,426,037 |
| Realized gains/losses Unrealized gains/losses Purchases Sales Transfers into level 3 | 378,736 419,556 982,370 (2,914,296) | 1,188,287 (1,509,926) 22,235,505 (20,545,221) | - 610,464 1,000,000 - - | 1,567,023 (479,906) 24,217,875 (23,459,517) |
| Balances at December 31, 2014 | \$ 18,462,806 | \$ 57,574,004 | \$ 9,234,702 | \$ 85,271,512 |

The following table summarizes changes in the fair value of the Qualified Plan's Level 3 assets:

| | Private Equity, Venture Capital and Other Limited Partnerships | Hedge Funds | Commingled Funds | Total |
|--|--|--|---|--|
| Balances at January 1, 2013 | \$ 21,879,303 | \$ 24,782,366 | \$- | \$ 46,661,669 |
| Realized gains/losses Unrealized gains/losses Purchases Sales Transfers into Level 3 | (1,012,056) 1,544,333 1,192,649 (4,007,789) | 2,703,808 2,092,089 14,279,667 (15,703,808) 28,051,237 | 128,121 1,148,183 4,237,681 (4,037,681) 6,147,934 | 1,819,873 4,784,605 19,709,997 (23,749,278) 34,199,171 |
| Balances at December 31, 2013 | \$ 19,596,440 | \$ 56,205,359 | \$ 7,624,238 | \$ 83,426,037 |

There were no transfers between Level 1 and Level 2 investments for the years ended December 31, 2014 and 2013. Transfers in and out of Level 3 are driven by events and circumstances affecting terms, conditions, restrictions, and redemption policies of the underlying investments.

Cumulative unrealized gains/(losses) related to the Level 3 investments totaled \$11,248,830 and \$11,728,736 for the years ended December 31, 2014 and 2013, respectively.

Expected Contributions

The Institution anticipates contributing \$5,340,000 to the Qualified Plan in 2015.

Estimated Future Benefit Payments

The following benefit payments, which reflect expected future service are expected to be paid as follows:

| Years | Benefit Payments |
|-----------|---------------------|
| 2015 | \$ 21,107,038 |
| 2016 | 20,920,501 |
| 2017 | 22,203,046 |
| 2018 | 20,530,464 |
| 2019 | 20,632,427 |
| 2020–2024 | 92,403,015 |

| | Supplemental Plan Pension Benefits | | |
|---|---------------------------------------|----|-----------|
| | 2014 | | 2013 |
| Change in benefit obligation | | | |
| Benefit obligation at beginning of year Service cost | \$ 204,049 | \$ | 274,602 |
| Interest cost | 8,529 | | 10,129 |
| Actuarial (gain) loss | 432 | | (463) |
| Benefits paid | (80,219) | | (80,219) |
| Benefit obligation at end of year | 132,791 | | 204,049 |
| Change in obligation for nonreturnable funding Obligation at beginning of year Service cost | 9,086,373 | | 7,547,951 |
| Interest cost | (8,529) | | (10,129) |
| Actuarial gain (loss) | (432) | | 463 |
| Investment return | 712,180 | | 1,548,088 |
| Other obligation at end of year | 9,789,592 | | 9,086,373 |
| Total obligation at end of year | \$ 9,922,383 | \$ | 9,290,422 |

The accrued supplemental retirement obligation is matched by a "Rabbi" Trust which is recorded as an asset on the balance sheet. However, the Institution is obligated to use the funds only for the supplemental retirement of similar benefits.

| | | 2014 | | 2013 |
|--|----|-----------|----|-----------|
| Change in nonreturnable funding "Rabbi" Trust | | | | |
| Nonreturnable funding at beginning of year | \$ | 9,290,422 | \$ | 7,822,553 |
| Investment return | | 712,180 | | 1,548,088 |
| Benefits paid | _ | (80,219) | _ | (80,219) |
| Nonreturnable funding "Rabbi" Trust at end of year | \$ | 9,922,383 | \$ | 9,290,422 |

| | Supplemental Plan Pension Benefits | | | |
|--|---------------------------------------|---------------|-------------|-----------------------------|
| | | 2014 | | 2013 |
| Actual return on earmarked reserves | \$ | 712,180 | \$ | 1,548,088 |
| Weighted-average assumptions used to determine benefit obligations at December 31 | | | | |
| Discount rate | | 4.30 % | | 5.20 % |
| Rate of compensation increase | | 3.50 % | | 3.50 % |
| Weighted-average assumptions used to determine net periodic benefit cost for years ended December 31 | | | | |
| Discount rate | | 5.2 % | | 4.30 % |
| Expected long-term rate of return on plan assets | | 7.0 % | | 6.70 % |
| Rate of compensation increase | | 3.50 % | | 3.50 % |
| Expected amounts amortized from unrestricted net assets into nervice fiscal year. Amortization of net prior service cost Amortization of net loss (gain) Expected Contributions | et per | iodic pensior | n cos \$ | t for the - (522,363) |
| The Institution anticipates contributing \$79,296 to the Supplement | ital P | lan in 2014. | | |
| Estimated Future Benefit Payments | | | | Benefit |
| Years | | | F | Payments |
| 2015 | | | \$ | 79,296 |
| 2016 | | | | 43,951 |
| 2017 | | | | - |
| 2018 | | | | - |
| 2019 2020–2024 | | | | - |
| 2020-2024 | | | | - |

10. Other Postretirement Benefits

In addition to providing retirement plan benefits, the Institution provides certain health care benefits for retired employees and their spouses. Substantially all of the Institution's employees may become eligible for the benefits if they reach normal retirement age (as defined) or elect early retirement after having met certain time in service criteria.

Effective January 1, 2012 the Trust agreement which had been funding the Plan was amended to include active employees. Accordingly, assets of the Plan were then decoupled and recorded on the Institution's Statement of Financial Position as "Investments designated for retiree and active medical plans" along with a corresponding increase to the accrued postretirement liability. Actual returns from investments designated for retiree and active medical plans totaled \$1,811,722 and \$405,982 for the years ended December 31, 2014 and 2013, respectively, and are presented in the nonoperating section of the Statement of Activities, net of administrative fees of \$74,296 and

\$86,363 for 2014 and 2013, respectively. In addition, health care benefits for active employees funded from these investments totaled \$0 and \$3,000,000 for the years ended December 31, 2014 and 2013, respectively, and are also presented under the nonoperating section of the Statement of Activities.

| | Other | | |
|---|--|--|--|
| | Postretirement Benefits | | |
| | 2014 | 2013 | |
| Change in benefit obligation | • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • | • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • | |
| Benefit obligation at beginning of year Adjustment to reflect change from plan amendment | \$ 30,586,416 | \$ 36,516,225 - | |
| Service cost | 440,447 | 739,773 | |
| Interest cost | 1,392,174 | 1,436,212 | |
| Benefits paid, net of participant contributions | (947,823) | (984,439) | |
| Actuarial (gain) loss | 7,221,415 | (7,121,355) | |
| Benefit obligation at end of year | 38,692,629 | 30,586,416 | |
| Change in plan assets | | | |
| Fair value of plan assets at beginning of year | - | - | |
| Adjustment to reflect change from plan amendment | - | - | |
| Employer contributions | 947,823 | 984,439 | |
| Actual return on plan assets Benefits paid, net of participant contributions | - (947,823) | - (984,439) | |
| Fair value of plan assets at end of year | (347,023) | - (304,433) | |
| Funded status | ¢ (28 602 620) | ¢ (20.596.416) | |
| | \$ (38,692,629) | \$ (30,586,416) | |
| Amounts recognized in the statement of financial position consist of | | | |
| Accrued benefit liability | \$ 38,692,629 | \$ 30,586,416 | |
| Net amount recognized | \$ 38,692,629 | \$ 30,586,416 | |
| Components of net periodic benefit cost | | | |
| Service cost | \$ 440,447 | \$ 739,773 | |
| Interest cost | 1,392,174 | 1,436,212 | |
| Expected return on plan assets | - | - | |
| Amortization of prior service credit Amortization of net loss | (839,846) 512,758 | (839,846) | |
| Net periodic benefit cost | \$ 1,505,533 | <u>1,318,443</u> \$ 2,654,582 | |
| | ÷ ;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;; | • _,, | |
| Other changes in plan assets and benefit obligations recognized in unrestricted net assets | | | |
| Amortization of prior service credit | \$ 839,846 | \$ 839,846 | |
| Amortization of actuarial loss | (512,758) | (1,318,443) | |
| Net actuarial (gain) loss | 7,221,415 | (7,121,355) | |
| Total recognized in nonoperating expense | \$ 7,548,503 | \$ (7,599,952) | |
| | , , , - | | |

The Institution recognizes the net periodic benefit cost in the nonoperating section of the statement of activities. This amounted to (\$1,505,533) and (\$2,654,582) for the years ended December 31, 2014 and 2013, respectively.

| | 2014 | 2013 |
|---|-------|-------|
| Weighted-average assumptions used to determine benefit obligations at December 31 Discount rate | 4.3 % | 5.2 % |
| Weighted-average assumptions used to determine net periodic benefit cost for years ended December 31 | | |
| Discount rate | 5.2 % | 4.3 % |
| Expected long-term rate of return on plan assets | N/A | N/A |

The plan does not provide prescription drug benefits for post-65 retirees; therefore, there is no anticipated Medicare employer subsidy.

| | 2014 | | 20 | 13 |
|---|--------|---------|--------|---------|
| | Pre-65 | Post-65 | Pre-65 | Post-65 |
| Assumed health care cost trend rates at December 31 | | | | |
| Health care cost trend rate assumed for next year | 7.0 % | 6.0 % | 7.0 % | 6.0 % |
| Rate to which the cost trend rate is assumed to | | | | |
| decline (the ultimate trend rate) | 5.0 % | 5.0 % | 5.0 % | 5.0 % |
| Year that the rate reaches the ultimate trend rate | 2020 | 2018 | 2018 | 2015 |

Assumed health care cost trend rates have a significant effect on the amounts reported for the health care plan. A one-percentage-point change in assumed health care cost trend rates would have the following effects:

| | 2 | 014 | 20 |)13 |
|--|---|---|---|---|
| | One-Percentage- Point Increase in Trend | One-Percentage- Point Decrease in Trend | One-Percentage- Point Increase in Trend | One-Percentage- Point Decrease in Trend |
| Effect on total of service cost and interest cost components Effect on year-end postretirement | \$ 339,568 | \$ (267,464) | \$ 447,632 | \$ (348,300) |
| benefit obligation | 7,507,999 | (5,856,373) | 4,851,858 | (3,935,246) |

Plan Assets

Due to the change in the Trust agreement, there were no plan assets at December 31, 2014 and 2013.

Expected amounts amortized from unrestricted net assets into net periodic pension cost for the next fiscal year

| her periodic periodi cost for the next fiscal year | |
|--|-----------------|
| Amortization of net prior service cost | \$ (819,094) |
| Amortization of net loss | 1,301,830 |

Expected Contributions

The Institution anticipates contributing \$0 to the Retiree Medical Plan in 2015.

Estimated Future Benefit Payments

The following benefit payments, which reflect expected future service are expected to be paid as follows:

| Years | Benefit Payments |
|-----------|---------------------|
| 2015 | \$ 1,416,202 |
| 2016 | 1,515,656 |
| 2017 | 1,566,678 |
| 2018 | 1,626,918 |
| 2019 | 1,658,039 |
| 2020–2024 | 9,117,050 |

11. Endowment

The Institution's endowment consists of 145 individual funds established for a variety of purposes. The endowment includes both donor-restricted endowment funds and funds designed by the Board of Trustees to function as endowments. Net assets associated with endowment funds, including funds designated by the Board of Trustees to function as endowments, are classified and reported based on the existence or absence of donor-imposed restrictions.

At December 31, the endowment net asset composition by type of fund consisted of the following:

| | 2014 | | | | |
|--|--------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|--|
| | Unrestricted | Temporarily Restricted | Permanently Restricted | Total | |
| Donor restricted endowment funds Board designated funds | \$ - 93,763,842 | \$ 251,279,093 | \$ 78,878,961 | \$ 330,158,054 93,763,842 | |
| Total funds | \$ 93,763,842 | \$ 251,279,093 | \$ 78,878,961 | \$ 423,921,896 | |
| | | 2 | 013 | | |
| | Unrestricted | Temporarily Restricted | Permanently Restricted | Total | |
| Donor restricted endowment funds Board designated funds | \$- | \$ 233,860,217 | \$ 76,132,449 | \$ 309,992,666 99,044,772 | |
| Total funds | \$ 99,044,772 | \$ 233,860,217 | \$ 76,132,449 | \$ 409,037,438 | |

Changes in endowment net assets for the year ended December 31, consisted of the following:

| | 2014 | | | | | |
|--|-----------------------|------------------|----------------------------|----|---------------------------|---|
| | Unrestrict | ed | Temporarily Restricted | F | Permanently Restricted | Total |
| Net assets beginning of year | \$ 99,044,7 | 772 | \$ 233,860,217 | \$ | 76,132,449 | \$ 409,037,438 |
| Investment return Investment income, net of fees Net appreciation | (325,3 9,129,6 | 609 [´] | (1,276,463) 31,781,351 | | - | (1,601,859) 40,910,960 |
| Total investment return | 8,804,2 | 213 | 30,504,888 | | - | 39,309,101 |
| New gifts Appropriation of endowment assets for expenditure under spending policy Additional appropriations | (4,136,5 (10,000,7 | , | 7,429 (13,072,430) - | | 2,757,354 - - | 2,764,783 (17,209,000) (10,000,792) |
| Change in split interest agreements | 52,2 | 219 | (21,011) | | (10,842) | 20,366 |
| Net assets end of year | \$ 93,763,8 | 342 | \$ 251,279,093 | \$ | 78,878,961 | \$ 423,921,896 |

| | 2013 | | | | |
|---|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|--|
| | Unrestricted | Temporarily Restricted | Permanently Restricted | Total | |
| Net assets beginning of year | \$ 90,665,746 | \$ 206,764,211 | \$ 72,875,489 | \$ 370,305,446 | |
| Investment return Investment income, net of fees Net appreciation | (9,538,582) 23,645,112 | 6,869,187 32,684,715 | | (2,669,395) 56,329,827 | |
| Total investment return | 14,106,530 | 39,553,902 | | 53,660,432 | |
| New gifts Appropriation of endowment assets | - | - | 2,142,811 | 2,142,811 | |
| for expenditure | (4,008,899) | (12,540,084) | - | (16,548,983) | |
| Other Change in split interest agreements | (1,741,292) 22,687 | - 82,188 | - 1,114,149 | (1,741,292) 1,219,024 | |
| Net assets end of year | \$ 99,044,772 | \$ 233,860,217 | \$ 76,132,449 | \$ 409,037,438 | |

12. Commitments and Contingencies

The Defense Contract Audit Agency (DCAA) is responsible for auditing both direct and indirect charges to grants and contracts on behalf of the ONR. The Institution and the ONR have settled the years through 2011 with no findings or adjustments for unallowable costs. The current indirect cost recovery rates, which are fixed, include the impact of prior year settlements. The DCAA issued an audit report on the completed audit of direct and indirect costs for the year ended December 31, 2011 on April 2, 2015. The years 2012 and 2013 costs remain subject to audit. Any adjustments will be recorded in the years they become known.

The Institution is a defendant in legal proceedings incidental to the nature of its operations. The Institution believes that the outcome of these proceedings will not materially affect its financial position.

13. Related Party Transactions

The Institution's subcontracts to subgrantee organizations in which an individual associated with the subgrantee organization is also a member of the Institution's Board of Trustees or Corporation totaled \$442,874 and \$1,408,522 for the years ended December 31, 2014 and 2013, respectively. These subcontracts may include federal pass-through awards. The Institution also has other transactions such as legal services and other items with organizations. Total expenditures for these legal, publication, research and student transactions were approximately \$1,415,740 and \$1,179,873 for the years ended December 31, 2014 and 2013, respectively.

The Institution has loans due from various employees for education advances and computer purchases. The amounts outstanding are \$853,057 and \$1,040,681 at December 31, 2014 and 2013, respectively.

Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards December 31, 2014

| Federal Grantor/Pass-Through Grantor and Number/Program or Cluster Research and Development Cluster Research and Development Direct Awards | Federal Agency CFDA # and Extension/Contract Number | Federal Expenditure |
|--|---|------------------------|
| Department of Commerce | | |
| SEA GRANT SUPPORT | 11 417 | 1,349,181 |
| OCEAN EXPLORATION | 11 011 | 222,250 |
| CLIMATE AND ATMOSPHERIC RESEARCH | 11 431 | 230,450 |
| MARINE MAMMAL DATA PROGRAM | 11 439 | 36,788 |
| CENTER FOR SPONSORED COASTAL OCEAN RESEARCH COASTAL OCEAN PROGRAM | 11 478 | 2,113,626 |
| OFFICE OF OCEANIC AND ATMOSPHERIC RESEARCH OAR JOINT AND COOPERATIVE INSTITUTES | 11 432 | 10,464,040 |
| NOAA PROGRAMS FOR DISASTER RELIEF ACT | 11 483 | 2,453,315 |
| AB133F13SE1707 | 11 AB133F13SE1707 | 8,935 |
| AB133F14SE2819 | 11 AB133F14SE2819 | 14,933 |
| EA133C08SE2693 | 11 EA133C08SE2693 | (2) |
| EE133F13SE1386 | 11 EE133F13SE1386 | 57,772 |
| EN133F07SE3336 | 11 EN133F07SE3336 | (353) |
| MC2954 | 11 MC2954 | 1,533 |
| MC9664 | 11 MC9664 | 400 |
| OE11261401WHOI | 11 OE11261401WHOI | 200 |
| P011091201WHOI | 11 PO11091201WHOI | 90 |
| RA133F14SE3347 | 11 RA133F14SE3347 | 16,163 |
| WC133R13SU0831 | 11 WC133R13SU0831 | 10,364 |
| WE133F13SE1767 | 11 WE133F13SE1767 11 WE133F14SE3500 | 43,494 |
| WE133F14SE3500 | | 20,968 |
| WE133R13SE0073 WE133R14SE2530 | 11 WE133R13SE0073 11 WE133R14SE2530 | 2,900 |
| WEISSN149E2550 | 11 WEISSK143E2550 | <u> </u> |
| Department of Defense | | 17,001,404 |
| EA133M14SE2867 | 12 EA133M14SE2867 | 10,632 |
| EE133M14SE2645 | 12 EE133M14SE2645 | 2,365 |
| WE133R14SE2653 | 12 WE133R14SE2653 | 4,363 |
| N0001410C0149 | 12 N0001410C0149 | (204) |
| N0001410C0212 | 12 N0001410C0212 | 2,153,755 |
| N0001411C0536 | 12 N0001411C0536 | 585,760 |
| N0001412C0283 | 12 N0001412C0283 | 273,628 |
| N0001412C0306 | 12 N0001412C0306 | 701,808 |
| N0001413C0247 | 12 N0001413C0247 | 380,850 |
| N0001414C0162 | 12 N0001414C0162 | 210,362 |
| N0001414C5016 | 12 N0001414C5016 | 2,111,402 |
| N6230610D2004 | 12 N6230610D2004 | 1,018,385 |
| N6660409D1030 | 12 N6660409D1030 | 182,345 |
| N6660414D0344 | 12 N6660414D0344 | 377,139 |
| BASIC AND APPLIED SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH | 12 300 | 15,425,336 |
| BASIC AND APPLIED SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH | 12 300 | 91,387 |
| BASIC AND APPLIED SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH | 12 300 | 843,285 |
| AIR FORCE DEFENSE RESEARCH SCIENCES PROGRAM | 12 800 | 81,587 |
| 6660414P2617 | 12 6660414P2617 | 62,300 |
| D13PC00194 | 12 D13PC00194 | 264,681 |
| N0001412M0394 | 12 N0001412M0394 | 5,714 |
| N000141391216 | 12 N000141391216 | 4,551 |
| N0001414WX20215 | 12 N0001414WX20215 | 200 |
| N000141595063 | 12 N000141595063 | 8,739 |
| N6227112M1035 | 12 N6227112M1035 | 22,944 |
| N6227113M1146 | 12 N6227113M1146 | 14,759 |
| N6227113Q1259 | 12 N6227113Q1259 | 312 |
| N6227114M1277 | 12 N6227114M1277 | 16,399 |

Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards December 31, 2014

| Federal Grantor/Pass-Through Grantor and Number/Program or Cluster Research and Development Cluster Research and Development Direct Awards | r Federal Agency CFDA # and Extension/Contract Number | Federal Expenditure |
|--|---|------------------------------|
| Department of Defense Cont'd | | |
| N6230643249B69 | 12 N6230643249B69 | 1,681 |
| N6600113C4008 | 12 N6600113C4008 | 460,474 |
| N660111C4118 | 12 N660111C4118 | 205 |
| N6660414P2138 | 12 N6660414P2138 | 131,345 |
| W912HQ09C0043 | 12 W912HQ09C0043 | 44,574 |
| W912HQ13C0044 | 12 W912HQ13C0044 | 308,885 |
| W912HQ13C0070 | 12 W912HQ13C0070 | 325,237 |
| | | 26,127,185 |
| Department of the Interior | | |
| U.S. GEOLOGICAL SURVEY RESEARCH AND DATA COLLECTION | 15 808 | 1,460,915 |
| G09PC00004 | 15 G09PC00004 | 164,895 |
| G14AC00178 | 15 G14AC00178 | 157,433 |
| G14AP00058 | 15 G14AP00058 | 44,797 |
| G14PC00011 | 15 G14PC00011 | 201,870 |
| GX14ZP00ARUA000 | 15 GX14ZP00ARUA000 | 2,380 |
| MC1874 | 15 MC1874 | 1,621 |
| MC9272 | 15 MC9272 | 900 |
| MC9272 | 15 MC9272 | 2,378 |
| MC9419 | 15 MC9419 | 311 |
| MC9419 | 15 MC9419 | 2,434 |
| MC9419 | 15 MC9419 | 1,818 |
| VISA9272 | 15 VISA9272 | 600 |
| NATURAL RESOURCE STEWARDSHIP | 15 944 | 11,991 |
| E12PC00053 | 15 E12PC00053 | 178,576 |
| E14PC00017 | 15 E14PC00017 | 63,427 |
| H1274090002 | 15 H1274090002 | 69,835 |
| J238015504 | 15 J238015504 | 6,148 |
| | | 2,372,329 |
| National Aeronautics and Space Administration | | |
| SCIENCE | 43 001 | 3,625,985 |
| EDUCATION | 43 008 | 50,022 |
| | | 3,676,007 |
| National Science Foundation | | 70.005 |
| ENGINEERING GRANTS | 47 041 | 76,325 |
| GEOSCIENCES | 47 050 | 65,581,511 |
| | 47 074 | 725,050 |
| SOCIAL BEHAVIORAL AND ECONOMIC SCIENCES | 47 075 | 9,592 |
| POLAR PROGRAMS | 47 078 | 2,207,673 |
| INTERNATIONAL SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING OISE | 47 079 | 171 |
| OFFICE OF CYBERINFRASTRUCTURE | 47 080 | 92,546 |
| TRANS NSF RECOVERY ACT RESEARCH SUPPORT | 47 082 | 2,403,157 |
| ANT1342510 | 47 ANT1342510 | <u>272,101</u> 71,368,126 |
| Evironmental Protection Agency | | / 1,308,120 |
| SCIENCE TO ACHIEVE RESULTS STAR FELLOWSHIP PROGRAM | 66 514 | 29,061 |
| REGIONAL APPLIED RESEARCH EFFORTS RARE | 66 517 | 204 |
| | 00 317 | 29,265 |
| Department of Energy | | |
| OFFICE OF SCIENCE FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM | 81 049 | 82,614 |
| NUCLEAR ENERGY RESEARCH DEVELOPMENT AND DEMONSTRATION | 81 121 | 59,238 |
| | | 141,852 |
| Department of Health and Human Services | | |
| ENVIRONMENTAL HEALTH | 93 113 | 701,279 |
| CANCER CAUSE AND PREVENTION RESEARCH | 93 393 | 6,113 |
| EXTRAMURAL RESEARCH PROGRAMS IN THE NEUROSCIENCES AND NEUROLOGICAL DISORDERS | 93 853 | 3,159 |
| CHILD HEALTH AND HUMAN DEVELOPMENT EXTRAMURAL RESEARCH | 93 865 | 251,070 |
| F223201000060C | 93 F223201000060C | 18,892 |
| | | 980,513 |
| | | |
| Total Direct Awards | | 121,756,741 |

Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards December 31, 2014

| Federal Grantor/Pass-Through Grantor and Number/Program or Cluster Research and Development Cluster Research and Development Passed Through from Other Organizations | Federal Agency CFDA # and Extension/Contract Number | Federal Expenditure |
|--|---|------------------------|
| Department of Agriculture | | |
| RESEARCH FOUNDATION OF SUNY R889210 | 10 683 | 3,320 |
| STATE UNIVERSITY OF NEW YORK R909688 | 10 683 | 1,660 |
| Department of Commerce | | 4,980 |
| UNIVERSITY OF MAINE VISA4339 | 11 012 | 1,736 |
| OREGON STATE UNIVERSITY VISA8747 | 11 012 | 408 |
| RUTGERS UNIVERSITY S1870412 | 11 012 | 30,086 |
| UNIVERSITY OF NEW HAMPSHIRE P14UZO03 | 11 012 | 4,987 |
| SOUTHEAST COASTAL OCEAN OBSERVING REGIONAL ASSOCIATION VISA2016 | 11 012 | 2,562 |
| NORTHEASTERN REGIONAL ASSOCIATION OF COASTAL OCEAN OBSERVING A002009 ALASKA OCEAN OBSERVING SYSTEM H230062 | 11 012 11 012 | 83,022 |
| ALASKA OCEAN OBSERVING SYSTEM H230062 SOUTHEASTERN UNIVERSITIES RES ASSOCIATION 2013-004 | 11 012 11 012 | 22,086 44,110 |
| UNIVERSITY OF MAINE 510067076 | 11 012 | 2,931 |
| UNIVERSITY OF MAINE 510067077 | 11 012 | 7,760 |
| UNIVERSITY OF NEW HAMPSHIRE P15UZN28 | 11 400 | 906,293 |
| UNIVERSITY OF RHODE ISLAND 000454 061014 | 11 417 | 3,539 |
| MASSACHUSETTS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY SEA GRANT 5710003152 | 11 417 | 9,258 |
| MASSACHUSETTS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY SEA GRANT 5710003342 | 11 417 | 6,681 |
| MASSACHUSETTS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY SEA GRANT 5710003585 | 11 417 | 8,892 |
| MASSACHUSETTS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY SEA GRANT 5710002975 | 11 417 | (4) |
| MASSACHUSETTS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY SEA GRANT 57100002974 MASSACHUSETTS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY SEA GRANT 5710003149 | 11 417 11 417 | (502) 64,025 |
| THE NATURE CONSERVANCY MA082814 | 11 417 | 17,276 |
| GEORGIA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY RC366G1 | 11 431 | 11,856 |
| UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA 557723 | 11 431 | 6,433 |
| FLORIDA ATLANTIC UNIVERSITY WRJ61 | 11 432 | 2,454 |
| UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA SAN DIEGO 90899596 | 11 433 | 15,289 |
| FLORIDA STATE UNIVERSITY R01502 | 11 444 | 21,725 |
| UNIVERSITY OF RHODE ISLAND VISA8542 | 11 455 | 1,260 |
| UNIVERSITY OF MIAMI \$140015 | 11 472 | 53,148 |
| NORTH PACIFIC RESEARCH BOARD 1222 | 11 472 | 64,415 |
| US GULF OF MAINE ASSOCIATION CONTRACT US GULF OF MAINE ASSOCIATION CONTRACT | 11 473 11 473 | 18,603 53,174 |
| OREGON STATE UNIVERSITY VISA8747 | 11 012 | 256 |
| | | 1,463,759 |
| Department of Defense | | |
| THE RESEARCH CORP OF THE UNIVERSITY OF HAWAII Z10082657 | 12 000 | 230,022 |
| INTUITIVE RESEARCH AND TECHNOLOGY CORP AETWHOI001 | 12 W31P4Q09A0016 | 325,906 |
| DUKE UNIVERSITY 11SERDP1081 | 12 W912HQ11C0079 | 10,118 |
| HYDROID INC PO00034775 | 12 N66600114C4025 | 28,955 |
| UNIVERSITY OF WASHINGTON RH12128001 UNIVERSITY OF SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA 137761 | 12 300 12 300 | 1,226 75,971 |
| UNIVERSITY OF WASHINGTON 710490 | 12 300 | 11,484 |
| VIRGINIA POLYTECHNIC INSTITUTE AND STATE UNIVERSITY P2511497 | 12 300 | 6 |
| RUTGERS UNIVERSITY 4632 | 12 300 | 924 |
| VIRGINIA POLYTECHNIC INSTITUTE AND STATE UNIVERSITY P2694910 | 12 300 | 2,332 |
| COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY 000035418 | 12 300 | 484 |
| DUKE UNIVERSITY 4550165912 | 12 300 | 545 |
| CASCADIA RESEARCH COLLECTIVE CRCWHOI1 | 12 300 | 42,786 |
| MASSACHUSETTS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY 4501727309 | 12 300 | 3,646 |
| DUKE UNIVERSITY 13HDR1076 | 12 CON0054394016TO014 | (17) |
| DUKE UNIVERSITY 14HDR1117 | 12 CON0054394016TO016 | 2,562 |
| DUKE UNIVERSITY 14HDR1119 UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA SAN DIEGO 90853748 | 12 CPN0054394016TO018 12 N00001407G0324 | 6,059 1,639 |
| MARITIME APPLIED PHYSICS CORPORATION 201224069 | 12 N00001407G0324 12 N000112C0337 | 46,004 |
| UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA SAN DIEGO 90800792 | 12 N0001407G0324 | 10,476 |
| UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA SAN DIEGO 90853749 | 12 N0001407G0324 | 264,870 |
| OCEAN ACOUSTICAL SERVICES AND INSTRUMENT SYSTEMS INC OASIS13SC03 | 12 N0001408C0569 | 328,305 |
| HYDROID INC 00030535 | 12 N0001409C0137 | 40,497 |
| UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA SAN DIEGO 1215979 | 12 N000141010369 | 14,013 |
| Federal Grantor/Pass-Through Grantor and Number/Program or Cluster Research and Development Cluster Research and Development Passed Through from Other Organizations | Federal Agency CFDA # and Extension/Contract Number | Federal Expenditure |
|--|---|------------------------|
| Department of Defense Cont'd | | |
| MARINE ACOUSTICS INC JIP220616 | 12 N0001410C0405 | 4,253 |
| UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN AGREEMENT | 12 N0001411D0370 | 13,350 |
| UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA SAN DIEGO 90776792 | 12 N000141210955 | 38,297 |
| CREARE INC 74474 | 12 N0001412C0336 | 92,009 |
| HYDROID INC 00032314 | 12 N0001413C0222 | 54,191 |
| HYDROID INC 00029836 | 12 N0001413C0222 | 173,984 |
| APPLIED PHYSICAL SCIENCES CORP APS1318 | 12 N0001413C0257 | 116,843 |
| OCEAN ACOUSTICAL SERVICES AND INSTRUMENT SYSTEMS INC OASIS14SC01 | 12 N0001413C0337 | 102,187 |
| MATERIALS SYSTEMS INC 20502 | 12 N0001414P1063 | 17,200 |
| UNIVERSITY OF TEXAS AT AUSTIN 2014C1069 | 12 N0002407D6200 | 5,515 |
| POLATOMIC INC 344384 | 12 N0002410C4171 | 21,783 |
| UNIVERSITY OF WASHINGTON 762539 | 12 N0002410D6318 | 8,915 |
| | 12 N0002414C4083 | 25,003 |
| UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA SAN DIEGO VISA5051 UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA SAN DIEGO 90953910 | 12 N0016711D0011 12 N0016711D0011 | 1,272 19,436 |
| UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA SAN DIEGO 90993910 | 12 N0016711D0011 | 2,232 |
| UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA SAN DIEGO 90891021 UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA SAN DIEGO 90735874 | 12 N0016711D0011 | 2,232 |
| HYDROID INC 00031643 | 12 N0017413D0005 | 21,656 |
| HYDROID INC 00032709 | 12 N0017413D0005 | 86,626 |
| HYDROID INC 00033116 | 12 N0017413D0005 | 129.939 |
| SCIENCE APPLICATIONS INTERNATIONAL CORP PO200023 | 12 N0017804D4119 | 5,858 |
| SCIENCE APPLICATIONS INTERNATIONAL CORP 10151908 | 12 N0017804D4119 | 190,413 |
| SCIENCE APPLICATIONS INTERNATIONAL CORP VISA5105 | 12 N0017804D4119 | 4,663 |
| SCIENCE APPLICATIONS INTERNATIONAL CORP 45293 | 12 N0017804D4119 | 12,542 |
| COMPUTER SCIENCES CORPORATION PAX305118 | 12 N0042113C0007 | 171 |
| CASCADIA RESEARCH COLLECTIVE AGREEMENT | 12 N3943013C1257 | 101,303 |
| OCEAN ACOUSTICAL SERVICES AND INSTRUMENT SYSTEMS INC OASIS14SC02 | 12 N3943014C1437 | 59,692 |
| HYDROID INC 00032684 | 12 N6230612D2000 | 4,190 |
| DUKE UNIVERSITY 14HDR1041 | 12 N6247010D3011 | 19,075 |
| CHARLES RIVER ANALYTICS INC 1401553 | 12 N6600113C3009 | 4,257 |
| CHARLES RIVER ANALYTICS INC 1400143 | 12 N6600113C3009 | 4,253 |
| DRAPER LABORATORY SC001862 | 12 N66601D02150016 | 34,708 |
| HYDROID INC 00035844 | 12 SPM8EJ14D0005 | 53,220 |
| MIT LINCOLN LABORATORY 7000281644 | 12 FA872105C0002 | 37,439 |
| MIT LINCOLN LABORATORY 7000235315 | 12 FA872105C0002 | 1,339 |
| MIT LINCOLN LABORATORY 7000257349 | 12 FA872105C0002 | 2,939,306 |
| Department of the Interior | | |
| UNIVERSITY OF ALASKA FAIRBANKS 139008 | 15 421 | 190,873 |
| UNIVERSITY OF TEXAS AT AUSTIN UTA11000874 | 15 423 | 2,162 |
| MONTANA STATE UNIVERSITY VISA0206 | 15 945 | 1,300 |
| MONTANA STATE UNIVERSITY VISA0206 | 15 945 | 4,000 |
| UNIVERSITY OF SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA Y80785 | 15 G12AC20038 | 37,666 |
| SCIENCE APPLICATIONS INTERNATIONAL CORP PO10061588 | 15 MP10PC0012 | 125,762 |
| UNIVERSITY OF TEXAS AT AUSTIN MC3520 | 15 P11AC91270 | 1,175 |
| AMERICAN SOUTHWEST ICHTHYOLOGICAL RESEARCHERS LLC VISA0148 | 15 R12D40037 | 8,300 |
| TEXAS AM UNIVERSITY 10S131003 | 15 634 | 3,513 |
| Department of Transportation | | 374,751 |
| OIL SPILL RECOVERY INSTITUTE 121005 | 20 TPF | 33,698 |
| National Aeronautics and Space Administration | | 33,698 |
| HARVARD UNIVERSITY VISA4610 | 43 NNA13AA90A | 4,635 |
| HARVARD UNIVERSITY MC4610 | 43 001 | 4,635 |
| RICE UNIVERSITY MC1393 | 43 001 | 4,287 |
| UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA SANTA BARBARA KK1158 | 43 001 | 73,954 |
| UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA SANTA BARBARA KK1324 | 43 001 | 20,379 |
| UNIVERSITY OF WASHINGTON 732963 | 43 001 | 4,851 |
| RICE UNIVERSITY R53411 | 43 001 | 20,623 |
| MASSACHUSETTS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY 5710003454 | 43 001 | 165,931 |
| MASSACHUSETTS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY 4501683682 4501684034 | 43 001 | 5,692 |
| JET PROPULSION LABORATORY 1455364 | 43 NM0710772 | 16,845 |
| STANFORD UNIVERSITY 2551611046281A | 43 NNX10AF42G | 24,656 |
| OREGON STATE UNIVERSITY NS220AA | 43 NNX10AO93G | 47,102 |

| Federal Grantor/Pass-Through Grantor and Number/Program or Cluster Research and Development Cluster Research and Development Passed Through from Other Organizations | Federal Agency CFDA # and Extension/Contract Number | Federal Expenditure |
|--|---|------------------------|
| National Aeronautics and Space Administration Cont'd | | |
| UNIVERSITY OF SOUTHERN FLORIDA 2500144100A | 43 NNX10AU78G | 81,501 |
| UNIVERSITY OF NEW HAMPSHIRE | 43 NNX10085G | 4,991 |
| HARVARD UNIVERSITY MC4610 | 43 NNXAD72G | 3,090 |
| | | 483,172 |
| National Science Foundation | | |
| PRINCETON UNIVERSITY VISA9492 | 47 049 | 372 |
| CONSORTIUM FOR OCEAN LEADERSHIP SA1421 | 47 050 | 978 |
| UNIVERSITY OF NEW HAMPSHIRE P14UDR25 | 47 050 | 12,648 |
| UNIVERSITY OF HAWAII MA130032 | 47 050 | 18,999 |
| BAYLOR UNIVERSITY 3211015001 | 47 050 | (2) |
| CONSORTIUM FOR OCEAN LEADERSHIP T346A26 | 47 050 47 050 | 49 |
| CONSORTIUM FOR OCEAN LEADERSHIP T349A26 RICE UNIVERSITY 1393 | 47 050 | 274,228 4,287 |
| OLD DOMINION UNIVERSITY RF79858 | 47 050 | 5,660 |
| UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA SAN DIEGO 49020934 | 47 050 | 48,008 |
| UNIVERSITY OF ALASKA FAIRBANKS 48110 | 47 050 | 1,050 |
| MARINE BIOLOGICAL LABORATORY WO00031212 | 47 050 | 5,667 |
| POMONA COLLEGE 11267 | 47 050 | 24,012 |
| CONSORTIUM FOR OCEAN LEADERSHIP SA1338 | 47 050 | 304,367 |
| BOSTON UNIVERSITY 4500000650 | 47 050 | 65,969 |
| UNIVERSITY OF MIAMI AC41749 | 47 050 | 24,251 |
| UNIVERSITY OF SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA 51571812 | 47 050 | 2,012 |
| OLD DOMINION UNIVERSITY RESEARCH FOUNDATION RF81857 | 47 050 | 1,134 |
| UNIVERSITY OF ALASKA FAIRBANKS 150019 | 47 050 | 7,358 |
| LAMONT DOHERTY EARTH OBSERVATORY OF COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY COLUM0000041928 | 47 050 | 2,902 |
| DUKE UNIVERSITY PO4550132187 | 47 050 | 1,193 |
| NORTH CAROLINA STATE UNIVERSITY PO03672194 | 47 050 | 1,191 |
| LAMONT DOHERTY EARTH OBSERVATORY OF COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY 524452 | 47 050 | 374,214 |
| MICHIGAN STATE UNIVERSITY CHECK2000301330 | 47 050 | 7,800 |
| MICHIGAN TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY 093225 | 47 050 | 5,700 |
| COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY 0000023241 | 47 050 | 23,516 |
| MASSACHUSETTS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY VISA3294 | 47 050 | 2,193 |
| CONSORTIUM FOR OCEAN LEADERSHIP 7335B26 | 47 050 | 135 |
| CONSORTIUM FOR OCEAN LEADERSHIP T335C26 | 47 050 | 770 |
| UNIVERSITY OF SOUTH CAROLINA 53531L | 47 050 | 252 |
| UNIVERSITY OF SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA 49633633 UNIVERSITY OF ALASKA FAIRBANKS FP43702 | 47 050 | 32,160 |
| POMONA COLLEGE 10768 | 47 050 47 050 | 56,285 14,063 |
| DUKE UNIVERSITY 4550123772 | 47 050 | 4,321 |
| UNIVERSITY OF RHODE ISLAND 121813003824 | 47 050 | 116,064 |
| UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA SANTA CRUZ 494101 | 47 050 | 475 |
| HARVARD UNIVERSITY 70001237132 | 47 050 | 793 |
| RUTGERS UNIVERSITY 1954255 | 47 050 | 3,800 |
| BERMUDA INSTITUTE OF OCEAN SCIENCES 122285 | 47 050 | 14,714 |
| CONSORTIUM FOR OCEAN LEADERSHIP T353A26 | 47 050 | 14,672 |
| UNIVERSITY OF MINNESOTA 0000844573 | 47 050 | 3,920 |
| COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY 4GG008855 | 47 050 | 5,253 |
| FLORIDA STATE UNIVERSITY VISA4893 | 47 050 | 1,285 |
| | | |
| THE RESEARCH CORP OF THE UNIVERSITY OF HAWAII Z10075259 | 47 050 | 2,295 |
| THE RESEARCH CORP OF THE UNIVERSITY OF HAWAII Z10055701 | 47 050 | 1,397 |
| THE IRIS CONSORTIUM 580MO | 47 050 | 1,941,633 |

| Federal Grantor/Pass-Through Grantor and Number/Program or Cluster Research and Development Cluster | and Extension/Contract | Federal Expenditure |
|--|------------------------------|--------------------------|
| Research and Development Passed Through from Other Organizations | Number | |
| National Science Foundation Cont'd | | |
| SAN JOSE STATE UNIVERSITY FOUNDATION F015837 | 47 050 | 625 |
| COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY COLUM0000035966 | 47 050 | 334 |
| THE RESEARCH CORP OF THE UNIVERSITY OF HAWAII Z10086093 | 47 050 | 789 |
| UNIVERSITY OF PITTSBURGH 0036115 | 47 050 | 55,532 |
| UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA SAN DIEGO VISA6221 | 47 050 | 1,287 |
| UNIVERSITY OF ALASKA FAIRBANKS MC6649 | 47 050 | 475 |
| LAMONT DOHERTY EARTH OBSERVATORY OF COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY GG006876 | 47 050 | 35,741 |
| HARVARD UNIVERSITY 70000977383 | 47 050 | 7,370 |
| SKIDMORE COLLEGE VISA8009 | 47 050 | 5,426 |
| UNIVERSITY OF SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA 49538097 | 47 050 | 11,655 |
| UNIVERSITY OF DELAWARE VISA3906 | 47 050 | 27 |
| LAMONT DOHERTY EARTH OBSERVATORY OF COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY 3GG008523 | 47 050 | 82,378 |
| TEMPLE UNIVERSITY 198561 | 47 050 | 321 |
| UNIVERSITY OF MINNESOTA 0000838597 | 47 050 | 9,240 |
| J AND F ENTERPRISE 1000268607 | 47 050 | 12,895 |
| UNIVERSITY OF OREGON 208991A | 47 050 | 43,206 |
| LAMONT DOHERTY EARTH OBSERVATORY OF COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY GG008992 | 47 050 | 10,270 |
| AMERICAN MUSEUM OF NATURAL HISTORY 89053 | 47 050 | 5,640 |
| LIQUID ROBOTICS INC 9099 | 47 050 | 3,790 |
| UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA SAN DIEGO 90949341 | 47 050 | 11,700 |
| UNIVERSITY OF SOUTH CAROLINA 49387L | 47 050 | 163 |
| UNIVERSITY OF COLORADO 1549723 | 47 050 | 30,046 |
| UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA SANTA CRUZ 519743 | 47 050 | 150 |
| BIGELOW LABORATORY FOR OCEAN SCIENCES 29916 | 47 050 | 1,138 |
| UNIVERSITY OF NEW HAMPSHIRE MC9943 HARVARD UNIVERSITY 70000998580 | 47 050 47 050 | 796 |
| UNIVERSITY OF GEORGIA E170159 | 47 050 | 9,966 |
| HARVARD UNIVERSITY 70001230347 | 47 074 | 3,084 2,684 |
| UNIVERSITY OF HAWAII Z792384 | 47 074 | 427,497 |
| WELLESLEY COLLEGE 4487 | 47 074 | 2,830 |
| UNIVERSITY OF SOUTH FLORIDA 0000215612 | 47 074 | 504 |
| FLORIDA STATE UNIVERSITY 0918232 | 47 074 | 6,735 |
| MIAMI UNIVERSITY G0179201 | 47 074 | 6,769 |
| WEST VIRGINIA UNIVERSITY RESEARCH CORPORATION 12285WHOI | 47 075 | 26,602 |
| CARNEGIE MELLON UNIVERSITY 1121538257720 | 47 075 | 38,704 |
| NEW ENGLAND AQUARIUM 1760 | 47 076 | 90,721 |
| UNIVERSITY OF NEW HAMPSHIRE P14UDD94 | 47 078 | 25,902 |
| OREGON STATE UNIVERSITY S1328BA | 47 078 | 31,376 |
| FLORIDA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY 201618 | 47 078 | 91,393 |
| LAMONT DOHERTY EARTH OBSERVATORY OF COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY 591894 | 47 078 | (1,944) |
| CONSORTIUM FOR OCEAN LEADERSHIP DP152510 | 47 078 | 2,232 |
| UNIVERSITY OF SOUTH FLORIDA 0000203632 | 47 078 | 2,738 |
| LAMONT DOHERTY EARTH OBSERVATORY OF COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY COLUM0000037664 | 47 078 | 13,000 |
| LAMONT DOHERTY EARTH OBSERVATORY OF COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY COLUM0000035812 | 47 079 | 6,180 |
| RENSSELAER POLYTECHNIC INSTITUTE A12240 | 47 080 | 63,138 |
| UNIVERSITY OF ALASKA FAIRBANKS 481872 | 47 082 | 101,166 |
| UNIVERSITY OF HAWAII Z943138 | 47 082 | 20 |
| OCEAN LEADERSHIP JOI DIVISION SA910 | 47 050 | 45,110,181 |
| Department of Energy | | 49,826,515 |
| Department of Energy HARVARD UNIVERSITY 1331835062119 | 81 049 | 00 500 |
| | | 90,560 |
| OHIO STATE UNIVERSITY P0093761 | 81 087 81 DEACOE760101820 | 4,965 |
| PACIFIC NORTHWEST NATIONAL LABORATORY 228154 | 81 DEAC0576RL01830 | 48,386 |
| GE GLOBAL RESEARCH CENTER 400198959 | 81 DEAC2607NT42677 | <u>32,931</u> 176,842 |
| | | 170,042 |

| Federal Grantor/Pass-Through Grantor and Number/Program or Cluster Research and Development Cluster Research and Development Passed Through from Other Organizations | Federal Agency CFDA # and Extension/Contract Number | Federal Expenditure |
|--|---|------------------------|
| Department of Health and Human Services | | |
| BOSTON UNIVERSITY 5P42ES00738117 | 93 113 | 328,979 |
| BOSTON UNIVERSITY MC349661DJW | 93 143 | 156,537 |
| EUROPEAN MOLECULAR BIOLOGY LABORATORY AGREEMENT | 93 172 | 70,475 |
| | | 555,991 |
| Department of Homeland Security | | |
| MARINE POLUTION CONTROL CORPORATION MPC AGREEMENT | 97 HSCG3213PEO4K10 | (55) |
| | | (55) |
| Total Pass Through Awards | | 55,858,959 |
| Total Research and Development Cluster | | 177,615,700 |
| Total Expenditures of Federal Awards | | \$ 177,615,700 |

1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Basis of Presentation

The accompanying Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards (the "Schedule") has been prepared using the accrual basis of accounting and in accordance with *OMB Circular A-133*, Audits of *States, Local Governments, and Non-Profit Organizations*. The purpose of the Schedule is to present a summary of those activities of the Institution for the year ended December 31, 2014 which have been financed by the U.S. Government (federal awards). For purposes of the Schedule, federal awards include all federal assistance entered into directly between the federal government and the Institution and federal funds awarded to the Institution by a prime recipient. Because the Schedule presents only a selected portion of the activities of the Institution, it is not intended to and does not present the financial position, changes in net assets, or cash flows of the Institution. Negative amounts represent adjustments to amounts reported in prior years in the normal course of business. Full CFDA and Pass-through entity identification numbers are presented when available.

2. Subrecipients

The Institution passed through federal awards to sub grantee organizations in the Research and Development Cluster. Expenditures incurred by the subgrantees and reimbursed by the Institution are presented in the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards. Amounts for the year ended December 31, 2014 are as follows:

| AGENCY | CFDA # | | AMOUNT |
|---------------------------------------|--------|-----------|------------|
| Department of Commerce | 11 | | |
| National Oceanic & Atmospheric Admin. | | \$ | 5,003,281 |
| Department of Defense | 12 | | |
| United States Navy | | | 2,474,682 |
| United States Army | | | 53,319 |
| DARPA | | | 149,163 |
| Department of the Interior | 15 | | |
| USGS | | | 130,771 |
| NASA | 43 | | 391,212 |
| NSF | 47 | | 8,904,777 |
| Department of Health & Human Services | 93 | | |
| NIH | | | 48,060 |
| | | <u>\$</u> | 17,155,266 |

3. Fringe Benefits and Indirect Costs

The Institution recovers fringe benefits and indirect costs associated with federal award programs pursuant to fixed rates with carryforward provisions negotiated annually with the Office of Naval Research (ONR). The Defense Contract Audit Agency (DCAA) has completed an audit of the rates used by the Institution through the fiscal year ended December 31, 2011. The 2014 indirect cost recovery rates, which are fixed with carryforward provisions, include the impact of prior year settlements.

Part II - Reports on Internal Control and Compliance and Other Matters



Independent Auditor's Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*

To the Board of Trustees of Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution:

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution (the "Institution"), which comprise the statement of financial position as of December 31, 2014, and the related statement of activities and statement of cash flows for the year then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated July 16, 2015.

Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the Institution's internal control over financial reporting ("internal control") to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Institution's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Institution's internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.



Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Institution's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Pricewaterhouse Cooper UP

July 16, 2015



Independent Auditor's Report on Compliance with Requirements That Could Have a Direct and Material Effect on Each Major Program and on Internal Control Over Compliance in Accordance with OMB Circular A-133

To The Board of Trustees of Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution

Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program

We have audited Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution's (the "Institution") compliance with the types of compliance requirements described in the *OMB Circular A-133 Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on the Institution's major federal program for the year ended December 31, 2014. The Institution's major federal program is identified in the summary of auditor's results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

Management's Responsibility

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements of laws, regulations, contracts, and grants applicable to its federal programs.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on compliance of the Institution's major federal program based on our audit of the types of compliance requirements referred to above. We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and OMB Circular A-133, *Audits of States, Local Governments, and Non-Profit Organizations*. Those standards and OMB Circular A-133 require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether noncompliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on a major federal program occurred. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence about the Institution's compliance with those requirements and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.

We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion on compliance for the major federal program. However, our audit does not provide a legal determination of the Institution's compliance.

Opinion on the Major Federal Program

In our opinion, the Institution complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on its major federal program for the year ended December 31, 2014.



Report on Internal Control Over Compliance

Management of the Institution is responsible for establishing and maintaining effective internal control over compliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above. In planning and performing our audit of compliance, we considered the Institution's internal control over compliance with the types of requirements that could have a direct and material effect on the major federal program to determine the auditing procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing an opinion on compliance for each major federal program and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with OMB Circular A-133, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Institution's internal control over compliance.

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. A material weakness in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance with a type of compliance control over compliance with a type of compliance is a deficiency in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. We did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of OMB Circular A-133. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

Pricewaterhouse Cooper UP

July 16, 2015

Part III - Audit Findings and Management's Views and Corrective Action Plan

Section I – Summary of Auditor's Results

| <i>Financial Statements</i> Type of auditor's report issued: | Unmodified | |
|---|------------------------------------|--|
| Internal control over financial reporting: Material weakness(es) identified? Significant deficiency(ies) identified that are not considered to be material weaknesses? Noncompliance material to financial statements noted? | yes yes yes | <u>X</u> no <u>X</u> none reported <u>X</u> no |
| Federal Awards | | |
| Internal control over major programs: Material weakness(es) identified? Significant deficiency(ies) identified that are not considered to be material weaknesses? | yes yes | <u>X</u> no <u>X</u> none reported |
| Type of auditor's report issued on compliance for major programs: | Unmodified | |
| Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in accordance with section 510(a) of OMB Circular A-133? | yes | <u>X</u> no |
| Identification of major programs: CFDA Number(s) | Name of Federal Program or Cluster | |
| Various | Research and Development Cluster | |
| Dollar threshold used to distinguish between Type A and Type B programs: | \$3,000,000 | |
| Auditee qualified as low-risk auditee? | <u>X</u> yes | no |

II. Financial Statement Findings

None

III. Federal Award Findings and Questioned Costs

None

Finding 2013-001

Compliance Requirements: Procurement, Suspension & Debarment (I)

Condition

The Institution requires that vendors sign a Certificate of Non-Debarment on purchases greater than \$25,000. In a sample of 25 selections, the engagement team identified two instances, totaling \$251,987 where the signed Certificate of Non-Debarment was not available. Both of these purchases were with foreign vendors. PwC noted that these vendors were not debarred by the federal government through review of the EPLS website (Excluded Parties List System). Prior to September 2013, the Institution did not require this documentation for any foreign vendors. A total of 15 purchases above \$25,000 were made with foreign vendors during this period. During September 2013, the Institution implemented a policy to ensure that all foreign vendors are not suspended or debarred in the United States. A total of 18 purchases above \$25,000 were made with foreign vendors above \$25,000 were made with foreign vendors. Burchases above \$25,000 were made a policy to ensure that all previous and the united States. A total of 18 purchases above \$25,000 were made with foreign vendors above \$25,000 were made with foreign vendors. Burchases, all vendors had documentation of signed Certificates of Non-Debarment.

Current Year Status:

WHOI buyers continue to monitor debarment compliance for all (US and foreign) vendors. The Buyer Check-List includes the wordage to include review of foreign as well as US vendors.

Finding 2013-002

Compliance Requirements: Reporting (L)

Condition

The Institution has established policies and procedures to accurately and timely report financial information under federal regulations. In a sample of 25 financial reports, the engagement team identified 4 instances where a final report had not been submitted within 90 days of the completion of the grant period.

Current Year Status

Management has implemented monthly reporting from Grants and Contract Services (G&CS) to departments to ensure the proper close-out of grants. The reporting includes the listing of all ONR grants for which the period of performance has ended.

Finding 2013-003

Compliance Requirements: Subrecipient Monitoring (M)

Condition

The Institution has policies and procedures in place to obtain subrecipients' A-133 reports and obtain letters from subrecipients verifying that any exceptions identified in the A-133 reports are not directly related to the Institution's pass through funds. For 6 of the 25 subrecipients selected for testing by PwC, the most recent A-133 report highlighted deficiencies including material weaknesses, on subrecipient's which did not have direct financial impact to the Institution. Based on the review there was no observable evidence that the Institution's management followed up with the subrecipients on the indirect implications these control deficiencies had on the Institution. There was no evidence of any follow up discussions with the subrecipient to understand the cause of the issues, implications, and corrective action plan anticipated based on the understanding of the A-133 compliance supplement by the Institution.

Current Year Status

Subrecipient monitoring and management policies were expanded in December 2014 to encompass newly required monitoring and risk assessment procedures as part of the Institution's enhancements related to the Uniformed Guidance requirements. Also during 2014, the Institution enhanced the overall data collection on sub-recipients specifically related to findings around control operations and compliance. The data collected was then shared with relevant finance personnel to determine if additional procedures and follow-up was warranted. To ensure that the proper staff were included in monitoring activities, meetings were held in the fall of 2014 with Finance & Accounting (F&A) and Grants & Contract Services (G&CS) to confirm individual responsibilities.

In 2015 additional fine tuning of all requirements (i.e. informing sub recipient of all applicable federal laws and regulations, reviewing sub recipients' audit results via Federal Audit Clearinghouse, reviewing any corrective actions cited by sub recipients in response to their audit findings, issuing management decision on sub recipient's audit findings within six months after receipt of audit results and ensuring sub recipient takes appropriate and timely corrective action) will be implemented .